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United States Department of Agriculture,  
BUREAU OF MARKETS.  
GEORGE LIVINGSTON, CHIEF.

SERVICE AND REGULATORY ANNOUNCEMENTS.

(Markets) No. 67.<sup>1</sup>

FINDINGS OF THE SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE REGARDING VIOLATIONS OF SECTION 5 AND REPORTS OF VIOLATIONS OF SECTION 4 OF THE UNITED STATES GRAIN STANDARDS ACT.

Findings in the Case of Stockdale and Maack.

Pursuant to the authority vested in the Secretary of Agriculture by the United States grain standards Act, and otherwise by law applicable to the Department of Agriculture, an investigation was made of alleged facts and circumstances relating to the incorrect grading of certain shipments of oats by Stockdale and Maack, a partnership composed of J. E. Stockdale and L. Maack, of Wolcott, Iowa, to Chicago, Illinois, and St. Louis, Missouri. After due notice to Stockdale and Maack and to the licensed inspectors who inspected the grain hereinafter mentioned, a hearing with respect to said matters was held before an official of the Department of Agriculture at Chicago, Illinois, July 27, 1920, at which time and place appeared Mr. L. Maack, of Stockdale and Maack, Mr. Adolph Gerstenberg, of Gerstenberg and Company, grain dealers, Chicago, Illinois, John A. Low, of E. W. Bailey and Company, grain dealers, Chicago, Illinois, representatives of Adolph Kempner and Company, grain dealers, Chicago, Illinois, and Licensed Inspectors John F. Ratza and George Terveen, and submitted testimony, and other oral and documentary evidence was introduced.

Upon consideration of all the evidence presented at said hearing, I, E. D. Ball, Acting Secretary of Agriculture, do hereby determine and order to be published my findings as follows:

That Stockdale & Maack sold a quantity of No. 3 white oats through Adolph Kempner & Company, and that in fulfillment of

<sup>1</sup> Previous numbers in this series which relate to the United States grain standards Act are Nos. 11 to 15, 17 to 19, 22 to 26, 29, 31 to 40, 42, 44 to 49, 52, 54 to 56, 58 to 60, and 62 to 65.

their sale contract they shipped the oats contained in eighteen freight cars designated as FWD 6437, NYC 238100, C&O 5512, LV 81212, Soo Line 34846, Penn 559619, Soo Line 15580, CRI&P 38858, CGR 82942, UP 77231, C&A 36506, NKP 9497, Penn 54169, SSW 13750, CRI&P 36578, L&N 35430. CRI&P 151344 and CRI&P 39082 to Adolph Kempner & Company between April 24, 1920, and May 22, 1920, inclusive, which oats were inspected at Chicago, Illinois, by an inspector licensed under the United States grain standards Act and that for each of sixteen of said cars designated as FWD 6437, NYC 238100, C&O 5512, LV 81212, Soo Line 34846, Penn 559619, Soo Line 15580, UP 77231, C&A 36506, NKP 9497, Penn 54169, SSW 13750, CRI&P 36578, L&N 35430, CRI&P 151344 and CRI&P 39082, certificates were issued stating the grade of the oats contained therein to be No. 3 white oats, and for each of two of said cars designated as CRI&P 38858 and CGR 82942 certificates were issued stating the grade of the oats contained therein to be No. 4 white oats.

That on or about May 11, 1920, Stockdale & Maack consigned the oats contained in three freight cars designated as NYC 215908, SP 89093 and CStPM&O 32828 to the William D. Orthwein Grain Company at St. Louis, Missouri, to be sold for their account, which oats were, at St. Louis, Missouri, inspected and graded by an inspector licensed under the United States grain standards Act, and for each of said cars certificates were issued by said licensed inspector stating the grade of the oats contained therein to be No. 3 white oats.

That the oats contained in the eighteen cars which were shipped to Chicago, Illinois, as herein stated, were, after the inspection referred to above, again inspected while they were being unloaded at an elevator in that city, by inspectors licensed under the United States grain standards Act, and that the oats contained in said cars were found to have been incorrectly graded when they were graded as above set forth, for the reason that the oats contained in twelve of said cars designated as FWD 6437, NYC 238100, C&O 5512, LV 81212, Soo Line 34846, Penn 559619, UP 77231, NKP 9497, PRR 54169, L&N 35430. CRI&P 39082 and Soo Line 15580, which had been inspected and graded as No. 3 white oats, were not in fact oats of that grade but were sample grade white oats, and that the oats contained in two of said cars designated as CRI&P 38858 and CGR 82942, which had been inspected and graded as No. 4 white oats, were not in fact oats of that grade but were sample grade white oats, and that the oats contained in four of said cars designated as C&A 36506, SSW 13750, CRI&P 151344 and CRI&P 36578, which had been inspected and graded as No. 3 white oats, were not in fact oats of that grade but were No. 4 white oats.

That the oats contained in two of the three cars which were shipped to St. Louis, Missouri, as above stated, designated as NYC 215908



and CStPM&O 32828, were, after the inspection referred to above, again inspected there by inspectors licensed under the United States grain standards Act, and it was found that the oats contained in said cars had been incorrectly graded, for the reason that the oats contained therein were not in fact No. 3 white oats but were No. 4 white oats; that the oats contained in the car designated as SP 89093 which were shipped to St. Louis, Missouri, as above stated, and inspected and graded there, were reconsigned to Cairo, Illinois, and, on arrival there, were again inspected by inspectors licensed under the United States grain standards Act, when it was found that the oats contained in said car had been incorrectly graded at St. Louis, Missouri, for the reason that the oats contained in said car were not in fact No. 3 white oats but were sample grade white oats.

That each of the cars of oats which were shipped to Chicago, Illinois, and to St. Louis, Missouri, as herein set forth, had been "plugged"; that is to say, each of them had been loaded so as to conceal an inferior grade of oats; that the lower portion of each of said cars had been loaded with an inferior grade of oats and that the upper portion of each of said cars had been loaded with a higher and better grade of oats to a depth of approximately  $2\frac{1}{2}$  to 5 feet from the surface; that each of said cars was heavily loaded, that is to say, was loaded within a few inches of the top of the car.

That the fact that each of said cars had been "plugged", as above set forth, and the fact that each of said cars was heavily loaded, rendered it practically impossible properly to inspect the oats contained in said cars, and that the facts just mentioned occasioned and were responsible for the incorrect grading of the oats in each of said cars.



In witness whereof, I have set my hand and caused the seal of the Department of Agriculture to be affixed in the District of Columbia on this Thirtieth day of October, 1920.

(Signed)

E. D. BALL,

*Acting Secretary of Agriculture.*

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#### Findings in the Case of W. H. Crozier & Co.

Pursuant to the authority vested in the Secretary of Agriculture by the United States grain standards Act and otherwise by law applicable to the Department of Agriculture, an investigation was made of alleged facts and circumstances relating to a shipment of oats by W. H. Crozier, trading and doing business as W. H. Crozier & Company, Nashville, Tenn., to M. W. Duvall, Cheraw, S. C. After due notice to W. H. Crozier and to the licensed inspector who inspected the oats herein mentioned, a hearing in respect to such shipment was

held before an official of the Department of Agriculture, at Nashville, Tenn., July 14, 1920, at which time and place appeared Mr. W. H. Crozier and Licensed Inspector W. H. Binkley, and submitted testimony, and other oral and documentary evidence was introduced.

Upon consideration of all the evidence presented at the hearing, I do hereby determine and order to be published my findings as follows:

That on or about April 6, 1920, W. H. Crozier & Company entered into a contract for the sale of 1,500 bushels of No. 3 white oats to M. W. Duvall, of Cheraw, S. C.

That on April 9, 1920, the oats contained in freight car designated as CM&StP 701957 were inspected at Nashville, Tennessee, by an inspector licensed under the United States grain standards Act, and that a certificate was issued by said inspector stating the grade of the oats contained therein to be No. 4 white oats according to the official grain standards of the United States.

That on or about April 9, 1920, in fulfillment of said contract, W. H. Crozier & Company shipped from Nashville, Tenn., to Cheraw, S. C., consigned to M. W. Duvall, the oats contained in said car.

That notwithstanding the fact that the oats were graded as No. 4 white oats as aforesaid, W. H. Crozier & Company, by means of an invoice sent to M. W. Duvall which showed the grade of the oats contained in said car to be No. 3 white oats, and through failure to furnish M. W. Duvall with the inspection certificate showing the grade of the oats to be No. 4 white oats or otherwise advise him of the true grade of said oats, represented to M. W. Duvall that the oats were No. 3 white oats according to the official grain standards of the United States, contrary to the following provision of Section 5 of the United States grain standards Act:

That no person, except as permitted in section 4, shall represent that any grain shipped or delivered for shipment in interstate or foreign commerce is of a grade fixed in the official grain standards other than as shown by a certificate therefor issued in compliance with this Act.



In witness whereof, I have set my hand and caused the seal of the Department of Agriculture to be affixed in the District of Columbia on this 5th day of November 1920.

E. T. MEREDITH,  
*Secretary of Agriculture.*

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#### Findings in the Case of W. H. Crozier & Co.

Pursuant to the authority vested in the Secretary of Agriculture by the United States grain standards Act and otherwise by law applicable to the Department of Agriculture, an investigation was

made of alleged facts and circumstances relating to certain shipments of oats by W. H. Crozier, trading and doing business as W. H. Crozier & Company, Nashville, Tennessee, to Tignall, Georgia, and Murphy, N. C. After due notice to W. H. Crozier and to the licensed inspectors who inspected the oats herein mentioned, a hearing in respect to such shipments was held before an official of the Department of Agriculture at Nashville, Tennessee, May 7 and 8, 1920, at which times and place appeared Mr. W. H. Crozier and J. T. Roberts and W. H. Binkley, licensed inspectors, and submitted testimony, and other oral and documentary evidence was introduced.

Upon consideration of all the evidence presented at said hearing I do hereby determine and order to be published my findings as follows:

That W. H. Crozier & Company, acting through O. R. Hinton & Company of Athens, Georgia, entered into a contract for the sale of a quantity of No. 3 mixed oats to the Tignall Grocery Company, Tignall, Georgia.

That on or about July 8, 1919, the oats contained in freight car designated as DL&W 29875 were inspected and graded by an inspector licensed under the United States grain standards Act at Nashville, Tennessee, and that on July 9, 1919, a certificate was issued by said licensed inspector showing grade of the oats contained therein to be sample grade mixed oats.

That on or about July 8, 1919, W. H. Crozier & Company, in fulfillment of said contract, shipped from Nashville, Tenn., to Tignall, Ga., consigned to Tignall Grocery Company, the oats contained in said car.

That notwithstanding the fact that the oats were graded as sample grade mixed oats as aforesaid, W. H. Crozier & Company, by means of an invoice sent to the Tignall Grocery Company which showed the price of said oats as  $86\frac{1}{2}$ ¢ per bushel, the price fixed in said contract, and through failure to furnish the Tignall Grocery Company with the inspection certificate showing the grade of the oats to be sample grade mixed oats or otherwise advise the Tignall Grocery Company of the true grade of said oats, represented to the Tignall Grocery Company that the oats were No. 3 mixed oats according to the official grain standards of the United States, contrary to the following provision of Section 5 of the United States grain standards Act:

That no person, except as permitted by section 4, shall represent that any grain shipped or delivered for shipment in interstate or foreign commerce is of a grade fixed in the official grain standards other than as shown by certificate therefor issued in compliance with this Act.

I do further find that on or about March 12, 1920, W. H. Crozier & Company shipped 70 bags of oats in a car designated as PRR



83747 to the F. D. Dickey Feed Company at Murphy, North Carolina, which bags were marked "Burt Oats": that the invoice incident to said shipment which was sent to the F. D. Dickey Feed Company described and represented the oats involved in said shipment as Burt oats: that on or about March 11, 1920, said oats were examined by an inspector licensed under the United States grain standards Act, who ascertained and found that said oats were not in fact Burt oats but were No. 3 red oats, and who issued a certificate that said oats were No. 3 red oats according to the official grain standards of the United States.



In witness whereof, I have set my hand and caused the seal of the Department of Agriculture to be affixed in the District of Columbia on this Sixth day of November 1920.

E. T. MEREDITH,  
*Secretary of Agriculture.*

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#### Findings in the Case of the E. L. Wellman Co.

Pursuant to the authority vested in the Secretary of Agriculture by the United States grain standards Act and otherwise by law applicable to the Department of Agriculture, an investigation was made of alleged facts and circumstances relating to a shipment of corn by the E. L. Wellman Company, a corporation, of Grand Rapids, Michigan, to L. C. Daniels, Stamford, Connecticut. After due notice to the E. L. Wellman Company and to the licensed inspector who inspected the corn herein mentioned, a hearing in respect to such shipment was held before an official of the Department of Agriculture at Grand Rapids, Michigan, April 21, 1920, at which time and place appeared E. L. Wellman, of the E. L. Wellman Company, and Licensed Inspector D. R. McEachron, and submitted testimony, and other oral and documentary evidence was introduced.

Upon consideration of all the evidence presented at the hearing, I do hereby determine and order to be published my findings as follows:

That on or about January 16, 1919, the E. L. Wellman Company, entered into a contract for the sale of five cars of shelled corn of the grade, according to the official grain standards of the United States, of No. 4 Yellow corn, which contract contained the following provision: "Western Weights and Terms final."

That on or about January 13, 1919, the corn contained in freight car designated as P. R. R. 51979 was inspected at Chicago, Illinois, by an inspector licensed under the United States grain standards Act, and that a certificate was issued by said inspector stating the



grade of the corn contained therein to be No. 4 yellow corn, according to the official grain standards of the United States, which certificate also stated that the car referred to was so heavily loaded that only a shallow probe sample could be obtained.

That the corn contained in said car, which had been purchased by the E. L. Wellman Company, was later transported to Grand Rapids, Michigan, and was there on January 20, 1919, inspected by an inspector licensed under the United States grain standards Act, and that a certificate was issued by said inspector stating the grade of the corn contained in said car to be No. 5 yellow corn.

That on or about January 30, 1919, the corn contained in said car was again inspected at Grand Rapids, Michigan, by an inspector licensed under the United States grain standards Act, and that a certificate was issued by said inspector stating the grade of the corn contained therein to be No. 5 yellow corn, according to the official grain standards of the United States.

That on or about February 3, 1919, in part fulfillment of the contract hereinbefore mentioned, the E. L. Wellman Company shipped from Grand Rapids, Michigan, to Stamford, Connecticut, consigned to L. C. Daniels, the corn contained in said car.

That notwithstanding the fact that the corn was graded as No. 5 yellow corn on its arrival in Grand Rapids, Michigan, and also just prior to its being shipped from that city as aforesaid, the E. L. Wellman Company, by means of an invoice sent to L. C. Daniels, which showed the grade of the corn contained in said car to be No. 4 yellow corn, and through failure to furnish L. C. Daniels with the inspection certificate showing the grade of the corn to be No. 5 yellow corn or otherwise advise him of the true grade of said corn, represented to L. C. Daniels that the corn was No. 4 yellow corn, according to the official grain standards of the United States, contrary to the following provision of Section 5 of the United States grain standards Act:

That no person, except as permitted in section 4, shall represent that any grain shipped or delivered for shipment in interstate or foreign commerce is of a grade fixed in the official grain standards other than as shown by a certificate therefor issued in compliance with this Act.



In witness whereof, I have set my hand and caused the seal of the Department of Agriculture to be affixed in the District of Columbia on this First day of December, 1920.

E. D. BALL,  
*Acting Secretary of Agriculture.*

## Findings in the Case of Cope &amp; Kearney.

Pursuant to the authority vested in the Secretary of Agriculture by the United States grain standards Act and otherwise by law applicable to the Department of Agriculture, an investigation was made of alleged facts and circumstances relating to certain shipments of grain received by Cope & Kearney, of Omaha, Nebr., a partnership composed of Elmer A. Cope, Fannie A. Cope, and Lawrence Kearney, grain commission dealers of that city, and sold by them for the shippers through the Omaha Grain Exchange, of which Mr. Cope is a member. After due notice to Cope & Kearney and to the licensed inspectors who inspected the grain herein involved, and to all other interested parties, a hearing in respect to such shipments was held before an official of the Department of Agriculture at Omaha, Nebr., on November 8, 1920, at which time and place appeared Elmer A. Cope and Lawrence Kearney, the licensed inspectors concerned and other interested parties, and submitted testimony, and other oral and documentary evidence was introduced.

Upon consideration of all the evidence presented at said hearing, I do hereby determine and order to be published my findings as follows:

That during the period from August 19, 1919, to September 22, 1920, the 41 cars of corn, wheat and oats listed below were received by Cope & Kearney on consignment for sale. These cars, on arrival, were inspected and graded by inspectors licensed under the United States grain standards Act. In accordance with the prevailing practice, pan tickets were issued by the inspectors showing the grade assigned as well as certain grading factors as determined by them. Alterations showing either a different test weight per bushel, moisture content, or percentage of dockage from that determined by the inspectors were subsequently made by Mr. Kearney in each of these pan tickets, which resulted in indicating a different quality of grain than that shown by the pan ticket as issued by the licensed inspector, and the grain was sold by Cope & Kearney on the Omaha Grain Exchange on the basis of the pan tickets as so altered. The following table shows the names and addresses of the consignors, the car numbers, the kind of grain, and the grading factors as determined by the licensed inspector and as subsequently altered:

Consignor.	Address.	Car No.	Kind of grain.	Grading factors as determined by inspector.	Grading factors as altered.
Farmers' Grain & Livestock Company.	Saronville, Nebr.	Pa. 66922	Wheat.	No. 5 hard winter; dockage 2 per cent.	Dockage 1 per cent.
Farmers' Union Elevator Co.	Harvard, Nebr.	C. B. & Q. 109657	Wheat.	Sample grade hard winter; dockage 1 per cent.	No dockage.
Brookings Grain Company.	Inland, Nebr.	C. N. W. 100146	Wheat.	Sample grade hard winter; dockage 1 per cent.	No dockage.
Farmers' Union Elevator Co.	Harvard, Nebr.	R. F. F. 2414	Wheat.	No. 5 hard winter; dockage 1 per cent; test weight 51.7 pounds.	No dockage; test weight 52.7 pounds.

Consignor.	Address.	Car No.	Kind of grain.	Grading factors as determined by inspector.	Grading factors as altered.
Farmers' Union Elevator Co.	Harvard, Nebr.	Big Four 56412	Wheat.	No. 4 yellow hard winter; no dockage.	No. 4 hard winter.
Brookings Grain Company.	Inland, Nebr..	N. Y. C. 211041	Wheat.	No. 5 hard winter; dockage 1 per cent.	No dockage.
Farmers' Union Elevator Co.	Harvard, Nebr.	C. N. W. 112510	Wheat.	No. 5 hard winter; dockage 1 per cent.	No dockage.
Farmers' Union Cooperative Association.	Cedar Bluffs, Nebr.	C. N. W. 126733	Corn...	No. 6 yellow; moisture content 22.4 per cent.	Moisture content 21.4 per cent.
Farmers' Union Cooperative Association.	Ithaca, Nebr.	Pa. 27260	Corn...	No. 3 White; moisture content 16.2 per cent.	Moisture content 15.2 per cent.
Farmers' Union Cooperative Association.	Cedar Bluffs, Nebr.	C. St. P. M. O. 28280	Wheat.	No. 1 hard winter; no dockage; test weight 60 pounds.	Test weight 60.8 pounds.
Farmers' Union Cooperative Association.	Ceresco, Nebr.	S. L. S. F. 128127	Wheat.	No. 1 hard winter; no dockage; test weight 60.7 pounds.	Test weight 61.7 pounds.
Farmers' Cooperative Co.	Wahoo, Nebr..	C. O. 701	Wheat.	No. 1 hard winter; no dockage; test weight 60.3 pounds.	Test weight 61.3 pounds.
Brookings Grain Company.	Inland, Nebr..	N. Y. C. 160921	Wheat.	No. 5 hard winter; no dockage; test weight 51.8 pounds.	Test weight 52.8 pounds.
Farmers' Union Elevator Co.	Harvard, Nebr.	Pa. 24375	Wheat.	No. 5 hard winter; no dockage; test weight 51.2 pounds.	Test weight 52.2 pounds.
Farmers' Elevator Company.	Eldorado, Nebr.	M. & O. 17446	Wheat.	Sample grade hard winter; dockage 1 per cent; test weight 45.3 pounds	Test weight 48.3 pounds.
Farmers' Union Cooperative Association.	Ceresco, Nebr..	M. C. 51998	Corn...	No. 5 White; moisture content 21 per cent.	Moisture content 20 per cent.
Babb Elevator Company.	Wakonda, S.D.	G. H. & S. A. 37974	Corn...	No 5 yellow; moisture content 21.2 per cent.	Moisture content 20.2 per cent.
Farmers' Cooperative Co.	Wahoo, Nebr..	D. R. G. 66413	Corn...	No. 3 yellow; damage other than by heat 5 per cent.	Damage other than by heat 3 per cent.
Farmers' Union Cooperative Association.	Cedar Bluffs, Nebr.	G. R. I. 1570	Corn...	No. 3 yellow; moisture content 16 per cent.	Moisture content 15.6 per cent.
Farmers' Union Cooperative Association.	Harvard, Nebr.	G. N. 23435	Wheat.	Sample grade hard winter; dockage 1 per cent; test weight 50.4 pounds.	No dockage; test weight 51.4 pounds.
Farmers' Union Cooperative Association.	Cedar Bluffs, Nebr.	C. R. I. & P. 33102	Corn...	No 3 mixed; test weight 53.7 pounds.	Test weight 53.8 pounds.
Farmers' Union Elevator Co.	Harvard, Nebr.	A. T. S. F. 18396	Wheat.	No. 4 hard winter; no dockage; test weight 54 pounds.	Test weight 54.6 pounds.
Farmers' Union Cooperative Association.	Cedar Bluffs, Nebr.	C. N. W. 129104	Wheat.	No. 1 hard winter; no dockage; test weight 60.3 pounds.	Test weight 61.3 pounds.
Farmers' Union Elevator Co.	Harvard, Nebr.	St. L. & S. F. 123632	Wheat.	No. 4 hard winter; no dockage; test weight 54.4 pounds.	Test weight 55.4 pounds.
Farmers' Grain Company.	Saronville, Nebr.	P. L. E. 80857	Wheat.	No. 4 hard winter; no dockage; test weight 55.3 pounds.	Test weight 55.8 pounds.
Brookings Grain Company.	Inland, Nebr..	C. N. W. 134000	Wheat.	No. 5 hard winter; dockage 1 per cent.	No dockage.
Farmers' Cooperative Co.	Eldorado, Nebr.	L. V. 78683	Wheat.	No. 4 hard winter; no dockage; test weight 54 pounds.	Test weight 54.2 pounds.
Farmers' Cooperative Co.	Wahoo, Nebr..	P. R. 12495	Wheat.	No. 1 hard winter; dockage 1 per cent; test weight 60.2 pounds.	Test weight 61.2 pounds.
C. H. Kruse.....	Silver City, Ia..	So. 150363	Wheat.	No. 5 hard winter; dockage 1 per cent.	No dockage.
Quaker Oats Company.	Meriden, Ia....	P. M. 41740	Oats...	No. 3 white; test weight 29.5 pounds.	Test weight 30.5 pounds.
F. E. Jewell.....	Crescent, Ia....	C. R. I. & P. 57680	Corn...	No. 4 yellow; moisture content 19.4 per cent.	Moisture content 19 per cent.
Farmers' Union Cooperative Association.	Ithaca, Nebr...	C. N. W. 92558	Wheat.	No. 1 hard winter; no dockage; test weight 60.2 pounds.	Test weight 61.2 pounds.
Farmers' Cooperative Elevator Company.	Blanchard, Ia..	C. C. C. & St. L. 54394	Wheat.	No. 1 hard winter; no dockage; test weight 61.2 pounds.	Test weight 62.2 pounds.



Consignor.	Address.	Car No.	Kind of grain.	Grading factors as determined by inspector.	Grading factors as altered.
Farmers' Union Elevator Co.	Harvard, Nebr.	C. N. W. 112738	Wheat.	Sample grade hard winter; no dockage; test weight 48.5 pounds.	Test weight 49.5 pounds.
Steele Grain Company.	Strahan, Ia.....	A. T. S. F. G. 27380	Wheat.	No. 1 hard winter; no dockage; test weight 60.5 pounds.	Test weight 61.5 pounds.
Brookings Grain Company.	Inland, Nebr...	P. M. 33107	Wheat.	No. 5 hard winter; dockage 1 per cent; test weight 52.5 pounds.	Test weight 53.5 pounds.
Farmers' Cooperative Elevator Company.	Blanchard, Ia..	I. C. 34433	Wheat.	No. 4 hard winter; no dockage; test weight 60.5 pounds.	Test weight 62.5 pounds.
Blanchard Mill & Elevator Co.	Blanchard, Ia..	L. E. W. 44179	Wheat.	No. 1 hard winter; no dockage; test weight 60.4 pounds.	Test weight 61.4 pounds.
Blanchard Mill & Elevator Co.	Blanchard, Ia..	D. L. W. 44020	Wheat.	No. 2 hard winter; no dockage; test weight 58.1 pounds.	Test weight 59.1 pounds.
Blanchard Mill & Elevator Co.	Blanchard, Ia..	G. T. P. 307293	Wheat.	No. 2 hard winter; no dockage; test weight 59.7 pounds.	Test weight 59.9 pounds.
Farmers' Union Cooperative Co.	Cedar Bluffs, Nebr.	U. P. 11033	Corn...	No. 6 yellow; moisture content 17.6 per cent.	Moisture content 17 per cent.

That the profit, if any, made possible by changing the pan tickets as herein set forth, was in the majority of instances reflected back to the shipper, but that in some cases it was retained by Cope & Kearney.

That the changes in the pan tickets herein referred to resulted in the grain in each of the shipments involved herein being sold or offered for sale under a description or designation which was false and misleading within the purview of Section 5 of the United States grain standards Act.

I further find that the changes in the pan tickets herein referred to were apparently made without the knowledge, consent or permission of Elmer A. Cope or Fannie A. Cope, and that Elmer A. Cope appears to have endeavored to make all parties whole who suffered loss by reason of such changes.



In witness whereof, I have set my hand and caused the seal of the Department of Agriculture to be affixed in the District of Columbia on this 25th day of February, 1921.

E. D. BALL,  
*Acting Secretary of Agriculture.*

#### Findings in the case of the Samuel Hastings Co.

Pursuant to the authority vested in the Secretary of Agriculture by the United States grain standards Act and otherwise by law applicable to the Department of Agriculture, an investigation was made of alleged facts and circumstances relating to certain shipments of grain by the Samuel Hastings Company, of Cairo, Illinois. After due notice

to the Samuel Hastings Company and to the licensed inspectors who inspected the grain involved herein, and to other interested parties, a hearing in respect to such shipments was held before an official of the Department of Agriculture at Cairo, Ill., on May 17 to 19, 1920, inclusive, and at Chicago, Ill., on June 2, 1920, at which times and places appeared representatives of the Samuel Hastings Company and other interested parties and submitted testimony, and other oral and documentary evidence was introduced. Upon consideration of all the evidence presented at said hearings, I do hereby determine and order to be published my findings as follows:

1. That the Samuel Hastings Company, on or about February 4, 1920, through W. B. Potter, of Spartanburg, S. C., entered into a contract with the Norman-Murphy Company, of Union, S. C., calling for the shipment of one car of oats to the Norman-Murphy Company at Union, S. C., at the price of \$1.10½ per bushel; that on February 4, 1920, W. B. Potter sent to the Samuel Hastings Company the following telegram:

Book Norman-Murphy Union car alliance drowned path blameless.

which telegram, according to the Robinson telegraphic cipher, reads:

Book Norman-Murphy Union car No. 2 white oats \$1.10½ first half of February.

that on February 5, 1920, the Samuel Hastings Company confirmed said sale to the Norman-Murphy Company as "One car (skd) Uncle Sam fancy white oats (bleached) \$1.10½ Union \*\*\* Cairo weights Federal inspection final"; that the oats contained in car designated as P. R. R. 77688 were inspected and graded at Cairo, Ill., by an inspector licensed under the United States grain standards Act, and on February 18, 1920, a certificate was issued by such inspector and received by the Samuel Hastings Company stating the grade of the oats contained therein to be No. 3 white bleached, according to the official grain standards of the United States; that on or about that date, the Samuel Hastings Company, in fulfillment of said contract, shipped from Cairo, Ill., to the Norman-Murphy Company at Union, S. C., the oats contained in said car; that the Samuel Hastings Company forwarded to the Norman-Murphy Company an invoice dated February 19, 1920, in which the oats contained in said car were designated as "Uncle Sam oats, 48,000#, at \$1.10½", together with the inspection certificate relating to such shipment, which, when received by the Norman-Murphy Company, had been altered by an unknown person so that it read "No. 2 white bleached" instead of "No. 3 white bleached" as originally issued.

2. That on or about January 31, 1920, the Samuel Hastings Company, through W. B. Potter, of Spartanburg, S. C., entered into a contract with A. L. Mahaffey, of Laurens, S. C., calling for the shipment of one car of No. 2 white oats to A. L. Mahaffey at Laurens,

S. C., at \$1.12 per bushel; that on January 31, 1920, W. B. Potter sent to the Samuel Hastings Company a telegram reading:

Book A. L. Mahaffey Laurens car alliance drowning blameless.

which telegram, according to the Robinson telegraphic cipher, reads:

Book A. L. Mahaffey Laurens car No. 2 white oats \$1.12 first half February.

that on said date, the Samuel Hastings Company confirmed said sale to A. L. Mahaffey as "One car (skd) Uncle Sam oats (bleached) \$1.12 \* \* \* Cairo weights Federal inspection final"; that the oats contained in car designated as P. R. R. 26316 were inspected and graded at Cairo, Ill., by an inspector licensed under the United States grain standards Act, and on February 18, 1920, a certificate was issued by such inspector and received by the Samuel Hastings Company stating the grade of the oats contained therein to be No. 3 white bleached, according to the official grain standards of the United States; that on or about February 18, 1920, the Samuel Hastings Company, in fulfillment of said contract, shipped from Cairo, Ill., to A. L. Mahaffey, at Laurens, S. C., the oats contained in said car; that the Samuel Hastings Company forwarded to A. L. Mahaffey an invoice dated February 18, 1920, in which the oats contained in said car were designated as "Uncle Sam oats, 56,000#, at \$1.12", together with the inspection certificate relating to such shipment, which, when received by A. L. Mahaffey, had been altered by an unknown person to read "No. 2 white bleached" instead of "No. 3 white bleached" as originally issued.

3. That on or about February 4, 1920, the Samuel Hastings Company entered into a contract with the A. Blanton Grocery Company, of Marion, N. C., calling for the shipment of one car of Uncle Sam oats to the A. Blanton Grocery Company at that place, at the price of \$1.10 per bushel, "Cairo weights Federal inspection final"; that the oats contained in car designated as So. 136539 were inspected and graded at Cairo, Ill., by an inspector licensed under the United States grain standards Act, and on February 17, 1920, a certificate was issued by such inspector and received by the Samuel Hastings Company stating the grade of the oats contained therein to be No. 3 white oats, according to the official grain standards of the United States; that on or about that date, the Samuel Hastings Company, in fulfillment of said contract, shipped from Cairo, Ill., to the A. Blanton Grocery Company, at Marion, N. C., the oats contained in said car; that the Samuel Hastings Company forwarded to the A. Blanton Grocery Company an invoice dated February 17, 1920, in which the oats in said car were designated as "Uncle Sam oats, 56,000#, at \$1.10", together with the inspection certificate relating to such shipment, which, when received by the A. Blanton Grocery Company, had been altered by an unknown person so as to read "No. 2 white oats" instead of "No. 3 white oats" as originally issued.



4. That on or about December 2, 1919, the Samuel Hastings Company entered into a contract with the Farmers' Warehouse Company, of Oxford, Miss., calling for the shipment of 300 sacks of No. 2 White Oats, bleached, to said Farmers' Warehouse Company at Oxford, Miss., at 96¢ per bushel; that the oats contained in car designated as N. & W. 64869 were inspected and graded at Cairo, Ill., by an inspector licensed under the United States grain standards Act, and on December 4, 1919, a certificate was issued by such inspector stating the grade of the oats contained therein to be No. 3 white bleached oats, according to the official grain standards of the United States; that on or about December 4, 1919, the Samuel Hastings Company, in fulfillment of said contract, shipped from Cairo, Ill., to the Farmers' Warehouse Company at Oxford, Miss., the oats contained in said car; that the Samuel Hastings Company forwarded to the Farmers' Warehouse Company an invoice dated December 4, 1919, in which the oats in said car were designated as "Uncle Sam oats" and in which the price per bushel was stated as 96¢, which is the same price as that stipulated in said contract for No. 2 white oats.

5. That on or about December 1, 1919, the Samuel Hastings Company entered into a contract with the Hurst-Boillin Company, of Clarksville, Tenn., calling for the shipment of 600 sacks of No. 2 white oats, bleached, "Cairo weights Federal inspection final", to the Hurst-Boillin Company at that place, at 90½¢ per bushel; that the oats contained in car designated as C. M. & St. P. 57646 were inspected and graded at Cairo, Ill., by an inspector licensed under the United States grain standards Act, and on December 4, 1919, a certificate was issued by such inspector stating the grade of the oats contained therein to be No. 3 white bleached oats, according to the official grain standards of the United States; that on or about December 4, 1919, the Samuel Hastings Company, in part fulfillment of said contract, shipped from Cairo, Ill., to the Hurst-Boillin Company at Clarksville, Tenn., the oats contained in said car; that the Samuel Hastings Company forwarded to the Hurst-Boillin Company an invoice dated December 4, 1919, in which the oats contained in said car were designated as "Uncle Sam oats" and in which the price per bushel was stated as 90½¢, which is the same price as that stipulated in said contract for No. 2 white oats.

6. That on or about November 13, 1919, the Samuel Hastings Company, through C. W. Kittleman & Company, of Greenville, Miss., entered into a contract with The Goyer Company, of that place, calling for the shipment of 400 sacks of No. 2 yellow corn to The Goyer Company at Greenville, Miss., at \$1.74½ per bushel; that the corn contained in car designated as N. Y. C. 195284 was inspected and graded at Cairo, Ill., by an inspector licensed under the United States grain standards Act, and on November 20, 1919, a certificate

was issued by such inspector stating the grade of the corn contained therein to be No. 3 yellow corn, according to the official grain standards of the United States; that on or about that date, the Samuel Hastings Company, in fulfillment of said contract, shipped from Cairo, Ill., to The Goyer Company at Greenville, Miss., the corn contained in said car; that the Samuel Hastings Company forwarded to The Goyer Company an invoice dated November 18, 1919, in which the corn contained in said car was designated as "yellow corn", at the price of \$1.74½ per bushel, which is the same price as that stipulated in said contract for No. 2 yellow corn.

7. That on or about January 21, 1920, the Samuel Hastings Company entered into a contract with the Victory Milling Company, of Rock Hill, S. C., calling for the sale and shipment of one car-load of No. 2 white oats to the Victory Milling Company at that place, at the price of \$1.10 per bushel; that on January 21, 1920, the Victory Milling Company addressed to the Samuel Hastings Company a letter reading in part as follows:

In confirmation of wires exchanged today, please ship to us next week minimum car (1500 bushels) No. 2 white oats, new even weight 5-bushel sacks, at \$1.10 per bushel \* \* \* .

that on January 21, 1920, the Samuel Hastings Company addressed to the Victory Milling Company a letter reading in part as follows:

In response to your telegram of even date, we wired you offering No. 2 White oats, \$1.10, minimum 1,500 bushels \* \* \* terms, arrival draft with exchange. Federal grades determined at point of loading governing final settlement.

that the oats contained in car designated C. & A. 15779 were inspected and graded at Cairo, Ill., by an inspector licensed under the United States grain standards Act, and on February 7, 1920, a certificate was issued therefor by such inspector stating the grade of the oats contained therein to be No. 3 white bleached oats, according to the official grain standards of the United States; that on or about February 7, 1920, the Samuel Hastings Company, in fulfillment of said contract, shipped from Cairo, Ill., to the Victory Milling Company at Rock Hill, S. C., the oats contained in said car; that the Samuel Hastings Company forwarded to the Victory Milling Company an invoice dated February 7, 1920, in which the oats contained in said car were designated as "Uncle Sam oats", at the price of \$1.10 per bushel, which is the same price as that stipulated in said contract for No. 2 white oats.

8. That on or about January 5, 1920, the Samuel Hastings Company, through John R. King & Company, of Hattiesburg, Miss., entered into a contract with the Hattiesburg Grocery Company, of that place, calling for the shipment of 3 cars of No. 2 white oats to the Hattiesburg Grocery Company at Hattiesburg, Miss., at the price of \$1.03 per bushel; that on January 5, 1920, the Samuel Hast-

ings Company sent a telegram to John R. King & Company relative to this transaction, reading in part:

Confirm Hattiesburg Grocery affray alliance distance.

which, according to the Robinson telegraphic cipher, reads:

Confirm Hattiesburg Grocery 3 carloads No. 2 white oats \$1.03 \* \* \* .

that on January 5, 1920, the Samuel Hastings Company sent by mail to the Hattiesburg Grocery Company a confirmation of said sale as "Three cars sacked Uncle Sam white oats (bleached) \$1.03 \* \* \* Cairo terms official weights and inspection final"; that on January 17, 1920, the Samuel Hastings Company addressed a letter to the Hattiesburg Grocery Company reading in part as follows:

According to our records, these oats were sold and confirmed as Uncle Sam brand fancy white oats, without reference to grade. We use only the best selections of country run stock in filling orders of this brand, and use only plain sacks in packing No. 3 and off-grade oats. Our Uncle Sam frequently grade No. 1 and never below No. 2.

that the oats contained in car designated M. K. & T. 90266 were inspected and graded at Ca ro, Ill., by an inspector licensed under the United States grain standards Act, and on January 10, 1920, a certificate was issued therefor by such inspector stating the grade of the oats contained therein to be No. 4 white bleached oats, according to the official grain standards of the United States; that on or about January 10, 1920, the Samuel Hastings Company, in part fulfillment of said contract, shipped from Cairo, Ill., to the Hattiesburg Grocery Company at Hattiesburg, Miss., the oats contained in said car; that the Samuel Hastings Company forwarded to said Hattiesburg Grocery Company an invoice dated January 10, 1920, in which the oats in said car were designated as "Uncle Sam oats", at the price of \$1.03 per bushel, which is the price stipulated in said contract for No. 2 white oats.

9. That on or about February 23, 1920, the Samuel Hastings Company, through Petner & Beusse, of Greenville, S. C., entered into a contract with G. E. Turner, of Anderson, S. C., calling for the shipment of one car of No. 2 red oats to said G. E. Turner at that place, at the price of \$1.13 $\frac{1}{4}$  per bushel; that the oats contained in car designated C. B. & Q. 130S28 were inspected and graded at Cairo, Ill., by an inspector licensed under the United States grain standards Act, and on March 10, 1920, a certificate was issued therefor by such inspector stating the grade of the oats contained therein to be No. 2 white bleached oats, according to the official grain standards of the United States; that on or about March 10, 1920, the Samuel Hastings Company, in fulfillment of said contract, shipped from Cairo, Ill., to G. E. Turner, at Anderson, S. C., the oats contained in said car; that the Samuel Hastings Company forwarded to G. E. Turner an



invoice dated March 10, 1920, in which the oats contained in said car were designated as "red oats", at the price of \$1.13 $\frac{1}{4}$  per bushel, which is the same price as that stipulated in said contract for No. 2 red oats.

10. That on or about December 26, 1919, the Samuel Hastings Company, through H. F. Barkerding, of Charleston, S. C., entered into a contract with H. T. Foster, of Charleston, S. C., calling for the shipment of two cars of No. 2 white oats to said H. T. Foster at that place, at the price of \$1.03 $\frac{1}{2}$  per bushel; that on December 24, 1919, H. F. Barkerding sent to the Samuel Hastings Company a telegram reading:

Sold Foster absconded alliance ballast border duplicate boundary distance tread.

which telegram, according to the Robinson telegraphic cipher, reads:

Sold Foster 2,000 bushels No. 2 white oats uniform packages immediately duplicate within ten days \$1.03 answer by telegraph immediately.

to which the Samuel Hastings Company replied by telegraph on December 24, 1919:

Sorry unable confirm Foster half low early botany earliest possible.

which telegram, according to the Robinson telegraphic cipher, reads:

Sorry unable confirm Foster half low early next week early as possible.

to which last mentioned telegram H. F. Barkerding replied on December 26, 1919:

Enter Fosters order per your wire.

that on December 26, 1919, the Samuel Hastings Company confirmed said sale to H. T. Foster as "Two cars (about 400 sx each) Uncle Sam fancy white oats (bleached) \$1.03 $\frac{1}{2}$  \* \* \* Cairo weights Federal inspection final"; that the oats contained in car designated as I. C. 22868 were inspected and graded at Cairo, Ill., by an inspector licensed under the United States grain standards Act, and that a certificate was issued therefor by such inspector on January 10, 1920, stating the grade of the oats contained therein to be No. 4 white oats, according to the official grain standards of the United States; that on or about January 10, 1920, the Samuel Hastings Company, in part fulfillment of said contract, shipped from Cairo, Ill., to H. T. Foster, of Charleston, S. C., the oats contained in said car; that the Samuel Hastings Company forwarded to H. T. Foster an invoice dated January 10, 1920, in which the oats in said car were designated as "Uncle Sam oats", at the price of \$1.03 $\frac{1}{2}$  per bushel, which is the price stipulated in said contract for No. 2 white oats.

11. That on or about July 22, 1919, the Samuel Hastings Company entered into a contract with the A. E. Rankin Company, of Fayetteville, N. C., calling for the shipment of one car of No. 2 mixed oats to

the A. E. Rankin Company at that place, at the price of 97½¢ per bushel, "Cairo terms official weights and inspection final"; that the oats contained in car designated as C. B. & Q. 104797 were inspected and graded at Cairo, Ill., by an inspector licensed under the United States grain standards Act, who issued a certificate therefor on July 24, 1919, stating the grade of the oats contained therein to be No. 3 mixed oats, according to the official grain standards of the United States; that on or about that date, the Samuel Hastings Company, in part fulfillment of said contract, shipped from Cairo, Ill., to the A. E. Rankin Company, at Fayetteville, N. C., the oats contained in said car; that the Samuel Hastings Company forwarded to the A. E. Rankin Company an invoice dated July 24, 1919, in which the oats contained in said car were designated as No. 2 mixed oats, at the price of 97½¢ per bushel, which is the same price as that stipulated in said contract for No. 2 mixed oats.

12. That in making the representations with reference to the grade of the grain involved in each of the shipments above referred to, the Samuel Hastings Company violated the following provision of Section 5 of the United States grain standards Act:

That no person, except as permitted in section 4, shall represent that any grain shipped or delivered for shipment in interstate or foreign commerce is of a grade fixed in the official grain standards other than as shown by a certificate therefor issued in compliance with this Act.



In witness whereof, I have set my hand and caused the seal of the Department of Agriculture to be affixed in the District of Columbia on this First day of March, 1921.

E. D. BALL,

*Acting Secretary of Agriculture.*

*O. Vanier*

Findings in the case of ~~the Jansen Milling Company~~.

Pursuant to the authority vested in the Secretary of Agriculture by the United States grain standards Act and otherwise by law applicable to the Department of Agriculture, an investigation was made of alleged facts and circumstances relating to the shipment by the Jansen Milling Company from Jansen, Nebraska, of a carload of shelled corn consigned to the Blair Elevator Corporation, Atchison, Kansas, pursuant to a contract theretofore entered into between the Jansen Milling Company and O. Vanier, of Fairbury, Nebraska. After due notice to the Jansen Milling Company, O. Vanier and R. O. Cooke, the licensed inspector who inspected the grain, a hearing in respect to said shipment was held before an official of the Department of Agriculture at St. Joseph, Missouri, December 15, 1920, at which time and place O. Vanier, P. J. Thiessen in behalf of the Jansen

Milling Company, and licensed inspector R. O. Cooke appeared and submitted testimony. Other oral and documentary evidence was then and there introduced.

Upon consideration of all the evidence presented at the hearing, I do hereby determine and order to be published my findings as follows:

That on or about November 5, 1920, O. Vanier entered into a contract for the purchase from the Jansen Milling Company, Jansen, Nebraska, of one carload of No. 4, or better, white corn, for shipment in interstate commerce from Jansen, Nebraska, to Atchison, Kansas, Atchison weights, official grades, and that O. Vanier instructed the Jansen Milling Company to ship the grain to the Blair Elevator Corporation at Atchison, Kansas.

That in compliance with said contract and instructions from O. Vanier, the Jansen Milling Company, on or about November 5, 1920, shipped from Jansen, Nebraska, to the Blair Elevator Corporation at Atchison, Kansas, the shelled corn contained in N. H. car No. 90854.

That upon its arrival at Atchison, Kansas, the corn in said car was, on November 10, 1920, inspected and graded by an inspector licensed under the United States grain standards Act, who on that date issued his inspection certificate No. 14060 showing the grade of the corn to be No. 3 white, moisture 17%, according to the official grain standards of the United States for shelled corn. It is further found that O. Vanier sold said shelled corn through the Blair Elevator Corporation as No. 3 white.

That on or about November 10, 1920, said licensed inspector delivered said inspection certificate to the Blair Elevator Corporation, which, in turn, mailed it to O. Vanier at Fairbury, Nebraska; that upon its receipt the certificate was altered by Mr. Vanier, this being admitted by him, without the knowledge or consent of the licensed inspector, by changing the grade stated thereon to read "No. 4 white" instead of "No. 3 white", and the percentage of moisture to read "18%" instead of "17%", and mailed said inspection certificate so altered by him to the Jansen Milling Company, Jansen, Nebraska, together with a sales memorandum reading in part as follows:

Shipped car 90854 N. H. Graded No. 4 white and applied on contract. No dock. 66,000 pounds.

That by the means of the above mentioned alterations, O. Vanier wilfully and intentionally destroyed the value of said document as an inspection certificate; and further, that by the means of said acts, he represented to the Jansen Milling Company that the shelled corn involved had graded No. 4 white at Atchison, Kansas, such representations as to the grade of said corn being contrary to the certifi-



cate therefor, as issued by said licensed inspector, and to the following provision of Section 5 of the United States grain standards Act:

That no person, except as permitted in section 4, shall represent that any grain shipped or delivered for shipment in interstate or foreign commerce is of a grade fixed in the official grain standards other than as shown by a certificate therefor issued in compliance with this Act.



In witness whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of the Department of Agriculture to be affixed in the District of Columbia on this Thirtieth day of March, 1921.

HENRY C. WALLACE,  
*Secretary of Agriculture.*

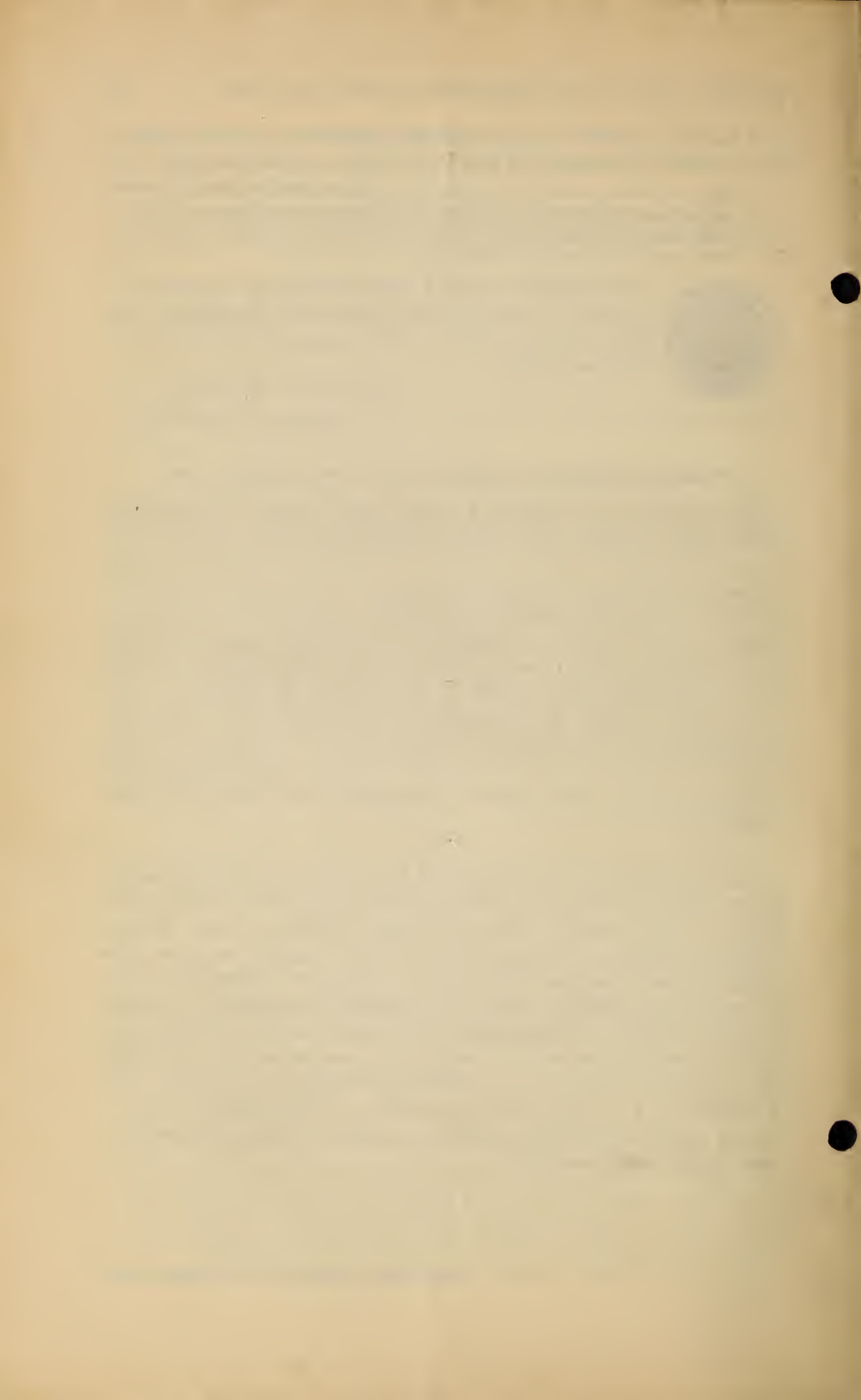
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**Violations of Section 4 of the United States Grain Standards Act.**

On December 20, 1920, M. T. Cummings, Lincoln, Nebraska, entered a plea of guilty in the United States District Court for the District of Nebraska to seven counts of an information previously filed against him alleging violations of Section 4 of the United States grain standards Act. The information as filed contained 14 counts and alleged that the defendant had sold by grade and shipped in interstate commerce from Lincoln, Nebraska, an inspection point under the United States grain standards Act, 14 lots of shelled corn and oats without having the same inspected and graded by a licensed inspector, in violation of Section 4 of the said Act. A fine of \$10 was imposed on each of the seven counts to which a plea of guilty was entered; total fine \$70, and the remaining seven counts were dismissed.

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On November 24, 1920, the United States Attorney for the Eastern District of Illinois filed two criminal informations in the United States District Court against Samuel Hastings Company, Cairo, Illinois, alleging violations of Section 4 of the United States grain standards Act. The informations contained 13 counts and alleged that the defendant had sold by grade and shipped in interstate commerce from Cairo, Illinois, an inspection point under said Act, certain quantities of shelled corn without having the same inspected and graded by a licensed inspector, in violation of Section 4 of the law. On February 25, 1921, the defendant entered a plea of guilty to each of the 13 counts in the informations and a fine of \$25 was imposed on each count; total fine \$325.



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U. S. A.—Markets 68

Issued May, 1921

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
BUREAU OF MARKETS  
GEORGE LIVINGSTON, CHIEF

# SERVICE AND REGULATORY ANNOUNCEMENTS

(MARKETS) No. 68<sup>1</sup>

COMPLETE LISTS OF  
WAREHOUSEMEN, CLASSIFIERS, INSPECTORS,  
GRADERS, AND WEIGHERS LICENSED  
UNDER THE UNITED STATES  
WAREHOUSE ACT

LISTS OF LICENSES ISSUED PRIOR  
TO APRIL 1, 1921

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<sup>1</sup> Previous numbers in this series which relate to the U. S. warehouse Act are Nos. 27, 53, 57, 61, and 66.



## LIST OF COTTON WAREHOUSEMEN LICENSED UNDER THE UNITED STATES WAREHOUSE ACT PRIOR TO APRIL 1, 1921.

Li- cense No.	Name of warehouseman.	Name of warehouse.	Location.	Capacity in bales.	Amount of bond.	Date license effective.	Date license expires.
1	C. F. Guenther.....	Guenther Public Warehouse.....	San Antonio, Tex.....	4,000	\$20,000	Nov. 1, 1919	Oct. 31, 1921
13	Marlow Warehouse & Storage Co.....	Marlow Warehouse & Storage Co.'s Warehouse.....	Marlow, Okla.....	1,000	5,000	May 26, 1919	May 25, 1920 <sup>1</sup>
15	Joseph B. Johns.....	J. B. Johns Warehouse.....	Reidsville, Ga.....	700	5,000	Jan. 20, 1919	Jan. 19, 1920 <sup>2</sup>
17	Talladega Compress & Warehouse Co.....	Talladega Bonded Warehouse.....	Talladega, Ala.....	2,500	12,500	Oct. 8, 1918	July 31, 1919 <sup>1</sup>
18	Farmers Warehouse Co.....	Farmers Warehouse.....	Jefferson, Ga.....	4,000	20,000	Oct. 1, 1919	Sept. 30, 1921
21	W. L. Thompson.....	W. L. Thompson Warehouse.....	Troy, Ala.....	2,000	10,000	Sept. 10, 1920	Sept. 9, 1921
22	Winer Feed Co.....	Winer Feed Co.'s Warehouse.....	Chatanooga, Tenn.....	2,000	10,000	Oct. 29, 1918	Oct. 28, 1921
30	L. M. Warton.....	Warton's Warehouse.....	Athens, Ala.....	1,000	5,000	Jan. 10, 1919	Jan. 9, 1922
32	Middleton Compress & Warehouse Co.....	Middleton Warehouse.....	Charleston, S. C.....	14,000	50,000	Sept. 16, 1920	Aug. 31, 1921
39	Farmers Storage Warehouse.....	Farmers Storage Warehouse.....	Sardis, Ga.....	1,000	5,000	Nov. 18, 1919	Nov. 17, 1920 <sup>3</sup>
39	Farmers Storage Warehouse.....	Farmers Storage Warehouse.....	Sardis, Ga.....	1,000	5,000	Oct. 8, 1920	Oct. 7, 1921
41	Heath & Evans.....	Planters Warehouse.....	Stillmore, Ga.....	800	5,000	Oct. 6, 1919	Oct. 5, 1921
51	Farmers Union Gin Co.....	Farmers Union Gin Co.'s Warehouse.....	San Marcos, Tex.....	1,000	5,000	July 1, 1920	June 30, 1921
53	Planters Warehouse & Commission Co.....	Planters Warehouse & Commission Co.'s Warehouse.....	Ertaw, Ala.....	750	5,000	Oct. 8, 1919	Oct. 7, 1921
55	Joseph W. Smith.....	Reidsville Cotton Warehouse.....	Reidsville, Ga.....	700	5,000	Dec. 8, 1919	Dec. 7, 1921
61	Union Warehouse Co.....	Union Warehouse.....	Thomson, Ga.....	2,000	10,000	Nov. 1, 1919	Oct. 31, 1921
62	H. L. Reeder.....	H. L. Reeder & Co.'s Warehouse.....	Florence, Ala.....	1,000	5,000	Oct. 6, 1919	Oct. 5, 1921
64	Victoria Compress & Warehouse Co.....	Victoria Compress & Warehouse Co.'s Warehouse No. 1.....	Victoria, Tex.....	1,500	7,500	Aug. 6, 1920	Aug. 5, 1921
65	Marlboro Warehouse Co.....	Marlboro Warehouse.....	Bennettsville, S. C.....	4,400	22,000	Sept. 29, 1919	Sept. 28, 1921
66	Pates Supply Co.....	Pates Warehouse.....	Pates, N. C.....	700	5,000	Nov. 22, 1919	Nov. 21, 1921
67	Bridges, Waters & DuBose.....	Peoples Warehouse.....	Blakely, Ga.....	2,000	10,000	Aug. 16, 1920	Aug. 15, 1921
69	Allison Rudder & Co.....	Allison Rudder Warehouse.....	Stevenson, Ala.....	1,000	5,000	Nov. 20, 1920	Nov. 19, 1921
71	J. S. Sherman.....	Farmers Warehouse.....	Blakely, Ga.....	2,000	10,000	Aug. 26, 1920	Aug. 25, 1921
72	John E. Wooten.....	Talladega Bonded Warehouse.....	Talladega, Ala.....	2,000	15,000	Sept. 1, 1920	Aug. 31, 1921
73	General Utility Co. (Inc.).....	General Utility Co.'s Warehouse.....	Dunn, N. C.....	3,000	15,000	Oct. 6, 1919	Oct. 5, 1921
74	Toccoa Bonded Warehouse Co.....	Toccoa Bonded Warehouse.....	Toccoa, Ga.....	1,000	5,000	Mar. 25, 1920	Mar. 24, 1922
77	Darlington Bonded Warehouse.....	Darlington Bonded Warehouse.....	Darlington, S. C.....	1,000	25,000	Dec. 8, 1919	Dec. 7, 1921
78	Berkeley County Warehouse.....	Berkeley County Warehouse.....	Monck's Corner, S. C.....	3,000	15,000	Nov. 22, 1919	Nov. 21, 1921

79	The McDuffie Oil & Fertilizer Co.....	The McDuffie Oil & Fertilizer Co.'s Warehouse.....	Thomson, Ga.....	4,200	21,000	Nov. 6, 1919	Nov. 5, 1921
80	E. H. & J. A. Meadows Co.....	E. H. & J. A. Meadows Warehouse.....	New Bern, N. C.....	3,000	15,000	Mar. 25, 1920	Mar. 24, 1922
81	Rowland Tobacco Warehouse Co.....	Rowland Cotton Storage Warehouse.....	Rowland, N. C.....	3,000	15,000	Apr. 1, 1920	Mar. 31, 1922
82	Magnolia Compress Co.....	Magnolia Compress Co.'s Warehouse.....	Magnolia, Miss.....	4,500	22,500	Aug. 1, 1920	July 31, 1921
83	Jewell Loudermilk Co.....	Jewell Loudermilk Warehouse.....	Gainesville, Ga.....	1,000	5,000	Feb. 2, 1920	Feb. 1, 1922
84	T. J. Reeves.....	Reeves Fire Proof Warehouse.....	Thomaston, Ga.....	1,500	7,500	Sept. 21, 1920	Sept. 20, 1921
85	Sumter Lee Warehouse Co.....	Sumter Lee Bonded Warehouse.....	Leslie, Ga.....	1,000	5,000	Aug. 2, 1920	Aug. 1, 1921
86	Colley Loan Co.....	Colley Warehouse.....	Grantville, Ga.....	1,000	5,000	Sept. 1, 1920	Aug. 31, 1921
87	W. A. Brannon.....	Brannon Warehouse.....	Moreland, Ga.....	1,000	5,000	Sept. 1, 1920	Aug. 31, 1921
88	Arnold Baxter Co.....	Arnold Baxter Warehouse.....	Grantville, Ga.....	1,000	5,000	Sept. 28, 1920	Sept. 27, 1921
89	H. W. Camp Co.....	Camp Warehouse.....	Moreland, Ga.....	1,500	7,500	Aug. 1, 1920	July 31, 1921
90	J. E. Dunson & Bros. Co.....	Troup Warehouse.....	La Grange, Ga.....	7,000	35,000	Aug. 1, 1920	July 31, 1921
92	Merchants & Planters Warehouse Co.....	Merchants & Planters Warehouse.....	Locust Grove, Ga.....	1,500	7,500	Sept. 1, 1920	Aug. 31, 1921
93	Miles & West.....	Miles Warehouse.....	Union Springs, Ala.....	2,000	10,000	Aug. 1, 1920	July 31, 1921 <sup>4</sup>
93	Miles & West.....	Miles Warehouse.....	Union Springs, Ala.....	5,000	25,000	Aug. 18, 1920	July 31, 1921
95	Farmers Cooperative Warehouse & Gin Co.....	The Alabama Warehouse.....	Troy, Ala.....	5,000	25,000	Aug. 1, 1920	July 31, 1921
96	Evans & Smith.....	Ashburn Bonded Warehouse.....	Ashburn, Ga.....	1,000	5,000	Aug. 16, 1920	Aug. 15, 1921
97	The Peoples Bonded Warehouse of McColl, S. C.....	The Peoples Bonded Warehouse.....	McColl, S. C.....	1,000	5,000	Aug. 21, 1920	Aug. 20, 1921
98	Rome Cotton Compress Co.....	Rome Cotton Compress Co.'s Warehouse.....	Rome, Ga.....	5,000	25,000	Sept. 1, 1920	Aug. 31, 1921
100	McGee & Cowart.....	McGee & Cowart Bonded Warehouse.....	Arlington, Ga.....	1,000	5,000	Aug. 16, 1920	Aug. 15, 1921
101	Farmers Gin Corporation.....	Farmers Gin Corporation Warehouse.....	Wadley, Ga.....	1,000	5,000	Aug. 9, 1920	Aug. 8, 1921
102	The Greensboro Bonded Warehouse Co.....	Greensboro Bonded Warehouse.....	Greensboro, Ga.....	2,000	10,000	Sept. 20, 1920	Sept. 19, 1921
103	The S. C. Evans Co.....	Evans Bonded Warehouse.....	Wadley, Ga.....	3,000	15,000	Aug. 23, 1920	July 31, 1921
104	H. I. Mobley.....	Mobley's Bonded Warehouse.....	Jefferson, Ga.....	2,000	10,000	Aug. 1, 1920	July 31, 1921
105	The Mitchell Co. (Inc.).....	Mitchell Bonded Warehouse.....	Yatesville, Ga.....	700	5,000	Sept. 1, 1920	Aug. 31, 1921
106	The Consolidated Co.....	The Consolidated Co.'s Warehouse.....	Carrollton, Ga.....	4,000	20,000	Aug. 1, 1920	July 31, 1921
107	Hudson & Son.....	Hamilton Bonded Warehouse.....	Hamilton, Ga.....	1,000	5,000	Oct. 4, 1920	Aug. 31, 1921 <sup>6</sup>
110	J. S. Lunsford.....	Lunsford Bonded Warehouse.....	Elberton, Ga.....	1,000	5,000	Dec. 23, 1920	Dec. 22, 1921
111	P. N. & H. B. Launius.....	Launius Bonded Warehouse.....	Monroe, Ga.....	4,000	20,000	Sept. 1, 1920	Aug. 31, 1921
112	C. P. Bales.....	C. P. Bales Warehouse.....	Albertville, Ala.....	1,000	5,000	Aug. 1, 1920	July 31, 1921
113	N. M. Dudley.....	Dudley Bonded Warehouse.....	Americus, Ga.....	1,000	5,000	Aug. 23, 1920	July 31, 1921

<sup>1</sup> License expired by its time limitation.<sup>2</sup> License canceled Dec. 7, 1919, because licensee discontinued operation of warehouse.<sup>3</sup> License canceled Sept. 20, 1920, account dissolution of partnership. (Reissued.)<sup>4</sup> License canceled Aug. 18, 1920, account dissolution of partnership. (Reissued.)<sup>5</sup> License canceled Jan. 25, 1921, account dissolution of partnership.<sup>6</sup> License canceled Aug. 31, 1921, account dissolution of partnership. (Reissued.)

List of cotton warehousemen licensed under the United States warehouse Act prior to April 1, 1921—Continued.

Li- cense No.	Name of warehouseman.	Name of warehouse.	Location.	Capacity in bales.	Amount of bond.	Date license effective.	Date license expires.
115	Farmers Warehouse Co.	Farmers Bonded Warehouse.	Ellaville, Ga.	1,000	\$5,000	Sept. 6, 1920	Sept. 5, 1921
116	Holland & Hill.	Bronwood Bonded Warehouse.	Bronwood, Ga.	1,000	5,000	Aug. 23, 1920	July 31, 1921
117	Planters Warehouse Co.	Planters Warehouse.	Waynesboro, Ga.	5,700	28,500	Sept. 24, 1920	July 31, 1921
118	Coffin & Wood.	Coffin & Woods Warehouse.	Richland, Ga.	1,000	5,000	Sept. 20, 1920	Sept. 19, 1921
119	C. W. Bazemore.	Central Warehouse.	Butler, Ga.	750	5,000	Sept. 1, 1920	Aug. 31, 1921
121	John T. Cochran.	J. T. Cochran Bonded Warehouse.	Rupert, Ga.	500	5,000	Sept. 1, 1920	Aug. 31, 1921
122	Ashburn Oil Mills.	Ashburn Oil Mill's Warehouse.	Ashburn, Ga.	1,500	7,500	Aug. 6, 1920	Aug. 5, 1921
123	Board of Harbor Commissioners.	Harbor Warehouse No. 1.	Los Angeles, Calif.	10,000	50,000	Nov. 15, 1920	Nov. 14, 1921
125	Farmers Warehouse Co.	Farmers Bonded Warehouse.	Danville, Ga.	1,000	5,000	Sept. 10, 1920	Sept. 9, 1921
127	Peoples Warehouse Co.	Peoples Bonded Warehouse.	Griffin, Ga.	4,000	20,000	Sept. 1, 1920	Aug. 31, 1921
129	W. G. Thomson.	Farmers Warehouse.	Montrose, Ga.	1,000	5,000	Sept. 8, 1920	Sept. 7, 1921
130	D. S. Chapman.	Chapman Bonded Warehouse.	Barwick, Ga.	700	5,000	Sept. 1, 1920	Aug. 31, 1921
132	A. M. Burtis.	Union Bonded Warehouse.	Sylvester, Ga.	700	\$5,000	Aug. 10, 1920	Aug. 9, 1921
134	J. & B. Baker.	J. & B. Baker's Warehouse.	Ellenton, Ga.	500	5,000	Sept. 1, 1920	Aug. 31, 1921
138	J. P. Rawls.	Peoples Warehouse.	Enterprise, Ala.	1,000	5,000	Sept. 1, 1920	Aug. 31, 1921
140	Arizona Storage & Distributing Co.	Arizona Storage & Distributing Co.'s Warehouse.	Phoenix, Ariz.	5,000	25,000	Aug. 1, 1920	July 31, 1921
142	Farmers & Merchants' Warehouse Co.	Farmers & Merchants Warehouse.	Griffin, Ga.	5,000	25,000	Sept. 20, 1920	Sept. 19, 1921
145	W. J. & O. W. Williams.	Williams Warehouse.	Dozier, Ala.	500	5,000	Sept. 1, 1920	Aug. 31, 1921
147	M. D. Jefferson.	Jefferson Bonded Warehouse.	Chatsworth, Ga.	500	5,000	Oct. 28, 1920	Oct. 27, 1921 <sup>s</sup>
149	Lexington Bonded Warehouse Co.	Lexington Bonded Warehouse.	Lexington, Ga.	4,000	20,000	Sept. 20, 1920	Sept. 19, 1921
151	R. L. Rogers.	Rogers Bonded Warehouse.	Winder, Ga.	2,000	10,000	Sept. 1, 1920	Aug. 31, 1921
152	R. C. Neely.	Waynesboro Bonded Warehouse.	Waynesboro, Ga.	2,000	10,000	Sept. 1, 1920	Aug. 31, 1921
153	R. C. Neely.	Midville Bonded Warehouse.	Midville, Ga.	3,000	15,000	Sept. 1, 1920	Aug. 31, 1921
154	Roberts Bros.	Roberts Bros. Bonded Warehouse.	Monroe, Ga.	1,000	5,000	Sept. 1, 1920	Aug. 31, 1921
165	Farmers' Warehouse Co.	Farmers Warehouse.	Clayton, Ala.	1,500	7,500	Sept. 20, 1920	Sept. 19, 1921
166	Williams Warehouse Co.	Williams Warehouse.	Opp, Ala.	800	5,000	Sept. 6, 1920	Sept. 5, 1921
168	J. O. Butts.	Merchants & Planters Bonded Warehouse.	Bullochville, Ga.	600	5,000	Oct. 8, 1920	Oct. 7, 1921
169	The Floyd & Hill Co.	Floyd & Hill Co. Warehouse.	Chipley, Ga.	600	5,000	Sept. 8, 1920	Sept. 7, 1921
170	Chipley Mercantile Co.	Chipley Mercantile Co.'s Warehouse.	Chipley, Ga.	1,300	7,500	Sept. 10, 1920	Sept. 9, 1921



	Greenville Cotton Oil & Manufacturing Co.	Greenville Cotton Oil Mill Warehouse.	Greenville, Ga.	3,000	15,000	Sept. 6, 1920	Aug. 31, 1921
173	J. R. Spinks.....	J. R. Spinks Bonded Warehouse.....	Greensboro, Ga.....	1,500	7,500	Sept. 20, 1920	Sept. 19, 1921
174	W. F. Cullens.....	Cullens Bonded Warehouse.....	Camilla, Ga.....	750	5,000	Sept. 1, 1920	Aug. 31, 1921
175	Murray Warehouse Co.....	Murray Bonded Warehouse.....	Newnan, Ga.....	1,000	5,000	Oct. 4, 1920	Aug. 31, 1921
176	J. O. & C. M. Kimbell.....	Kimbell Bonded Warehouse.....	McDonough, Ga.....	1,300	6,500	Sept. 25, 1920	Sept. 24, 1921
177	Dennard Bonded Warehouse Co.....	Dennard Bonded Warehouse.....	Phoebeville, Ga.....	750	5,000	Sept. 1, 1920	Aug. 31, 1921
178	Johnston & Miller.....	Johnston & Miller Warehouse.....	Sasser, Ga.....	1,000	7,500	Sept. 1, 1920	Aug. 31, 1921
179	Farmers Cotton Co.....	Farmers Bonded Warehouse.....	Rochelle, Ga.....	1,300	6,500	Sept. 20, 1920	Sept. 19, 1921
180	Henry H. Sparrow.....	Bonded Union Warehouse.....	Hawkinsville, Ga.....	1,200	6,000	Oct. 5, 1920	Oct. 4, 1921
181	A. G. Estes.....	Gay Bonded Warehouse.....	Gay, Ga.....	1,000	5,000	Sept. 8, 1920	Sept. 7, 1921
182	Jackson Supply Co.....	Farmers Bonded Warehouse.....	Baconton, Ga.....	500	5,000	Oct. 23, 1920	Oct. 22, 1921
183	T. F. Carter.....	Artesian Bonded Warehouse.....	Richland, Ga.....	600	5,000	Sept. 20, 1920	Sept. 19, 1921
184	M. E. Donaldson.....	M. E. Donaldson's Warehouse.....	Opp, Ala.....	1,000	5,000	Sept. 6, 1920	Sept. 5, 1921
185	Arlington Warehouse Co.....	Arlington Warehouse.....	Arlington, Ga.....	1,000	5,000	Sept. 6, 1920	Sept. 5, 1921
186	Union Warehouse Co.....	Union Bonded Warehouse.....	West Point, Ga.....	6,000	30,000	Oct. 9, 1920	July 31, 1921
187	Luther Garner.....	Alvaton Bonded Warehouse.....	Alvaton, Ga.....	1,000	5,000	Sept. 13, 1920	Aug. 31, 1921
188	L. O. Hutchinson.....	Haralson Bonded Warehouse.....	Haralson, Ga.....	1,000	5,000	Sept. 8, 1920	Sept. 7, 1921
189	Commercial Warehouse.....	Commercial Warehouse.....	Americus, Ga.....	1,750	10,000	Sept. 3, 1920	Sept. 2, 1921
190	Georgia Manufacturing Co.....	Georgia Manufacturing Co.'s Warehouse.....	Camilla, Ga.....	2,500	12,500	Sept. 21, 1920	Sept. 20, 1921
191	A. W. Muse & Co.....	A. W. Muse & Co.'s Warehouse.....	Albany, Ga.....	3,000	15,000	Sept. 1, 1920	Aug. 31, 1921
192	Albany Warehouse Co.....	Albany Warehouse.....	Albany, Ga.....	1,500	7,500	Sept. 1, 1920	Aug. 31, 1921
193	Cal. & Chas. Harman.....	Stovall Bonded Warehouse.....	Stovall, Ga.....	500	5,000	Sept. 25, 1920	Sept. 24, 1921
194	Johnson & Kinard.....	Johnson & Kinard Bonded Warehouse.....	Baxley, Ga.....	1,000	5,000	Sept. 13, 1920	Sept. 12, 1921
195	Farmers Warehouse Co.....	Farmers Bonded Warehouse.....	Edison, Ga.....	1,000	5,000	Oct. 1, 1920	Sept. 30, 1921
196	Durand Realty Co.....	Durand Warehouse.....	Durand, Ga.....	900	5,000	Sept. 20, 1920	Sept. 19, 1921
197	Bowen & Co.....	Bowen Bonded Warehouse.....	Crawfordville, Ga.....	1,000	5,000	Sept. 20, 1920	Sept. 19, 1921
198	Choccoloco Valley Warehouse Co.....	Choccoloco Valley Bonded Warehouse.....	Oxford, Ala.....	1,000	5,000	Oct. 21, 1920	Oct. 20, 1921
199	Peoples Bonded Warehouse.....	Peoples Bonded Warehouse.....	Red Level, Ala.....	900	5,000	Oct. 1, 1920	Sept. 30, 1921
200	Stephen E. Bowen.....	Cadwell Bonded Warehouse.....	Cadwell, Ga.....	600	5,000	Sept. 21, 1920	Sept. 20, 1921
201	A. L. Matthews & Co.....	Fayette Bonded Warehouse.....	Fayetteville, Ga.....	1,500	7,500	Sept. 20, 1920	Sept. 19, 1921
202	Planters Warehouse Co.....	Planters Bonded Warehouse.....	Adrian, Ga.....	900	5,000	Nov. 10, 1920	Nov. 9, 1921
203	Farmers Warehouse Co.....	Farmers Warehouse.....	Leesburg, Ga.....	1,000	5,000	Sept. 25, 1920	Sept. 24, 1921
204	Farmers Warehouse Co.....	Farmers Bonded Warehouse.....	Smyrna, Ga.....	500	5,000	Oct. 18, 1920	Oct. 17, 1921

<sup>a</sup> License canceled on request applicant, account discontinuance of business.

<sup>1</sup> Joint bond applicable to all of licensee's licensed warehouses.

*List of cotton warehousemen licensed under the United States warehouse Act prior to April 1, 1921—Continued.*

Li- cense No.	Name of warehouseman.	Name of warehouse.	Location.	Capacity in bales.	Amount of bond.	Date license effective.	Date license expires.
218	Hastey & Chambers.....	Hastey & Chambers Warehouse.....	ChIPLEY, Ga.....	500	\$5,000	Sept. 20, 1920	Sept. 19, 1921
219	Diffee Cotton Co.....	Diffee Bonded Warehouse.....	Cordele, Ga.....	500	5,000	Sept. 20, 1920	Sept. 19, 1921
220	Jefferson County Bonded Warehouse.....	Jefferson County Bonded Warehouse.....	Pine Bluff, Ark.....	4,000	20,000	Dec. 11, 1920	Aug. 31, 1921
221	Walker R. Harrell.....	Farmers Bonded Warehouse.....	Eastman, Ga.....	900	5,000	Sept. 23, 1920	Sept. 22, 1921
222	W. D. Blackburn.....	Farmers Bonded Warehouse.....	Marion, Ala.....	1,000	5,000	Sept. 25, 1920	Sept. 24, 1921
223	A. P. Dickinson.....	Williamson Bonded Warehouse.....	Williamson, Ga.....	1,000	5,000	Sept. 21, 1920	Sept. 20, 1921
224	Morgan Bros.....	Planters Bonded Warehouse.....	Brantley, Ala.....	1,000	5,000	Oct. 12, 1920	Oct. 11, 1921
225	G. M. Heath.....	Farmers Bonded Warehouse.....	Enterprise, Ala.....	1,500	7,500	Oct. 8, 1920	Oct. 7, 1921
226	The Cotton Warehouse Co.....	The Cotton Warehouse.....	Chattanooga, Tenn.....	7,000	35,000	Nov. 8, 1920	Aug. 31, 1921
227	Brick Warehouse Co.....	Brick Bonded Warehouse.....	Yatesville, Ga.....	700	5,000	Sept. 24, 1920	Sept. 23, 1921
228	E. J. Smith.....	Smith Bonded Warehouse.....	Sylacauga, Ala.....	1,000	5,000	Oct. 11, 1920	Oct. 10, 1921
229	S. A. Brown.....	Brown Bonded Warehouse.....	Covington, Ga.....	1,700	10,000	Oct. 1, 1920	Aug. 31, 1921
230	W. L. Jessup & Son.....	W. L. Jessup & Son's Warehouse.....	Eastman, Ga.....	1,000	5,000	Sept. 20, 1920	Sept. 19, 1921
232	R. P. Clinkscales.....	Clinkscales Bonded Warehouse.....	Hartwell, Ga.....	2,500	12,500	Sept. 29, 1920	Aug. 31, 1921
233	Talmo Warehouse Co. (Inc.).....	Talmo Bonded Warehouse.....	Talmo, Ga.....	2,000	10,000	Oct. 4, 1920	Oct. 3, 1921
234	E. Duke.....	Pendergrass Bonded Warehouse.....	Pendergrass, Ga.....	1,000	5,000	Sept. 29, 1920	Sept. 28, 1921 <sup>s</sup>
235	R. A. Stafford.....	Stafford Bonded Warehouse.....	Barnesville, Ga.....	1,400	7,000	Oct. 15, 1920	Oct. 14, 1921
236	W. T. Summers & Co.....	Summers Bonded Warehouse.....	Barnesville, Ga.....	1,000	5,000	Oct. 15, 1920	Oct. 14, 1921
237	Maysville Bonded Warehouse Co.....	Maysville Bonded Warehouse.....	Maysville, Ga.....	3,000	15,000	Nov. 8, 1920	Nov. 7, 1921
238	E. E. Miles.....	Miles Bonded Warehouse.....	Baxley, Ga.....	800	5,000	Sept. 29, 1920	Sept. 28, 1921
242	W. B. Burns.....	Commerce Bonded Warehouse.....	Commerce, Ga.....	1,000	5,000	Sept. 29, 1920	Sept. 28, 1921
244	Vidalia Tobacco Warehouse Co.....	Vidalia Tobacco Warehouse.....	Vidalia, Ga.....	1,300	6,500	Oct. 12, 1920	Oct. 11, 1921
245	Grayson Warehouse Co.....	Grayson Warehouse (wood and rock).....	Grayson, Ga.....	650	5,000	Oct. 15, 1920	Oct. 14, 1921
247	Bainbridge Grocery Co.....	Bainbridge Grocery Co.'s Cotton Warehouse.....	Bainbridge, Ga.....	1,000	5,000	Jan. 21, 1921	Jan. 20, 1922
248	Donalsonville Oil Mill.....	Donalsonville Oil Mill Warehouse.....	Donalsonville, Ga.....	1,000	5,000	Oct. 21, 1920	Oct. 20, 1921
250	Willie Wiley & Sons.....	Wiley's Bonded Warehouse.....	Damascus, Ga.....	1,000	5,000	Oct. 1, 1920	Sept. 30, 1921
251	Sam Wolchansky.....	Farmers Bonded Warehouse.....	McGehee, Ark.....	1,600	8,000	Oct. 15, 1920	Oct. 14, 1921
253	A. R. Burdett.....	A. R. Burdett & Co. Warehouse.....	Newman, Ga.....	1,000	5,000	Oct. 28, 1920	Oct. 27, 1921
255	E. J. Tucker.....	Farmers Bonded Warehouse.....	Lumpkin, Ga.....	800	5,000	Oct. 25, 1920	Oct. 24, 1921
256	Dallas Compress Co.....	Dallas Bonded Warehouse.....	Selma, Ala.....	2,000	25,000	Oct. 11, 1920	Oct. 10, 1921

258	Duluth Warehouse Co.	Duluth Bonded Warehouse	Duluth, Ga.	1,000	5,000	Oct. 15, 1920	Oct. 14, 1921
260	J. R. Griffin	J. R. Griffin Bonded Warehouse	Eatonton, Ga.	2,000	10,000	Oct. 1, 1920	Sept. 30, 1921
261	G. K. Riley	Riley's Bonded Warehouse	Eatonton, Ga.	2,000	10,000	Oct. 1, 1920	Sept. 30, 1921
262	Crenshaw County Gin Co.	Great Southern Warehouse	Luverne, Ala.	1,200	6,000	Oct. 1, 1920	Oct. 27, 1921
263	Planters Cotton Warehouse Co.	Planters Bonded Warehouse	Porta, Ga.	1,000	5,000	Dec. 2, 1920	Dec. 1, 1921
264	The Farmers Warehouse Co.	Farmers Bonded Warehouse	Newnan, Ga.	3,000	15,000	Oct. 25, 1920	Oct. 24, 1921
265	Perdue & Richards	Bradley Bonded Warehouse	Carrollton, Ga.	800	5,000	Oct. 18, 1920	Oct. 17, 1921
266	Farmers Union Warehouse Co.	Farmers Union Bonded Warehouse	Monticello, Ga.	1,000	5,000	Oct. 1, 1920	Sept. 30, 1921
267	South Carolina Warehouse Co.	South Carolina Warehouse	Clio, S. C.	2,000	10,000	Oct. 1, 1920	Sept. 30, 1921
269	Glennville Cotton Warehouse Co.	Glennville Cotton Warehouse	Glennville, Ga.	500	5,000	Dec. 21, 1920	Dec. 20, 1921
270	Lawrenceville Warehouse Co.	Lawrenceville Warehouse	Lawrenceville, Ga.	550	5,000	Oct. 15, 1920	Oct. 14, 1921
271	John W. H. Benford	Bowdon Bonded Warehouse	Bowdon, Ga.	250	5,000	Nov. 1, 1920	Oct. 31, 1921
272	F. M. Douglass	Farmers Bonded Warehouse	Luverne, Ala.	1,000	5,000	Nov. 8, 1920	Nov. 7, 1921
273	Comer Warehouse Co.	Comer Warehouse	Comer, Ga.	1,500	10,000	Nov. 8, 1920	Nov. 7, 1921
275	Hardaway Covington Cotton Co.	Dixie Bonded Warehouse	Montgomery, Ala.	5,000	25,000	Oct. 4, 1920	Oct. 3, 1921
276	Tuscumbia Warehouse Co.	Tuscumbia Bonded Warehouse	Tuscumbia, Ala.	1,000	5,000	Oct. 14, 1920	Oct. 13, 1921
277	Campbell & Wright Realty Co.	Campbell & Wright Bonded Warehouse	Tuskegee, Ala.	1,000	5,000	Oct. 14, 1920	Oct. 13, 1921
278	Farmers & Alliance Warehouse Co.	Farmers & Alliance Warehouse Co.'s Warehouse	Tuskegee, Ala.	2,000	10,000	Nov. 5, 1920	Nov. 4, 1921
279	Alabama Warehouse Co.	Alabama Bonded Warehouse	Montgomery, Ala.	10,000	50,000	Oct. 16, 1920	Oct. 15, 1921
282	Sylacauga Fertilizer Co.	Sylacauga Bonded Warehouse	Sylacauga, Ala.	1,700	8,500	Nov. 10, 1920	Nov. 9, 1921
283	Mutual Warehouse Co.	Mutual Warehouse	Montgomery, Ala.	5,000	25,000	Nov. 1, 1920	Oct. 31, 1921
284	Loeb Cotton Co.	Loeb Bonded Warehouse	Montgomery, Ala.	2,000	10,000	Oct. 11, 1920	Oct. 10, 1921
285	Jones Bros.	Jones Bros. Bonded Warehouse	Whitesburg, Ga.	700	5,000	Oct. 21, 1920	Oct. 20, 1921
286	Sellers & Orum Co.	Sellers & Orum Co.'s Bonded Warehouses	Montgomery, Ala.	6,800	34,000	Oct. 12, 1920	Oct. 11, 1921
288	J. C. Quillian & Bros.	Quillian Bonded Warehouse	Brookton, Ga.	500	5,000	Oct. 15, 1920	Oct. 14, 1921
291	Warner Carroll & Co.	Carroll Bonded Warehouse	Ozark, Ala.	1,000	5,000	Nov. 5, 1920	Nov. 4, 1921
292	Farmers Union Warehouse Co.	Farmers Union Bonded Warehouse	Conyers, Ga.	4,000	20,000	Oct. 21, 1920	Oct. 20, 1921
295	H. I. Weaver	Weaver Bonded Warehouse	Roswell, Ga.	800	5,000	Oct. 23, 1920	Oct. 24, 1921
297	B. F. Brown	Sampson Cotton Storage Warehouse	Clinton, N. C.	1,500	50,000	Nov. 1, 1920	Sept. 24, 1921
298	Lawrence Ethel Griffin	Citizens Bonded Warehouse	Clarksville, Ark.	800	5,000	Dec. 30, 1920	Dec. 29, 1921
299	Conley & Davis Warehouse Co.	Conley & Davis Warehouse	East Point, Ga.	600	5,000	Nov. 12, 1920	Nov. 11, 1921
300	A. J. Owens	Canon Bonded Warehouse	Canon, Ga.	1,000	5,000	Oct. 18, 1920	Oct. 17, 1921
301	Lincoln Gin & Warehouse Co.	Lincoln Bonded Warehouse	Lincoln, Ala.	800	5,000	Nov. 12, 1920	Nov. 11, 1921
302	Tignall Warehouse Co.	Tignall Warehouse	Tignall, Ga.	1,500	7,500	Nov. 15, 1920	Nov. 14, 1921

\* License canceled Dec. 15, 1920, on account of death of licensee.      \* Joint bond applicable to all warehouses in North Carolina operated by State warehouse superintendent.



List of cotton warehousemen licensed under the United States warehouse Act prior to April 1, 1921—Continued.

Li- cense No.	Name of warehouseman.	Name of warehouse.	Location.	Capacity in bales.	Amount of bond.	Date license effective.	Date license expires.
303	Clarksdale Cotton Oil Co.....	Clarksdale Cotton Oil Co. Bonded Warehouse.....	Clarksdale, Miss.....	6, 000	\$30, 000	Oct. 25, 1920	Oct. 24, 1921
304	Farmers Warehouse & Wholesale Co.....	Farmers Bonded Warehouse.....	Tallapoosa, Ga.....	1, 500	7, 500	Nov. 8, 1920	Nov. 7, 1921
305	Smith-Poole Bonded Warehouse.....	Smith-Poole Bonded Warehouse.....	Lavonia, Ga.....	1, 500	7, 500	Oct. 25, 1920	Oct. 24, 1921
309	B. F. Brown.....	Cumberland Cooperative Warehouse.....	Fayetteville, N. C.....	3, 400	9 50, 000	Nov. 1, 1920	Oct. 7, 1921
310	B. F. Brown.....	Union County Warehouse Co.'s Warehouse.....	Monroe, N. C.....	2, 500	9 50, 000	Nov. 1, 1920	Oct. 7, 1921
313	Davis Warehouse Co.....	Davis Warehouse.....	Commerce, Ga.....	2, 000	10, 000	Oct. 28, 1920	Oct. 27, 1921
317	T. D. Hoskins.....	Gin Bonded Warehouse.....	Buford, Ga.....	500	5, 000	Nov. 20, 1920	Oct. 31, 1921
319	Paris Warehouse Association.....	Paris Warehouse.....	Paris, Ark.....	1, 900	15, 000	Nov. 27, 1920	Nov. 26, 1921
321	J. C. Longshore.....	Attalla Bonded Warehouse.....	Attalla, Ala.....	1, 000	5, 000	Nov. 20, 1920	Nov. 19, 1921
322	B. F. Brown.....	Parks Bros. Warehouse.....	Waxhaw, N. C.....	300	9 50, 000	Nov. 10, 1920	Oct. 7, 1921
325	B. F. Brown.....	Granville Cotton Warehouse.....	Creedmore, N. C.....	400	9 50, 000	Nov. 1, 1920	Oct. 11, 1921
328	W. F. Freeman.....	Freeman Bonded Warehouse.....	Claxton, Ga.....	750	5, 000	Nov. 29, 1920	Nov. 28, 1921
329	B. F. Brown.....	Peoples Bonded Warehouse.....	Morven, N. C.....	1, 500	9 50, 000	Nov. 1, 1920	Oct. 24, 1921
330	B. F. Brown.....	Farmers Bonded Cotton Storage Warehouse.....	Fairmont, N. C.....	2, 000	9 50, 000	Nov. 16, 1920	Oct. 25, 1921
331	B. F. Brown.....	Lilesville Bonded Warehouse.....	Lilesville, N. C.....	500	9 50, 000	Nov. 1, 1920	Oct. 24, 1921
332	North Georgia Warehouse Co.....	North Georgia Bonded Warehouse.....	Dalton, Ga.....	1, 000	5, 000	Dec. 10, 1920	Dec. 9, 1921
333	Leesville Warehouse Co.....	Leesville Bonded Warehouse.....	Leesville, S. C.....	1, 900	10, 000	Dec. 1, 1920	Oct. 31, 1921
334	L. G. Brown.....	Brown Bonded Warehouse.....	Dewrose, Ga.....	1, 000	5, 000	Nov. 15, 1920	Nov. 14, 1921
335	Grenada Compress Co.....	Grenada Cotton Compress Warehouse.....	Holly Springs, Miss.....	13, 900	9 50, 000	Nov. 22, 1920	Nov. 21, 1921
336	B. F. Brown.....	Union Grocery & Feed Co.'s Warehouse.....	Selma, N. C.....	600	9 50, 000	Nov. 5, 1920	Oct. 24, 1921
338	Meansville Ginning Co.....	Meansville Bonded Warehouse.....	Meansville, Ga.....	1, 000	5, 000	Nov. 22, 1920	Nov. 21, 1921
339	B. F. Brown.....	Fidelity Cotton Warehouse No. 4.....	Lumberton, N. C.....	1, 700	9 50, 000	Nov. 11, 1920	June 30, 1921
340	John T. Cobb.....	Clermont Bonded Warehouse.....	Clermont, Ga.....	200	5, 000	Nov. 16, 1920	Nov. 15, 1921
341	B. F. Brown.....	Kelford Warehouse Co. (Inc.) Warehouse.....	Kelford, N. C.....	400	9 50, 000	Nov. 10, 1920	Oct. 10, 1921
346	Hill & Wilson.....	Marie Cotton Warehouse.....	Marie, Ark.....	900	5, 000	Dec. 8, 1920	Dec. 7, 1921
349	Farmers Warehouse Co.....	Farmers Warehouse No. 1.....	Bishopville, S. C.....	2, 400	12, 000	Mar. 3, 1921	Mar. 2, 1922
350	V. R. Smith.....	Smith's Bonded Warehouse.....	Doughlasville, Ga.....	1, 500	7, 500	Nov. 20, 1920	Nov. 19, 1921
351	B. F. Brown.....	Swann Station Warehouse.....	Swann Station, N. C.....	200	9 50, 000	Nov. 29, 1920	Oct. 13, 1921
352	B. F. Brown.....	Moncure Farmers Cotton Warehouse.....	Moncure, N. C.....	600	9 50, 000	Nov. 19, 1920	Oct. 31, 1921
353	B. F. Brown.....	Polkton Bonded Warehouse.....	Polkton, N. C.....	750	9 50, 000	Nov. 19, 1920	Nov. 3, 1921

356	B. F. Brown.....	Chadbourne, N. C.....	1, 100	\$50, 000	Nov. 26, 1920	Nov. 17, 1921
357	Warrant Warehouse.....	Birmingham, Ala.....	1, 600	10, 000	Dec. 30, 1920	Dec. 15, 1921
359	J. W. Hunt.....	J. W. Hunt Bonded Warehouse.....	700	5, 000	Dec. 10, 1920	Dec. 9, 1921
360	W. S. Danner.....	Ebony Cotton Warehouse.....	400	5, 000	Jan. 5, 1921	Jan. 4, 1922
361	Banks & Danner.....	Clarkdale Cotton Warehouse.....	900	5, 000	Jan. 18, 1921	Jan. 17, 1922
365	C. M. Gay.....	Newborn Bonded Warehouse.....	500	5, 000	Dec. 31, 1920	Dec. 30, 1921
368	Farmers Storage Warehouse Co.....	Farmers Storage Warehouse.....	2, 000	10, 000	Jan. 28, 1921	Jan. 27, 1922
367	B. F. Brown.....	Whiteville Cooperative Warehouse & Marketing Association Warehouse.....	900	\$50, 000	Dec. 14, 1920	Nov. 15, 1921
368	B. F. Brown.....	Zorn & Turner Warehouse.....	300	\$50, 000	Dec. 3, 1920	Nov. 16, 1921
369	B. F. Brown.....	Fidelity Cotton Warehouse Nos. 5 and 6.....	1, 000	\$50, 000	Dec. 6, 1920	Sept. 10, 1921
370	B. F. Brown.....	Fidelity Cotton Warehouse No. 7.....	600	\$50, 000	Dec. 30, 1920	Aug. 31, 1921
371	Keiser Supply Co.....	Keiser Cotton Warehouse.....	500	5, 000	Dec. 8, 1920	Dec. 7, 1921
372	R. E. Lee Wilson & Co.....	Evadale Cotton Warehouse.....	900	5, 000	Dec. 8, 1920	Dec. 7, 1921
373	Fair Price Warehouse Co.....	Fair Price Warehouse.....	350	5, 000	Jan. 17, 1921	Jan. 16, 1922
374	J. N. & S. B. Rogers.....	J. N. & S. B. Rogers Bonded Warehouse.....	1, 100	5, 500	Dec. 21, 1920	Dec. 20, 1921
376	Frank R. Harris.....	Tuscaloosa Bonded Warehouse.....	800	5, 000	Feb. 14, 1921	Feb. 13, 1922
377	B. F. Brown.....	Morton's Brick Warehouse.....	125	\$50, 000	Dec. 18, 1920	Dec. 5, 1921
378	B. F. Brown.....	Onslow Farmers & Merchants Warehouse.....	1, 400	\$50, 000	Dec. 18, 1920	Aug. 12, 1921
379	B. F. Brown.....	Farmers Tobacco Warehouse of Oriental.....	500	\$50, 000	Dec. 30, 1920	Dec. 8, 1921
380	B. F. Brown.....	Eureka Tobacco Warehouse.....	1, 100	\$50, 000	Dec. 18, 1920	July 19, 1921
381	Carolina Bonded Warehouse Co.....	Carolina Bonded Warehouse.....	2, 000	10, 000	Feb. 5, 1921	Feb. 4, 1922
382	B. F. Brown.....	Dixon Storage Warehouse.....	600	\$50, 000	Dec. 23, 1920	Dec. 2, 1921
383	Temple Warehouse Co.....	Temple Bonded Warehouse.....	800	5, 000	Jan. 26, 1921	Aug. 31, 1921
384	Cotton Warehouses (Inc.).....	Cotton Warehouses.....	8, 000	50, 000	Mar. 10, 1921	July 31, 1921
385	B. F. Brown.....	McLaurin Cotton Warehouse.....	300	\$50, 000	Dec. 30, 1920	Dec. 15, 1921 <sup>10</sup>
386	B. F. Brown.....	Washington County Bonded Warehouse.....	1, 000	\$50, 000	Jan. 19, 1921	Oct. 22, 1921
387	B. F. Brown.....	Walls Warehouse.....	200	\$50, 000	Jan. 10, 1921	Dec. 20, 1921
390	Farmers Warehouse Co.....	Farmers Warehouse No. 2.....	1, 400	11, 000	Mar. 3, 1921	Mar. 2, 1922
391	B. F. Brown.....	Farmers Cotton Warehouse.....	5, 000	\$50, 000	Feb. 8, 1921	Jan. 20, 1922
392	B. F. Brown.....	Farmers Union Warehouse.....	500	\$50, 000	Feb. 26, 1921	Jan. 31, 1922
393	C. L. C. Thomas.....	C. L. C. Thomas Warehouse.....	4, 000	20, 000	Feb. 25, 1921	Feb. 24, 1922
394	B. F. Brown.....	Marshville Cotton Warehouse.....	500	\$50, 000	Mar. 10, 1921	Jan. 25, 1922

<sup>a</sup> Joint bond applicable to all warehouses in North Carolina operated by State warehouse superintendent.<sup>10</sup> License canceled Feb. 7, 1921, at request of licensee.

## LIST OF COTTON CLASSIFIERS AND WEIGHERS LICENSED UNDER THE UNITED STATES WAREHOUSE ACT PRIOR TO APR. 1, 1921.

Li- cense No.	Name of licensee.	Kind of license.	Warehouse license applies to—	Ware- house license No.	Location of warehouse.
1	C. F. Guenther.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Guenther Public Warehouses.....	1	San Antonio, Tex.
8	John T. O'Quinn.....	Classifier.....	Marlow Warehouse & Storage Co.'s Warehouse.....	13	Marlow, Okla. <sup>1</sup>
31	J. G. Hair.....	Weigher.....	Marlow Warehouse & Storage Co.'s Warehouse.....	13	Marlow, Okla. <sup>1</sup>
16	J. B. Johns.....	Classifier and weigher.....	J. B. Johns Warehouse.....	15	Reidsville, Ga. <sup>2</sup>
15	W. O. Wooten.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Talladega Bonded Warehouse.....	17	Talladega, Ala. <sup>3</sup>
30	Ralph D. Upshaw.....	Classifier.....	Talladega Bonded Warehouse.....	17	Talladega, Ala. <sup>3</sup>
13	John E. Wooten.....	Weigher.....	Talladega Bonded Warehouse.....	17	Talladega, Ala. <sup>3</sup>
29	E. G. Stringer.....	Weigher.....	Talladega Bonded Warehouse.....	17	Talladega, Ala. <sup>3</sup>
83	Joseph C. Griffin <sup>4</sup> .....	Classifier.....	Farmers Warehouse.....	18	Jefferson, Ga.
28	H. G. Johnson.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Farmers Warehouse.....	18	Jefferson, Ga.
17	W. L. Thompson.....	Classifier and weigher.....	W. L. Thompson Warehouse.....	21	Troy, Ala.
18	A. L. Alsbrook.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Winer Feed Co.'s Warehouse.....	22	Chattanooga, Tenn.
50	Geo. Hixon.....	Weigher.....	Winer Feed Co.'s Warehouse.....	22	Chattanooga, Tenn.
26	L. M. Warten.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Warten's Warehouse.....	30	Athens, Ala.
40	W. H. Sheppard.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Farmers Storage Warehouse.....	39	Sardis, Ga. <sup>5</sup>
81	M. P. Chance.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Farmers Storage Warehouse.....	39	Sardis, Ga.
53	A. B. Womack.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Planters Warehouse.....	41	Stillmore, Ga.
34	O. C. Smith.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Farmers Union Gin Co.'s Warehouse.....	51	San Marcos, Tex.
36	C. E. Pearson.....	Weigher.....	Planters Warehouse & Commission Co.'s Warehouse.....	53	Eutaw, Ala.
32	Joseph W. Smith.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Reidsville Cotton Warehouse.....	55	Reidsville, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Union Warehouse.....	61	Thomson, Ga.
45	H. L. Reeder.....	Classifier and weigher.....	H. L. Reeder & Co.'s Warehouse.....	62	Florence, Ala.
46	Ray Walker.....	Classifier and weigher.....	H. L. Reeder & Co.'s Warehouse.....	62	Florence, Ala.
37	Chas. L. Grunder.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Victoria Compress & Warehouse Co.'s Warehouse No. 1.....	64	Victoria, Tex.
38	John W. Swenson.....	Weigher.....	Victoria Compress & Warehouse Co.'s Warehouse No. 1.....	64	Victoria, Tex.
49	H. W. Livermore.....	Weigher.....	Pates Warehouse.....	66	Pates, N. C.
47	H. M. Haynes.....	Weigher.....	Peoples Warehouse.....	67	Blakely, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Farmers Warehouse.....	71	Blakely, Ga.



43	John E. Wooten.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Talladega Bonded Warehouse.....	72	Talladega, Ala.
44	Ernest G. Stringer.....	Weigher.....	Talladega Bonded Warehouse.....	72	Talladega, Ala.
42	B. O. Townsend.....	Classifier and weigher.....	General Utility Co.'s Warehouse.....	73	Dunn, N. C.
48	J. R. Herndon.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Toccoa Bonded Warehouse.....	74	Toccoa, Ga.
52	Oscar F. Montgomery.....	Classifier and weigher.....	The McDuffie Oil & Fertilizer Co.'s Warehouse.....	79	Thomson, Ga.
54	E. H. Meadows, Jr.....	Classifier and weigher.....	E. H. & J. A. Meadows Warehouse.....	80	New Bern, N. C.
59	J. Edison Lych.....	Weigher.....	Rowland Cotton Storage Warehouse.....	81	Rowland, N. C.
55	A. W. Tucker.....	Weigher.....	Magnolia Compress Co.'s Warehouse.....	82	Magnolia, Miss.
56	J. H. Wall.....	Weigher.....	Magnolia Compress Co.'s Warehouse.....	82	Magnolia, Miss.
78	R. G. Roberts.....	Weigher.....	Magnolia Compress Co.'s Warehouse.....	82	Magnolia, Miss.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Jewell Loudermilk Warehouse.....	83	Gainsville, Ga.
57	L. C. Loudermilk.....	Weigher.....	Jewell Loudermilk Warehouse.....	83	Gainsville, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Colley Warehouse.....	86	Grantville, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Brannon Warehouse.....	87	Moreland, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Arnold Baxter Warehouse.....	88	Grantville, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Camp Warehouse.....	89	Moreland, Ga.
73	W. J. Albright.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Troup Warehouse.....	90	La Grange, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Troup Warehouse.....	90	La Grange, Ga.
72	E. B. Seckinger.....	Weigher.....	Troup Warehouse.....	90	La Grange, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Merchants & Planters Warehouse.....	92	Locust Grove, Ga.
132	R. W. West.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Miles Warehouse.....	93	Union Springs, Ala.
74	J. T. Pierson.....	Classifier.....	The Alabama Warehouse.....	95	Troy, Ala.
75	W. R. Thompson.....	Weigher.....	The Alabama Warehouse.....	95	Troy, Ala.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Ashburn Bonded Warehouse.....	96	Ashburn, Ga.
87	L. M. Morrison.....	Classifier and weigher.....	The Peoples Bonded Warehouse.....	97	McColl, S. C.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	McGee & Cowart Bonded Warehouse.....	100	Arlington, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Farmers Gin Corporation Warehouse.....	101	Wadley, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Greensboro Bonded Warehouse.....	102	Greensboro, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Evans Bonded Warehouse.....	103	Wadley, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Mitchell Bonded Warehouse.....	105	Yatesville, Ga.
147	J. L. Mitchell.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Mitchell Bonded Warehouse.....	105	Yatesville, Ga.

<sup>1</sup> License terminated at expiration of warehouse license on May 25, 1920.<sup>2</sup> License terminated on cancellation of warehouse license Dec. 7, 1919.<sup>3</sup> License terminated at expiration of warehouse license July 31, 1919.<sup>4</sup> State classifier. License applicable to all licensed warehouses in the State of Georgia signifying a desire to obtain his services.<sup>5</sup> License terminated on cancellation of warehouse license Sept. 20, 1920.

List of cotton classifiers and weighers licensed under the United States warehouse Act prior to Apr. 1, 1921—Continued.

Li- cense No.	Name of licensee.	Kind of license.	Warehouse license applies to—	Ware- house license No.	Location of warehouse.
83	Joseph C. Griffin <sup>4</sup> .....	Classifier.....	The Consolidated Co.'s Warehouse.....	106	Carrollton, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Hamilton Bonded Warehouse.....	107	Hamilton, Ga. <sup>6</sup>
112	C. P. Bales.....	Classifier and weigher.....	C. P. Bales Warehouse.....	112	Albertville, Ala.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Dudley Bonded Warehouse.....	113	Americus, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Farmers Bonded Warehouse.....	115	Ellaville, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Bronwood Bonded Warehouse.....	116	Bronwood, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Planters Warehouse.....	117	Waynesboro, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Coffin & Woods Warehouse.....	118	Richland, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Central Warehouse.....	119	Butler, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	J. T. Cochran Bonded Warehouse.....	121	Rupert, Ga.
62	Wm. F. Reich.....	Classifier.....	Harbor Warehouse No. 1.....	123	Los Angeles, Calif.
60	P. W. Harrison.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Harbor Warehouse No. 1.....	123	Los Angeles, Calif.
61	Robert C. Rowland.....	Classifier.....	Harbor Warehouse No. 1.....	123	Los Angeles, Calif.
64	E. D. Maxwell.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Farmers Bonded Warehouse.....	125	Danville, Ga.
93	S. C. Mitchell.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Peoples Bonded Warehouse.....	127	Griffin, Ga.
69	Jos. E. Pullin.....	Weigher.....	Peoples Bonded Warehouse.....	127	Griffin, Ga.
67	F. L. English.....	Weigher.....	Farmers Warehouse.....	129	Montrose, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Chapman Bonded Warehouse.....	130	Barwick, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	J. & B. Baker's Warehouse.....	134	Ellenton, Ga.
152	M. V. B. Harris.....	Classifier.....	Arizona Storage & Distributing Co.'s Warehouse.....	140	Phoenix, Ariz.
155	D. E. Earle.....	Classifier.....	Arizona Storage & Distributing Co.'s Warehouse.....	140	Phoenix, Ariz.
86	Frank E. Devine.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Arizona Storage & Distributing Co.'s Warehouse.....	140	Phoenix, Ariz.
100	James R. Ray.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Arizona Storage & Distributing Co.'s Warehouse.....	140	Phoenix, Ariz.
96	M. V. B. Harris.....	Weigher.....	Arizona Storage & Distributing Co.'s Warehouse.....	140	Phoenix, Ariz.
65	H. W. Chambers.....	Weigher.....	Arizona Storage & Distributing Co.'s Warehouse.....	140	Phoenix, Ariz.
66	T. G. McKesson.....	Weigher.....	Arizona Storage & Distributing Co.'s Warehouse.....	140	Phoenix, Ariz.
68	Jas. F. Whatley.....	Weigher.....	Farmers & Merchants Warehouse.....	142	Griffin, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Lexington Bonded Warehouse.....	149	Lexington, Ga.
146	Robert G. Knox.....	Weigher.....	Lexington Bonded Warehouse.....	149	Lexington, Ga.

111	Wallis Carswell.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Waynesboro Bonded Warehouse.....	152	Waynesboro, Ga.
71	G. H. Manson.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Midville Bonded Warehouse.....	153	Midville, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Roberts Bros. Bonded Warehouse.....	154	Monroe, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Merchants and Planters Bonded Warehouse.....	168	Bullochville, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Floyd & Hill Co. Warehouse.....	169	Chipley, Ga.
76	L. E. Floyd.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Floyd & Hill Co. Warehouse.....	169	Chipley, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Chipley Mercantile Co.'s Warehouse.....	170	Chipley, Ga.
77	H. C. Kimbrough.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Chipley Mercantile Co.'s Warehouse.....	170	Chipley, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Greenville Cotton Oil Mill Warehouse.....	173	Greenville, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	J. R. Spinks Bonded Warehouse.....	174	Greensboro, Ga.
82	J. G. Oliver.....	Weigher.....	J. R. Spinks Bonded Warehouse.....	174	Greensboro, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Cullens Bonded Warehouse.....	175	Camilla, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Kimbell Bonded Warehouse.....	177	McDonough, Ga.
80	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Dennard Bonded Warehouse.....	178	Pineview, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Weigher.....	Dennard Bonded Warehouse.....	178	Pineview, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Johnston & Miller Warehouse.....	180	Sasser, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Farmers Bonded Warehouse.....	181	Rochelle, Ga.
79	Robert F. Fleming.....	Weigher.....	Bonded Union Warehouse.....	183	Hawkinsville, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Gay Bonded Warehouse.....	184	Gay, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Farmers Bonded Warehouse.....	185	Baconton, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Artesian Bonded Warehouse.....	189	Richland, Ga.
84	B. I. Bostwick.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Arlington Warehouse.....	191	Arlington, Ga.
137	G. A. Huguley.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Union Bonded Warehouse.....	193	West Point, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Alvaton Bonded Warehouse.....	194	Alvaton, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Haralson Bonded Warehouse.....	195	Haralson, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Georgia Manufacturing Co.'s Warehouse.....	198	Camilla, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Albany Warehouse.....	200	Albany, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Stovall Bonded Warehouse.....	201	Stovall, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Johnson & Knard Bonded Warehouse.....	202	Baxley, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Farmers Bonded Warehouse.....	203	Edison, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Durand Warehouse.....	204	Durand, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Bowen Bonded Warehouse.....	206	Crawfordville, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Peoples Bonded Warehouse.....	208	Red Level, Ala.
98	James L. Foshee.....	Weigher.....			

\* State classifier. License applicable to all licensed warehouses in the State of Georgia signifying a desire to obtain his services.

† License terminated on cancellation of warehouse license Jan. 25, 1921.



*List of cotton classifiers and weighers licensed under the United States warehouse Act prior to Apr. 1, 1921—Continued.*

Li- cense No.	Name of licensee.	Kind of license.	Warehouse license applies to—	Ware- house license No.	Location of warehouse.
83	Joseph C. Griffin <sup>4</sup> .....	Classifier.....	Cadwell Bonded Warehouse.....	209	Cadwell, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Fayette Bonded Warehouse.....	210	Fayetteville, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Planters Bonded Warehouse.....	212	Adrian, Ga.
85	Goode Price.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Farmers Warehouse.....	215	Leesburg, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Farmers Bonded Warehouse.....	217	Smyrna, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Hasley & Chambers Warehouse.....	218	Chipley, Ga.
92	Wm. B. Smith.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Diffee Bonded Warehouse.....	219	Cordale, Ga. <sup>7</sup>
94	A. W. Sorriges.....	Classifier.....	Jefferson County Bonded Warehouse.....	220	Pine Bluff, Ark.
95	John W. Tilghman.....	Weigher.....	Jefferson County Bonded Warehouse.....	220	Pine Bluff, Ark.
88	Walter R. Harrell.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Farmers Bonded Warehouse.....	221	Eastman, Ga.
99	C. B. Ivey.....	Weigher.....	Farmers Bonded Warehouse.....	222	Marion, Ala.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Williamson Bonded Warehouse.....	223	Williamson, Ga.
161	Paul Beauchamp.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Williamson Bonded Warehouse.....	223	Williamson, Ga.
125	Leonard Trenholm.....	Classifier.....	The Cotton Warehouse.....	226	Chattanooga, Tenn.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Briek Bonded Warehouse.....	227	Yatesville, Ga.
147	J. L. Mitchell.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Brick Bonded Warehouse.....	227	Yatesville, Ga.
107	M. C. McElrath.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Smith Bonded Warehouse.....	227	Yatesville, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Brown Bonded Warehouse.....	228	Sylacauga, Ala.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	W. L. Jessup & Sons Warehouse.....	229	Covington, Ga.
90	W. L. Jessup.....	Classifier and weigher.....	W. L. Jessup & Sons Warehouse.....	230	Eastman, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Clinkscales Bonded Warehouse.....	232	Hartwell, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Talmo Bonded Warehouse.....	233	Talmo, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Pendergrass Bonded Warehouse.....	234	Pendergrass, Ga. <sup>8</sup>
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Stafford Bonded Warehouse.....	235	Barnesville, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Summers Bonded Warehouse.....	236	Barnesville, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Maysville Bonded Warehouse.....	237	Maysville, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Miles Bonded Warehouse.....	238	Baxley, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Commerce Bonded Warehouse.....	242	Commerce, Ga.
153	P. B. Trawick.....	Classifier.....	Commerce Bonded Warehouse.....	242	Commerce, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Vidalia Tobacco Warehouse.....	244	Vidalia, Ga.

158	C. A. Poe.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Vidalia Tobacco Warehouse.....	244	Vidalia, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Grayson Warehouses.....	245	Grayson, Ga.
123	Thomas Langley.....	Weigher.....	Grayson Warehouses.....	245	Grayson, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Bainbridge Grocery Co.'s Cotton Warehouse.....	247	Bainbridge, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Donalsonville Oil Mill Warehouse.....	248	Donalsonville, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Wiley's Bonded Warehouse.....	250	Damascus, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	A. R. Burdett & Co. Warehouse.....	253	Newnan, Ga.
104	Hooper Adams.....	Classifier.....	Dallas Bonded Warehouse.....	256	Selma, Ala.
105	W. E. Stoddard.....	Weigher.....	Dallas Bonded Warehouse.....	256	Selma, Ala.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Duluth Bonded Warehouse.....	258	Duluth, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	J. R. Griffin Bonded Warehouse.....	260	Eatonton, Ga.
128	A. H. Revel.....	Classifier.....	Riley's Bonded Warehouse.....	261	Eatonton, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Great Southern Warehouse.....	262	Luverne, Ala.
140	Wm. E. Parsons.....	Classifier.....	Planters Bonded Warehouse.....	263	Portal, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Planters Bonded Warehouse.....	263	Portal, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Farmers Bonded Warehouse.....	264	Newnan, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Farmers Bonded Warehouse.....	265	Carrollton, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Bradley Bonded Warehouse.....	265	Monticello, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Farmers Union Bonded Warehouse.....	266	Monticello, Ga.
159	E. A. Kiecklighter.....	Classifier.....	Glennville Cotton Warehouse.....	269	Glennville, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Glennville Cotton Warehouse.....	269	Glennville, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Bowdon Bonded Warehouse.....	271	Bowdon, Ga.
127	L. T. Campbell.....	Classifier.....	Comer Warehouse.....	273	Comer, Ga.
108	J. H. Hardaway.....	Weigher.....	Comer Warehouse.....	273	Comer, Ga.
109	C. W. Covington.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Dixie Bonded Warehouse.....	275	Montgomery, Ala.
110	J. B. Giovanni.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Dixie Bonded Warehouse.....	275	Montgomery, Ala.
121	Peter Preer.....	Classifier.....	Dixie Bonded Warehouse.....	275	Montgomery, Ala.
118	William C. Chambliss.....	Classifier.....	Campbell & Wright Bonded Warehouse.....	277	Tuskegee, Ala.
121	Peter Preer.....	Weigher.....	Campbell & Wright Bonded Warehouse.....	277	Tuskegee, Ala.
122	George S. Gill.....	Classifier.....	Farmers & Alliance Warehouse Co.'s Warehouse.....	278	Tuskegee, Ala.
113	T. L. Samuel.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Farmers & Alliance Warehouse Co.'s Warehouse.....	278	Tuskegee, Ala.
114	J. I. Garrett.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Alabama Bonded Warehouse.....	279	Montgomery, Ala.
131	Dewitt A. Parker.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Alabama Bonded Warehouse.....	279	Montgomery, Ala.
			Sylacauga Bonded Warehouse.....	282	Sylacauga, Ala.

<sup>4</sup> State classifier. License applicable to all licensed warehouses in the State of Georgia signifying a desire to obtain his services.

<sup>7</sup> License canceled Feb. 16, 1921, account severance connection with Warehouse.

<sup>8</sup> License terminated on cancellation of warehouse license Dec. 13, 1920.

List of cotton classifiers and weighers licensed under the United States warehouse Act prior to Apr. 1, 1921—Continued.

License No.	Name of licensee.	Kind of license.	Warehouse license applies to—	Warehouse No.	Location of warehouse.
119	J. D. Fay.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Mutual Warehouse.....	283	Montgomery, Ala.
117	Geo. Loeb.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Loeb Bonded Warehouse.....	284	Montgomery, Ala.
124	W. T. Jones.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Jones Bros. Bonded Warehouse.....	285	Whitesburg, Ga.
120	W. L. Sellers.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Sellers & Orum Co.'s Bonded Warehouses.....	286	Montgomery, Ala.
126	John E. Quillian.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Quillian Bonded Warehouse.....	288	Brookton, Ga.
130	Warner Carroll.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Carroll Bonded Warehouse.....	291	Ozark, Ala.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Farmers Union Bonded Warehouse.....	292	Conyers, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin <sup>4</sup> .....	Classifier.....	Weaver Bonded Warehouse.....	295	Roswell, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Canon Bonded Warehouse.....	300	Canon, Ga.
133	W. W. Heaton.....	Classifier.....	Tignall Warehouse.....	302	Tignall, Ga.
135	T. D. Hoskins.....	Classifier.....	Farmers Bonded Warehouse.....	304	Tallapoosa, Ga.
134	J. L. Brooks.....	Classifier.....	Gin Bonded Warehouse.....	317	Buford, Ga.
145	J. L. Cleland.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Paris Warehouse.....	319	Paris, Ark.
141	W. F. Freeman.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Attalla Bonded Warehouse.....	321	Attalla, Ala.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Freeman Bonded Warehouse.....	328	Claxton, Ga.
143	L. G. Brown.....	Classifier and weigher.....	North Georgia Bonded Warehouse.....	332	Dalton, Ga.
156	C. W. Willis.....	Classifier.....	Brown Bonded Warehouse.....	334	Dewyrose, Ga.
151	J. T. Watkins.....	Classifier.....	Grenada Cotton Compress Warehouse.....	335	Holly Springs, Miss.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Grenada Cotton Compress Warehouse.....	335	Holly Springs, Miss.
144	John T. Cobb.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Meansville Bonded Warehouse.....	338	Meansville, Ga.
154	S. L. Thomas.....	Classifier.....	Clermont Bonded Warehouse.....	340	Clermont, Ga.
83	Joseph C. Griffin.....	Classifier.....	Marie Cotton Warehouse.....	346	Marie, Ark.
150	M. L. Hyde.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Smith's Bonded Warehouse.....	350	Douglasville, Ga.
149	W. D. Nesbitt.....	Classifier and weigher.....	Warrant Warehouse.....	357	Birmingham, Ala.
154	S. L. Thomas.....	Classifier.....	Warrant Cotton Warehouse.....	357	Birmingham, Ala.
154	S. L. Thomas.....	Classifier.....	Keiser Cotton Warehouse.....	371	Keiser, Ark.
160	John E. Ellis.....	Classifier.....	Evadale Cotton Warehouse.....	372	Evadale, Ark.
			C. L. C. Thomas Warehouse.....	393	Atlanta, Ga.

<sup>4</sup> State classifier. License applicable to all licensed warehouses in the State of Georgia signifying a desire to obtain his services.



## LIST OF GRAIN WAREHOUSEMEN LICENSED UNDER THE UNITED STATES WAREHOUSE ACT PRIOR TO APRIL 1, 1921.

License No.	Name of warehouseman.	Name of warehouse.	Location.	Capacity in bushels.	Amount of bond.	Date license effective.	Date license expires.
1	Mero Mills.....	Mero Mill's Warehouse.....	Nashville, Tenn.....	15,000	\$5,000	Jan. 12, 1920	Jan. 11, 1921 <sup>1</sup>
48	Community Milling Co.....	Community Milling Co.'s Warehouse.....	Quaker City, Ohio.....	3,000	5,000	Aug. 23, 1920	Aug. 22, 1921 <sup>2</sup>
50	Leroy Cold Storage & Produce Co.....	Leroy Cold Storage & Produce Co.'s Warehouse.....	Leroy, N. Y.....	6,000	5,000	Aug. 1, 1920	July 31, 1921
63	Alvin Grain & Electric Co.....	Alvin Grain & Electric Co.'s Warehouse.....	Alvin, Ill.....	27,200	5,000	Sept. 7, 1920	Sept. 6, 1921
67	Bundy Bros. Mill Co.....	Bundy Bros. Mill Co.'s Warehouse.....	Vallonia, Ind.....	50,000	3 5,000	Apr. 12, 1920	Apr. 11, 1921
73	The Boulder Milling & Elevator Co.....	The Boulder Milling & Elevator Co. Warehouse.....	Boulder, Colo.....	100,000	5,000	May 1, 1920	Apr. 30, 1921
74	Artesian Valley Milling Co.....	Turon Mill & Elevator.....	Turon, Kans.....	43,000	5,000	Oct. 10, 1920	Oct. 9, 1921
81	Ohio Hay & Grain Co.....	Ohio Hay & Grain Co.'s Warehouse.....	Findlay, Ohio.....	100,000	10,000	Sept. 1, 1920	Aug. 31, 1921
82	Holton Milling Co.....	Holton Milling Co.'s Warehouse.....	Holton, Ind.....	11,000	5,000	Apr. 16, 1920	Apr. 15, 1921
90	Wadsworth Feed Co.....	Wadsworth Feed Co.'s Warehouse.....	Warren, Ohio.....	45,000	5,000	July 8, 1920	July 7, 1921
102	Mouse River Farmers Cooperative Elevator Co.	Mouse River Farmers Elevator.....	Greene, N. Dak.....	30,000	5,000	Oct. 25, 1920	Oct. 24, 1921
107	Bundy Bros. Mill Co.....	Bundy Bros. Mill Co.'s Warehouse.....	Medora, Ind.....	35,000	3 5,000	Apr. 12, 1920	Apr. 11, 1921
108	The Farmers Platte Valley Milling & Elevator Co.	The Farmers Platte Valley Milling & Elevator Co.'s Warehouse.....	Fort Morgan, Colo.....	30,000	5,000	Aug. 14, 1920	Aug. 13, 1921
109	Sun Grain & Export Co.....	Sun Grain & Export Co.'s Warehouse.....	Guthrie, Okla.....	150,000	7,500	Aug. 21, 1920	Aug. 20, 1921
117	Jefferson Milling Co.....	Jefferson Milling Co.'s Warehouse.....	Charles Town, W. Va.....	25,000	5,000	Apr. 5, 1920	Apr. 4, 1921
127	The F. C. Ayres Mercantile Co.....	The F. C. Ayres Mercantile Co.'s Elevator.....	Denver, Colo.....	65,000	5,000	June 7, 1920	June 6, 1921
128	Intermountain Farmers' Equity (Inc.)..	Ashton Elevator.....	Ashton, Idaho.....	15,000	3 10,000	Aug. 23, 1920	Aug. 22, 1921
129	Intermountain Farmers' Equity (Inc.)..	Tetonia Elevator.....	Tetonia, Idaho.....	15,000	3 10,000	Aug. 23, 1920	Aug. 22, 1921
130	Intermountain Farmers' Equity (Inc.)..	American Falls Elevator.....	American Falls, Idaho.....	20,000	3 10,000	Aug. 23, 1920	Aug. 22, 1921
131	Intermountain Farmers' Equity (Inc.)..	Rockland Elevator.....	Rockland, Idaho.....	20,000	3 10,000	Aug. 23, 1920	Aug. 22, 1921
132	Intermountain Farmers' Equity (Inc.)..	Downey Elevator.....	Downey, Idaho.....	15,000	3 10,000	Aug. 23, 1920	Aug. 22, 1921
133	Intermountain Farmers' Equity (Inc.)..	McCammon Elevator.....	McCammon, Idaho.....	10,000	3 10,000	Aug. 23, 1920	Aug. 22, 1921
134	Intermountain Farmers' Equity (Inc.)..	Arimo Elevator.....	Arimo, Idaho.....	15,000	3 10,000	Aug. 23, 1920	Aug. 22, 1921
135	Intermountain Farmers' Equity (Inc.)..	Virginia Elevator.....	Virginia, Idaho.....	15,000	3 10,000	Aug. 23, 1920	Aug. 22, 1921

<sup>1</sup> License canceled Sept. 30, 1920, at request of licensee.<sup>2</sup> License canceled Jan. 29, 1921, at request of licensee.<sup>3</sup> Joint bond applicable to all of licensee's licensed elevators.

List of grain warehousemen licensed under the United States warehouse Act prior to April 1, 1921—Continued.

License No.	Name of warehouseman.	Name of warehouse.	Location.	Capacity in bushels.	Amount of bond.	Date license effective.	Date license expires.
136	Intermountain Farmers' Equity (Inc.)	Oxford Elevator	Oxford, Idaho	15,000	\$ 10,000	Aug. 23, 1920	Aug. 22, 1921
137	Intermountain Farmers' Equity (Inc.)	Kirie Elevator	Kirie, Idaho	35,000	\$ 10,000	Aug. 23, 1920	Aug. 22, 1921
138	Intermountain Farmers' Equity (Inc.)	Inkom Elevator	Inkom, Idaho	10,000	\$ 10,000	Aug. 23, 1920	Aug. 22, 1921
139	Intermountain Farmers' Equity (Inc.)	Schiller Elevator	Schiller, Idaho	12,000	\$ 10,000	Aug. 23, 1920	Aug. 22, 1921
143	Holley Milling Co.	Phoenix Elevator	Ogden, Utah	75,000	\$ 10,000	Jan. 28, 1921	Jan. 27, 1922
145	Holley Milling Co.	Hyrum Elevator	Hyrum, Utah	10,000	\$ 10,000	Jan. 28, 1921	Jan. 27, 1922
146	Holley Milling Co.	Salt Lake Elevators	Salt Lake City, Utah	75,000	\$ 10,000	Jan. 28, 1921	Jan. 27, 1922
147	Holley Milling Co.	Rivendale Elevator	Rivendale, Utah	20,000	\$ 10,000	Jan. 28, 1921	Jan. 27, 1922
148	Kerr Milling Co.	Kerr Milling Co. Warehouse	Titusville, Pa.	20,000	5,000	Sept. 23, 1920	Sept. 24, 1921
165	The Central Grain Co.	The Central Grain Co.'s Warehouse	Toledo, Ohio	200,000	10,000	Sept. 7, 1920	Sept. 6, 1921
166	Taylor Milling Co.	Taylor Milling Co.'s Warehouse	Los Angeles, Calif.	50,000	5,000	Jan. 20, 1921	Jan. 19, 1922
172	Charles J. Haines	Southwest Warehouse	Santa Monica, Calif.	50,000	5,000	Mar. 20, 1921	Mar. 19, 1922
173	Union Terminal Warehouse Co.	Union Terminal Warehouse	Los Angeles, Calif.	100,000	5,000	Sept. 23, 1920	Sept. 22, 1921
187	Coates & Buchanan	Coates & Buchanan Warehouse	Bellevue, Idaho	25,000	5,000	Jan. 17, 1921	Jan. 16, 1922
192	South East Missouri Cooperative Sun Flower Growers' Association.	South East Missouri Cooperative Sun Flower Growers' Association's Warehouse	Champion, Mo.	10,000	\$ 5,000	Dec. 27, 1920	Dec. 26, 1921
193	South East Missouri Cooperative Sun Flower Growers' Association.	South East Missouri Cooperative Sun Flower Growers' Association's Warehouse	Matthews, Mo.	15,000	\$ 5,000	Dec. 27, 1920	Dec. 26, 1921
194	South East Missouri Cooperative Sun Flower Growers' Association.	South East Missouri Cooperative Sun Flower Growers' Association's Warehouse	Noxall, Mo.	15,000	\$ 5,000	Dec. 27, 1920	Dec. 26, 1921
195	Mushrush Lumber Co.	Hunter Warehouse	Hunter, Ark.	20,000	\$ 5,000	Feb. 7, 1921	Feb. 6, 1922
196	Mushrush Lumber Co.	Waldenburg Warehouse	Waldenburg, Ark.	40,000	\$ 5,000	Feb. 7, 1921	Feb. 6, 1922
197	Mushrush Lumber Co.	Weiner Warehouse	Weiner, Ark.	40,000	\$ 5,000	Feb. 7, 1921	Feb. 6, 1922
200	The Reel Milling Co.	The Reel Milling Co.'s Elevator	Clyde, Ohio	15,000	5,000	Feb. 26, 1921	Feb. 25, 1922
202	The Cambridge Milling Co.	The Cambridge Milling Co.'s Elevator	Cambridge, Ohio	16,000	5,000	Mar. 10, 1921	Mar. 9, 1922
207	The Canton Feed & Milling Co.	The Canton Feed & Milling Co.'s Warehouse	Canton, Ohio	17,000	\$ 5,000	Mar. 10, 1921	Mar. 9, 1922
208	The Canton Feed & Milling Co.	The Canton Feed & Milling Co.'s Warehouse	Hartsville, Ohio	3,000	\$ 5,000	Mar. 10, 1921	Mar. 9, 1922
209	The Canton Feed & Milling Co.	The Canton Feed & Milling Co.'s Warehouse	Atwater, Ohio	3,000	\$ 5,000	Mar. 10, 1921	Mar. 9, 1922

210	The Canton Feed & Milling Co.....	The Canton Feed & Milling Co.'s Warehouse.....	Stone Creek, Ohio.....	2,000	\$ 3,000	Mar. 10, 1921	Mar. 9, 1922
212	The Canton Feed & Milling Co.....	The Canton Feed & Milling Co.'s Warehouse.....	Rootstown, Ohio.....	2,000	\$ 5,000	Mar. 10, 1921	Mar. 9, 1922
213	The Canton Feed & Milling Co.....	The Canton Feed & Milling Co.'s Warehouse.....	Homeworth, Ohio.....	2,000	\$ 5,000	Mar. 10, 1921	Mar. 9, 1922
214	The Canton Feed & Milling Co.....	The Canton Feed & Milling Co.'s Warehouse.....	North Benton, Ohio.....	5,000	\$ 5,000	Mar. 10, 1921	Mar. 9, 1922
216	Emmer Grain & Elevator Co.....	Emmer Grain & Elevator Co.'s Warehouse.....	Kelhm, Colo.....	60,000	5,000	Feb. 14, 1921	Feb. 13, 1922
218	Terminal Grain Corporation.....	Terminal Grain Corporation's Elevator.....	Sioux City, Iowa.....	119,000	5,950	Feb. 23, 1921	Feb. 22, 1922
219	Western Terminal Elevator Co.....	Western Terminal Elevator Co.'s Elevator.....	Sioux City, Iowa.....	98,000	5,000	Feb. 25, 1921	Feb. 24, 1922
220	Flanley Grain Co.....	Flanley Grain Co.'s Elevator.....	Sioux City, Iowa.....	15,200	\$ 5,000	Feb. 21, 1921	Feb. 20, 1922
223	Flanley Grain Co.....	Flanley Grain Co.'s Elevator.....	Council Bluffs, Iowa...	72,000	\$ 5,000	Mar. 16, 1921	Feb. 20, 1922

<sup>a</sup> Joint bond applicable to all of licensee's licensed elevators.



## LIST OF GRAIN INSPECTORS AND WEIGHERS LICENSED UNDER THE UNITED STATES WAREHOUSE ACT PRIOR TO APR. 1, 1921.

Li- cense No.	Name of licensee.	Kind of license.	Warehouse license applies to—	Ware- house license No.	Location of warehouse.
1	K. S. Crittendon.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Mero Mills Warehouse.....	1	Nashville, Tenn. <sup>1</sup>
59	Elbert L. Alvine.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Community Milling Co.'s Warehouse.....	48	Quaker City, Ohio. <sup>2</sup>
22	Herbert C. Metzler.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Leroy Cold Storage & Produce Co.'s Warehouse.....	50	Leroy, N. Y.
39	Frank E. Yeazel.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Alvin Grain & Eleetrie Co.'s Warehouse.....	63	Alvin, Ill.
16	Harry Trobridge.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Bundy Bros. Mill Co.'s Warehouse.....	67	Vallonia, Ind.
58	Lewis L. Bundy.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Bundy Bros. Mill Co.'s Warehouse.....	67	Vallonia, Ind.
51	Jay M. Rowland.....	Inspector and weigher.....	The Boulder Milling & Elevator Co. Elevator.....	73	Boulder, Colo.
52	Mora Davis Ledbetter.....	Inspector and weigher.....	The Boulder Milling & Elevator Co. Elevator.....	73	Boulder, Colo.
53	W. C. Malzohn.....	Inspector and weigher.....	The Boulder Milling & Elevator Co. Elevator.....	73	Boulder, Colo.
110	E. V. Plush.....	Weigher.....	The Boulder Milling & Elevator Co. Elevator.....	74	Boulder, Colo.
60	T. C. Linger.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Turon Mill & Elevator.....	81	Turon, Kans.
27	O. P. Shook.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Ohio Hay & Grain Co.'s Warehouse.....	81	Findlay, Ohio.
7	L. M. Wadsworth.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Holton Milling Co. Warehouse.....	82	Holton, Ind.
21	J. Stoland.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Holton Milling Co. Warehouse.....	82	Holton, Ind.
17	Henry E. Slade.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Wadsworth Feed Co.'s Warehouse.....	90	Warren, Ohio.
58	Lewis L. Bundy.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Mouse River Farmers Elevator.....	102	Greene, N. Dak.
48	Wm. J. Robinson.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Bundy Bros. Mill Co.'s Warehouse.....	107	Medora, Ind.
49	A. H. Dennis.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Bundy Bros. Mill Co.'s Warehouse.....	107	Medora, Ind.
30	H. H. Connelly.....	Inspector and weigher.....	The Farmers Platte Valley Milling & Elevator Co.'s Ware- house.	108	Fort Morgan, Colo. <sup>3</sup>
114	Leo Anthis.....	Inspector and weigher.....	The Farmers Platte Valley Milling & Elevator Co.'s Ware- house.	108	Fort Morgan, Colo.
115	A. L. Childs.....	Inspector and weigher.....	The Farmers Platte Valley Milling & Elevator Co.'s Ware- house.	108	Fort Morgan, Colo.
178	J. H. Johnson.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Sun Grain & Export Co.'s Warehouse.....	109	Guthrie, Okla.
25	Thos. C. Bowling.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Sun Grain & Export Co.'s Warehouse.....	109	Guthrie, Okla.
			Sun Grain & Export Co.'s Warehouse.....	109	Guthrie, Okla.
			Jefferson Milling Co.'s Warehouse.....	117	Charles Town, W. Va.

56	R. P. Quest.....	Inspector and weigher.....	The F. C. Ayres Mercantile Co.'s Elevator.....	127	Denver, Colo.
57	Chas. H. Cranmer.....	Inspector and weigher.....	The F. C. Ayres Mercantile Co.'s Elevator.....	127	Denver, Colo.
71	M. H. Porter.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Ashton Elevator.....	128	Ashton, Idaho.
72	Geo. L. Dockstader.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Tetonia Elevator.....	129	Tetonia, Idaho. <sup>3</sup>
73	O. W. Pollard.....	Inspector and weigher.....	American Falls Elevator.....	130	American Falls, Idaho.
75	J. I. Allen.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Rockland Elevator.....	131	Rockland, Idaho.
76	Willard Kingsford.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Downey Elevator.....	132	Downey, Idaho.
76	Willard Kingsford.....	Inspector and weigher.....	McCammon Elevator.....	133	McCammon, Idaho.
144	C. A. Wengren.....	Inspector and weigher.....	McCammon Elevator.....	133	McCammon, Idaho.
145	Samuel Hargraves.....	Inspector and weigher.....	McCammon Elevator.....	133	McCammon, Idaho.
76	Willard Kingsford.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Armo Elevator.....	134	Armo, Idaho.
144	C. A. Wengren.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Armo Elevator.....	134	Armo, Idaho.
145	Samuel Hargraves.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Armo Elevator.....	134	Armo, Idaho.
76	Willard Kingsford.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Virginia Elevator.....	135	Virginia, Idaho.
76	Willard Kingsford.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Oxford Elevator.....	136	Oxford, Idaho.
74	J. E. D. Tomlinson.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Ririe Elevator.....	137	Ririe, Idaho.
76	Willard Kingsford.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Inkom Elevator.....	138	Inkom, Idaho.
144	C. A. Wengren.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Inkom Elevator.....	138	Inkom, Idaho.
145	Samuel Hargraves.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Inkom Elevator.....	138	Inkom, Idaho.
76	Willard Kingsford.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Schiller Elevator.....	139	Schiller, Idaho.
144	C. A. Wengren.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Schiller Elevator.....	139	Schiller, Idaho.
145	Samuel Hargraves.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Schiller Elevator.....	139	Schiller, Idaho.
81	B. B. Hine.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Phoenix Elevator.....	143	Ogden, Utah.
147	Walter J. Morgan.....	Inspector.....	Phoenix Elevator.....	143	Ogden, Utah.
78	Orto Wrick.....	Weigher.....	Phoenix Elevator.....	143	Ogden, Utah.
81	B. B. Hine.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Hyrum Elevator.....	145	Hyrum, Utah.
147	Walter J. Morgan.....	Inspector.....	Hyrum Elevator.....	145	Hyrum, Utah.
79	Leonard Larsen.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Hyrum Elevator.....	145	Hyrum, Utah.
81	B. B. Hine.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Salt Lake Elevators.....	146	Salt Lake City, Utah.
147	Walter J. Morgan.....	Inspector.....	Salt Lake Elevators.....	146	Salt Lake City, Utah.
80	D. R. Smith.....	Weigher.....	Salt Lake Elevators.....	146	Salt Lake City, Utah.
81	B. B. Hine.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Riverdale Elevator.....	147	Riverdale, Utah.

<sup>1</sup> License canceled Sept. 30, 1920, on account of termination of warehouse license.

<sup>2</sup> License canceled Jan. 29, 1921, on account of termination of warehouse license.

<sup>3</sup> License canceled Feb. 12, 1921, on account of severance connections with warehouse.

<sup>4</sup> License canceled Mar. 30, 1921, on account of severance connections with warehouse.

List of grain inspectors and weighers licensed under the United States warehouse Act prior to Apr. 1, 1921—Continued.

Li- cense No.	Name of licensee.	Kind of license.	Warehouse license applies to—	Ware- house license No.	Location of warehouse.
147	Walter J. Morgan.....	Inspector.....	Riverdale Elevator.....	147	Riverdale, Utah.
84	F. A. Wolfkiel.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Kerr Milling Co.'s Warehouse.....	148	Titusville, Pa.
96	E. H. Culver.....	Inspector and weigher.....	The Central Grain Co.'s Warehouse.....	165	Toledo, Ohio.
107	O. E. Beaverson.....	Weigher.....	The Central Grain Co.'s Warehouse.....	165	Toledo, Ohio.
104	J. Hartley Taylor.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Taylor Milling Co.'s Warehouse.....	166	Los Angeles, Calif.
105	Chas. Lynn Hogan.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Taylor Milling Co.'s Warehouse.....	166	Los Angeles, Calif.
122	Chester Silcox <sup>6</sup> .....	Inspector.....	Southwest Warehouse.....	172	Santa Monica, Calif.
177	Charles J. Haines.....	Weigher.....	Southwest Warehouse.....	172	Santa Monica, Calif.
122	Chester Silcox <sup>6</sup> .....	Inspector.....	Union Terminal Warehouse Co.'s Warehouse No. 2.....	173	Los Angeles, Calif.
121	Thos. F. Conway.....	Weigher.....	Union Terminal Warehouse Co.'s Warehouse No. 2.....	173	Los Angeles, Calif.
116	A. G. Ballou.....	Weigher.....	Union Terminal Warehouse Co.'s Warehouse No. 2.....	173	Los Angeles, Calif.
127	Geo. T. Coates.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Coates & Buchanan Warehouse.....	187	Bellevue, Idaho.
134	Mather C. Culp.....	Inspector.....	Southeast Missouri Cooperative Sun Flower Growers Association's Warehouse.....	192	Champion, Mo.
128	J. F. Dunham.....	Weigher.....	Southeast Missouri Cooperative Sun Flower Growers Association's Warehouse.....	192	Champion, Mo.
134	Mather C. Culp.....	Inspector.....	Southeast Missouri Cooperative Sun Flower Growers Association's Warehouse.....	193	Matthews, Mo.
129	H. E. Clark.....	Weigher.....	Southeast Missouri Cooperative Sun Flower Growers Association's Warehouse.....	193	Matthews, Mo.
134	Mather C. Culp.....	Inspector.....	Southeast Missouri Cooperative Sun Flower Growers Association's Warehouse.....	194	Noxall, Mo.
130	Van Dunham.....	Weigher.....	Southeast Missouri Cooperative Sun Flower Growers Association's Warehouse.....	194	Noxall, Mo.
131	M. Mushrush.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Hunter Warehouse.....	195	Hunter, Ark.
132	Jess Brown.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Hunter Warehouse.....	195	Hunter, Ark.



133	C. D. Stoltz.....	Weighter.....	Hunter Warehouse.....	195	Hunter, Ark.
131	M. Mushrush.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Waldenburg Warehouse.....	196	Waldenburg, Ark.
132	Jess Brown.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Waldenburg Warehouse.....	196	Waldenburg, Ark.
131	M. Mushrush.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Weiner Warehouse.....	197	Weiner, Ark.
132	Jess Brown.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Weiner Warehouse.....	197	Weiner, Ark.
136	L. S. Reed.....	Inspector and weigher.....	The Reel Milling Co.'s Elevator.....	200	Clyde, Ohio.
140	Harold E. Gallogly.....	Inspector and weigher.....	The Cambridge Milling Co.'s Elevator.....	202	Cambridge, Ohio.
148	Geo. H. Zentz.....	Inspector and weigher.....	The Canton Feed & Milling Co.'s Warehouse.....	207	Canton, Ohio.
149	Geo. F. Axx.....	Inspector and weigher.....	The Canton Feed & Milling Co.'s Warehouse.....	208	Hartsville, Ohio.
150	O. F. Meriam.....	Inspector and weigher.....	The Canton Feed & Milling Co.'s Warehouse.....	209	Atwater, Ohio.
151	E. F. Brown.....	Inspector and weigher.....	The Canton Feed & Milling Co.'s Warehouse.....	210	Stone Creek, Ohio.
153	N. L. Burkett.....	Inspector and weigher.....	The Canton Feed & Milling Co.'s Warehouse.....	212	Rootstown, Ohio.
154	W. H. Stewart.....	Inspector and weigher.....	The Canton Feed & Milling Co.'s Warehouse.....	213	Homeworth, Ohio.
155	J. W. Miller.....	Inspector and weigher.....	The Canton Feed & Milling Co.'s Warehouse.....	214	North Benton, Ohio.
157	Max Hendrick.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Emmer Grain & Elevator Co.'s Warehouse.....	216	Kelim, Colo.
158	T. J. Raplee.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Emmer Grain & Elevator Co.'s Warehouse.....	216	Kelim, Colo.
159	A. J. Deputy.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Emmer Grain & Elevator Co.'s Warehouse.....	216	Kelim, Colo.
161	Paul E. Larson <sup>6</sup> .....	Inspector.....	Terminal Grain Corporation's Elevator.....	218	Sioux City, Iowa.
162	A. E. Watly.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Terminal Grain Corporation's Elevator.....	218	Sioux City, Iowa.
163	Wm. E. Idler.....	Weighter.....	Terminal Grain Corporation's Elevator.....	218	Sioux City, Iowa.
161	Paul E. Larson.....	Inspector.....	Western Terminal Elevator Co.'s Elevator.....	219	Sioux City, Iowa.
166	Andrew J. Cole.....	Weighter.....	Western Terminal Elevator Co.'s Elevator.....	219	Sioux City, Iowa.
161	Paul E. Larson.....	Inspector.....	Planley Grain Co.'s Elevator.....	220	Sioux City, Iowa.
164	Herbert H. Gear.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Planley Grain Co.'s Elevator.....	220	Sioux City, Iowa.
170	D. P. Hale.....	Inspector and weigher.....	Planley Grain Co.'s Elevator.....	223	Council Bluffs, Iowa.
171	Wm. E. Rounds.....	Weighter.....	Planley Grain Co.'s Elevator.....	223	Council Bluffs, Iowa.

<sup>5</sup> License applicable to all licensed warehouses in the county of Los Angeles, Calif., signifying a desire to obtain his services.

<sup>6</sup> License applicable to all licensed warehouses in the county of Woodbury, Iowa, signifying a desire to obtain his services.

## LIST OF WOOL WAREHOUSEMEN LICENSED UNDER THE UNITED STATES WAREHOUSE ACT PRIOR TO APR. 1, 1921.

License No.	Name of warehouseman.	Name of warehouse.	Location.	Capacity in bags.	Amount of bond.	Date license effective.	Date license expires.
1	The Holliday Wool Storage Co.....	The Holliday Wool Storage Co.'s Warehouse (main building).	Chicago, Ill.....	44,000	1 \$125,000	Sept. 1, 1920	Aug. 31, 1921
2	The Holliday Wool Storage Co.....	The Holliday Wool Storage Co.'s Warehouse (Building E).	Chicago, Ill.....	26,000	1 125,000	Sept. 1, 1920	Aug. 31, 1921
3	The Holliday Wool Storage Co.....	The Holliday Wool Storage Co.'s Warehouse (Building H).	Chicago, Ill.....	16,000	1 125,000	Sept. 1, 1920	Aug. 31, 1921
4	The Holliday Wool Storage Co.....	The Holliday Wool Storage Co.'s Warehouse (loft building).	Chicago, Ill.....	9,000	1 125,000	Sept. 1, 1920	Aug. 31, 1921
5	Eastern Bonded Warehouse Corporation.	Eastern Bonded Warehouse Corporation's Warehouse.	Norfolk, Va.....	2,500	5,000	Nov. 8, 1920	Nov. 7, 1921

<sup>1</sup> Joint bond applicable to all of licensee's warehouses.

## LIST OF WOOL GRADERS AND WEIGHERS LICENSED UNDER THE UNITED STATES WAREHOUSE ACT PRIOR TO APR. 1, 1921.

License No.	Name of licensee.	Kind of license.	Warehouse license applies to—	Warehouse license No.	Location of warehouse.
7	John Riley.....	Grader.....	The Holliday Wool Storage Co.'s Warehouses.....	1, 2, 3, 4	Chicago, Ill.
12	Russell Stutzl.....	Weigher.....	The Holliday Wool Storage Co.'s Warehouses.....	1, 2, 3, 4	Chicago, Ill.
11	J. B. Cassidy.....	Weigher.....	Eastern Bonded Warehouse Corporation's Warehouse.....	5	Norfolk, Va.

**ACTION OF THE ARKANSAS FIRE PREVENTION BUREAU INCREASING  
THE CREDIT GRANTED TO LICENSED WAREHOUSES IN THE STATE  
OF ARKANSAS.**

In a previous number of this series of Service and Regulatory Announcements (markets No. 61) announcement was made of credits granted by the various fire-insurance rate-making agencies having jurisdiction in the South on insurance rates on contents of licensed cotton warehouses, including the statement that the Arkansas Actuarial Bureau at Little Rock, Ark., had granted a reduction of 25 per cent of the final rate produced by application of its current schedules to nonsprinklered licensed warehouses and 10 per cent of such rate to licensed warehouses equipped with automatic sprinklers.

Since the issuance of S. R. A. No. 61 a letter has been received from Mr. T. F. Baker, manager of the Arkansas Fire Prevention Bureau (Successor to the Arkansas Actuarial Bureau), under date of December 31, 1920, in further reference to the matter, an extract from which is as follows:

"We also note from the pamphlet in which you discuss cotton warehouses and the effect which the licensing and the bonding of a warehouse will have in the various jurisdictions from a fire-insurance-rating standpoint, that Arkansas is credited with allowing a 10% reduction in sprinklered risks and 25% in unsprinklered risks. We wish to advise, however, that this information is not exactly correct. The advices received by your department respecting this matter in the past were only tentative, and the bureau had taken no official action with respect to the subject until it was actually called upon to rate a warehouse that had been bonded and licensed under the United States warehouse Act. Our first request for such a rating came in October of the present year, and I am pleased to advise that at that time we filed for the account of our subscribers with the State insurance department the necessary amendment to our cotton schedules, which provides a 25% credit off of the final rate arrived at from a correct application of the schedule, and which is applicable to both sprinklered and unsprinklered risks alike.

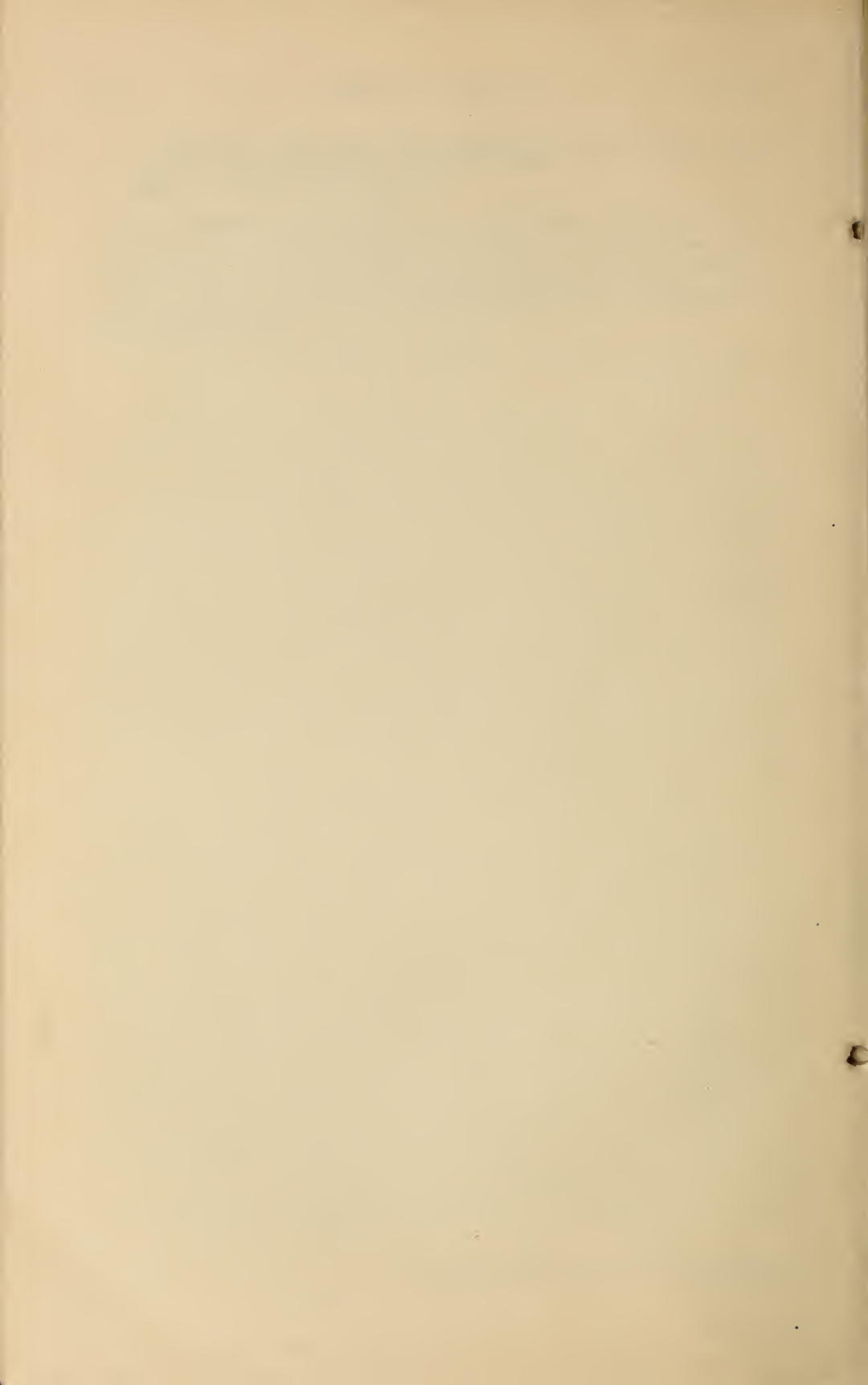
"Believing that the above information will be interesting to your department, I have taken advantage of the opportunity to so advise.



“Assuring you of the full cooperation of this bureau in every matter of mutual interest and asking that you call on us at any time we can be of assistance.”

In accordance with the above letter all cotton warehouses in the State of Arkansas becoming licensed under the United States warehouse Act are receiving a credit of 25 per cent of the final rate produced by application of the current schedules of the Arkansas Fire Prevention Bureau.







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S. R. A.—Markets 69

Issued November, 1921

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

BUREAU OF MARKETS AND CROP ESTIMATES

H. C. TAYLOR, CHIEF

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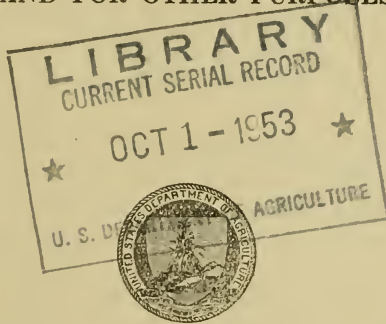
**SERVICE AND REGULATORY  
ANNOUNCEMENTS**

(MARKETS)

No. 69

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SUGGESTIONS FOR AN ORDINANCE TO  
ESTABLISH, LOCATE, REGULATE, AND  
MAINTAIN A PUBLIC FARMERS' MAR-  
KET, AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES : : :



WASHINGTON  
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE  
1921



## **SUGGESTIONS FOR AN ORDINANCE TO ESTABLISH, LOCATE, REGULATE, AND MAINTAIN A PUBLIC FARMERS' MARKET, AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES.**

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When officials in communities which have had no experience with public markets decide to establish such agencies, they are often at a loss in regard to the terms of the market ordinance to be adopted.

In many cases where ordinances of neighboring cities have been copied difficulties have been encountered owing to differences in the size of the communities, the character of their populations, or other local conditions. A comprehensive, suggestive ordinance including provisions that have been found useful in a large number of communities, together with comments on the relative importance of the provisions, should prove useful to communities newly entering the public market field. In the following pages an effort is made to present such a suggestive ordinance including the provisions that have been successfully used in a number of large and small cities in the United States, and to point out under what conditions a given provision will be more desirable than the alternative provisions suggested in the same or other sections.

It should be noted that the suggestive ordinance relates to producers' or farmers' markets, which are usually held in the open or under sheds. The ordinance is not applicable to the type of market commonly known as the "inclosed market," which consists of a series of stalls, booths, or stores operated by professional dealers, situated in a building.

It should be understood that the legal power to permit the use of city streets for market purposes as provided in certain sections of the suggestive ordinance is not possessed by all cities. A city or municipal corporation is a creature of the State within which it is situated and can exercise only such powers as have been granted it by the State. The laws of the State relating to a municipality in which the passage of a market ordinance is contemplated, should be examined, therefore, to determine the powers that it may properly exercise.

In municipalities which do not possess the power to grant the use of public streets for market purposes, it may be found entirely feasible to establish and operate markets on vacant lots leased for the purpose or on property owned by the city. Even the power to create a market on private or city property should not be taken for



granted, however, but the State laws relating to the matter should be carefully studied.

In making use of the following suggestive ordinance it should be kept constantly in mind that while a number of suggestions are made under nearly every head, it is intended that committees drafting an actual ordinance for local use will select only such provisions as satisfactorily meet local needs, and reject all others. A small town, for example, will have fewer problems and usually can operate a market successfully under a brief, general ordinance. It is, of course, impossible to present here all practicable alternatives.

A full suggestive ordinance follows. Comments on certain provisions follow the ordinance.

#### **SUGGESTIONS FOR AN ORDINANCE TO ESTABLISH, LOCATE, REGULATE, AND MAINTAIN A PUBLIC FARMERS' MARKET AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES.<sup>1</sup>**

##### **Section I. (DEFINITIONS.)**

1. In this ordinance words import singular or plural as the case demands.

2. "Persons" includes natural persons, partnerships, associations, and corporations.

3. "Producer" means a person who is actually engaged in the business of growing farm products on land owned or leased by himself, or a member of the family of such person, or an employee of such person for a salary or wage.

4. "Huckster" means a person who sells on the city streets or alleys (or who sells on the public market) farm products not produced by himself which he has purchased for resale or which he has received on consignment for sale, provided that a producer who sells the products of another producer in conformance with the provisions of Section VIII shall not be considered a huckster.

5. "Consumer" means a person buying produce for the purpose of consuming it himself or of selling it in prepared form in a restaurant, hotel, or other eating place.

6. "Public market" or "market" means the space designated in this or other like ordinances on which shall be carried on the buying and selling of farm products during specified days and hours.

7. "Vendor" means one who sells on the market, whether a producer or other dealer.

8. "Forestalling" means to intercept a producer on his way to the public market and to buy up a part or all of his product, or to dissuade him from proceeding to the public market, for the purpose of reselling goods so bought, or of decreasing the amounts or enhancing the prices of products offered for sale on such market.

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<sup>1</sup> Material printed in black type covers provisions that are considered most important. An ordinance embodying only the black-type provisions would be about the briefest ordinance that could be expected to cover the situation under most favorable conditions, and where details would be taken care of by rules and regulations. Suggestions in parentheses () are to be changed or omitted or selection is to be made among them as local conditions dictate. Material in brackets [] is explanatory and is not intended to be a part of the ordinance.

**Section II. (ESTABLISHMENT OF THE MARKET.)**

1. There is hereby established a public market, hereinafter called the market, which shall be located on ..... [Specify exact location, whether on certain streets or on certain lots inside the property lines. Select only the provisions among those printed in parentheses (or small type) following, which are actually needed to meet your local conditions. Make necessary changes.] (and shall be known as the ..... public market.)

2. (The space to be so used shall be laid out (by the market master) with (suitable roadways and) stall spaces (eight) feet in width, and such spaces shall be numbered.)

3. (In laying out stall spaces for the market (the market master) shall make provisions for reasonable ingress and egress to property by owners and lessees of such property and those having business with them.)

4. (It shall be unlawful for owners or lessees of property to charge or collect fees from occupants of stall spaces on the market in front of such property.)

5. (Ample space for the passage of traffic (in one direction) shall be left at all times in the middle of the streets and roadways, parts of which are designated herein for use as a market.)

6. (It shall be unlawful for any person to place, set up, keep or maintain any booth, stand, table, box, board, shelf or other object for the purpose of selling or offering for sale therefrom any article or thing in any street, avenue, alley or public place except such portions of streets, avenues, alleys and public places as shall have been by ordinance established and designated as market places.)

7. (All vending of farm products to dealers or consumers on the city streets or alleys by producers (and hucksters) shall be prohibited during the hours when the public market is open.)

8. (Deliveries of farm products may be made during market hours by producers not attending the market provided the goods have been bought or ordered previous to the market day on which they are delivered.)

9. (Producers who desire to leave the public market prior to the closing hour may deliver before the closing hour products which have been sold on the market, provided the said producers secure written permission from the market master on forms provided.)

**Section III. (PURPOSE OF THE MARKET.)**

1. (The market is established for the purpose of providing a place for the benefit of producers, (and) consumers (and dealers) wherein shall be exposed for sale and sold in the manner hereinafter provided only the products hereinafter provided and such other products as may be provided later (by the administrative agency in general charge of the markets).)

**Section IV. (ADMINISTRATION.)**

1. The market shall be under the administration of ..... [insert the name of the best qualified agency of the city government] (which is hereby empowered to make and enforce, as the occasion demands, such rules and regulations for the proper management of the market, not inconsistent with this ordinance, as may be deemed necessary.)

(Provided that any rules and regulations so made may be rescinded or amended by the (city council).)

(It shall be the duty of ..... [the administrative agency] to draft needed amendments to this ordinance and additional rules and regulations when necessary, and to submit them to ..... [the executive or legislative body] for consideration.)

2. (It shall be the duty of the (chief of police) to assign to each market place one or more police officers who shall be in attendance at such market place during all hours when the same is open to the public, and who shall assist the (market inspector) in the enforcement of the provisions of this ordinance.)

#### Section V. (MARKET FUND.)

1. All moneys derived from the market(s) shall be credited by the (City Treasurer) to a "public market fund," and all expenses of the market(s) shall be charged against that fund, including the salary of the (market master) and any assistants.

#### Section VI. (OFFICIAL IN DIRECT CHARGE.)

1. There shall be appointed a competent man as (market master) (market manager) (market inspector) (market clerk) who shall be selected by [designate whether by the executive and the legislative body, or by the administrative agency and state whether it must be done in accordance with or not in accordance with the local civil service requirements. If desired, a policeman, a food inspector, or a sealer of weights and measures can be detailed to have charge of the market.]

2. (The market master's hours of labor shall be fixed by the..... [administrative agency] and he shall be paid a sum of \$...... per .....)

3. (The duties of the market master shall be such as are indicated in this ordinance and such additional duties as the..... [administrative agency] (council) shall determine.)

(In addition to other duties set out in other sections of this ordinance he shall assign stall spaces, collect fees, issue receipts, enforce rules and regulations, supervise and govern the conduct of buyers and sellers, recommend new rules and regulations, or alterations in existing rules and regulations.)

(Endeavor to improve methods of handling and display.)

(Ascertain and make public prevailing prices on the market.)

(Assist in bringing together laborers in search of employment on farms and farmers in search of laborers.)

4. (The (market master) is hereby forbidden to purchase produce or to contract for the purchase thereof on the market for the purpose of reselling such produce or as the agent of another.)

5. (The (market master) shall file with (the city treasurer) a bond for the sum of \$...... in form approved by the (city treasurer), conditioned upon the proper accounting by him of all moneys received by him in his official capacity.)

6. (The (market master) shall be given police powers and shall be in direct charge of the market. He shall be responsible to the..... [name of administrative agency].)

7. Under the direction of ..... [the name of administrative agency], he shall keep such books and records as may be deemed necessary by the ..... [administrative agency] for the conduct of his office and the ..... [name of administrative agency] shall furnish him with such books, forms, cards, tickets, and other miscellaneous articles as may be necessary for the efficient supervision of the public market and for the keeping of adequate records.

#### Section VII. (MARKET PERIODS.)

1. (The market seasons shall be from (June 1 to October 31 and from November 1 to May 31).)

2. (The market days during both seasons shall be (Wednesday and Saturday) (Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday) (all days except Sunday) (all days except legal holidays).)



3. (Market hours during the first season heretofore described shall be from (7 a. m. to 10.30 a. m.) on all market days (except Saturday) (and from (6 a. m. to 2 p. m.) on Saturdays.) Market hours during the second season heretofore described shall be from (7.30 a. m. to 11 a. m.) on all market days (except Saturdays) (and from (7 a. m. to 2 p. m.) on Saturdays.)

4. (It shall be unlawful to buy or sell on the market except on market days during market hours.)

5. (The (market master) or his assistant shall ring a bell one-half hour before closing time to warn those engaged in buying and selling on the market and again at closing time.)

#### Section VIII. (WHO MAY SELL ON THE MARKET.)

1. (Sales may be made on the market by producers (only) (and hucksters) who are permitted to sell by (the market master) in accordance with the provisions of this ordinance.)

2. (When a producer, who is considered by the (market master) a patron of the market, is unable temporarily to come to the public market or when the quantity of his marketable products is too small to warrant his coming, he may send his products to the market to be sold by another producer provided application is made to the (market master) in required form, stating the kind and quantity of products to be so sold and such other information as may be found desirable, and the approval of (the market master) obtained. Except when such approval is given for one producer to sell the products of another producer, a producer will be allowed to sell on the market only products of his own production.)

(The sale or offering for sale of any product not actually produced by the permittee is forbidden, except that farmers may purchase farm products from their neighbor farmers or handle their products when produced by them for their convenience. Violation of this rule will be ground for refusing the use of space.)

(Hucksters may sell on the market fruits, vegetables, and poultry products, and such other products as the ..... [name of administrative agency] may from time to time specifically allow.)

(Provided the kind of products so sold is not produced during the season of sale (within the county of ..... ) (within a radius of ..... miles from ..... )

(All hucksters who sell on the market shall be segregated, placed in a specifically designated portion of the market separate from producers, which shall be so labeled that no confusion may result in the minds of consumer patrons as to whether they are buying from producers or hucksters.)

#### Section IX. (METHODS OF SELLING ON THE MARKET.)

1. (No person may sell on the market except from a regular stall space as described in this ordinance, which has been duly assigned to him as hereinafter provided.)

2. (Sales on the market (before ..... o'clock a. m.) shall be to consumers only) (and all persons are prohibited from buying on the market before ..... o'clock a. m. for the purpose of reselling the products so bought either on the market or elsewhere.) (Sales after ..... o'clock a. m. shall be to consumers and others.)

3. (Qualified vendors on the market may sell either at wholesale or retail) (provided that after (7 a. m.) vendors must sell in reasonable retail quantities on request. Reasonable retail quantities will be determined for the various products by (the market master).)

4. (All sales on the market by weight shall be according to weight established by the use of scales inspected and approved by the (city sealer of weights and measures).)

5. (All sales on the market of butter, ....., and ..... shall be by weight.)

6. (All sales on the market not by weight or count shall be by measure according to the standard measures sealed by the (sealer of weights and measures) (or shall be in standard containers).) (Standard containers for a product shall be containers duly pronounced to be standard for such a product, under authorization of Federal statutes, by the statutes of the State of ....., or by the ordinances of ..... [name of city].)

#### Section X. (WHAT MAY BE SOLD.)

1. (There shall be sold on the market only wholesome food products.)

(Produced, manufactured, or prepared by the persons offering them for sale.)

(Except fresh milk and cream, fresh cut meats, and .....)

(A manufactured or prepared product to be permitted to be sold on the market must have had its principal ingredient produced by the person offering it for sale.)

2. (There may also be sold on the market (at times designated) by (administrative agency) (city council) certain other products of the farm, garden or forest, such as flowers, herbs, barks, Christmas trees, greens, etc.)

3. (There may also be sold on the market, hay, straw, wood (and live stock), provided that hay, straw (and live stock) shall be sold only by weight.)

[If fresh meats are permitted to be sold, the following section may be added if deemed necessary to prevent the operation of speculators on the market.]

4. (No vendor of meats shall sell the meat of any fowl or animal unless the same has been continuously fed and kept on the farm or place of said vendor for the following periods: Beef, ninety (90) days; pork, mutton, and turkey, sixty (60) days; suckling pigs, veal, lamb, chickens, ducks, and geese, thirty (30) days.)

#### Section XI. (ALLOTMENT OF SPACE ON MARKET.)

1. (Eligible persons as previously described who desire to do so may rent space on the market for the (season) (year) according to the method hereinafter described. Such stall space shall be known as reserved stall space. Any stall space not rented by the (season) (year) shall be known as unreserved stall space.)

2. (The (market master) shall rent to eligible applicants by the day any unreserved stall space available at the time of application or any reserved stall space not occupied after (7.30 a. m.) on the day of application.)

(If a holder of reserved stall space shall arrive on the market after his stall space has been assigned for the day he shall be assigned for that day without additional charge any other stall space not occupied at the time.)

3. (Stall spaces shall be reserved in the following manner: The day on which assignment of stall spaces shall be made for the coming (year) (season) shall be (May 1) (the first Monday in May) (designated by [the administrative agency].) Notice of the allotment shall be given such publicity as ..... [the administrative agency] may direct.)

4. (On such day each holder of stall space during the (year) (season) past shall have first choice for the coming year of the stall space he has occupied.)

5. (All other eligible applicants to rent stall spaces for the coming year shall draw from a series of consecutively numbered slips, and the slip drawn shall indicate the number of the choice of the person holding it. This choice shall be exercised in regard to the stall spaces remaining after holders of the past year have exercised their choice.)

6. (Nothing in this ordinance shall be construed to permit one vehicle to occupy more than one stall space.)

7. (No producer (or huckster) shall be allotted more than one stall space by the (year) (season) on one market, but may occupy additional spaces by the day.)

8. (Rental of a stall on the ..... market by the (year) (season) good for the market days (Monday, Wednesday, and Friday) shall entitle the lessee to occupy without additional expense on (Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday) the similarly numbered stall on the ..... market. In like manner; rental of a stall on the ..... [latter] market good for the market days (Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday) shall entitle the lessee to occupy without additional expense on the market days (Monday, Wednesday, and Friday) the stall of the same number on the ..... [former] market.)

9. (The fee for reserved space shall be \$. ..... per (month) payable in advance.) [This fee may be fairly determined by multiplying the market days in the period by the daily fee for unreserved space and subtracting from the result 20 per cent.]

10. (The fee for unreserved space shall be (25 cents) per day, payable on assignment.)

11. (Stall renters shall not be allowed to sell, sublet, or assign their privileges on the market) (except with the consent of (the market master.) Such assignment if permitted shall be for a sum not to exceed the pro rata charge for the remainder of the rental season.)

#### Section XII. (INSPECTION OF PRODUCTS.)

1. (All products offered for sale on the market shall be subject to inspection by (the market master) or any duly authorized city or State official.)

#### Section XIII. (FORESTALLING.)

1. (Forestalling is prohibited.)

#### Section XIV. (PRICE ENHANCEMENT.)

1. (Enhancement of price by agreement is prohibited.)

#### Section XV. (RULES AND REGULATIONS.)<sup>2</sup>

Rules and regulations governing (more specifically) the conduct and control of the public market(s) and the conduct of those doing business on the market(s), shall be as follows:

[Select only rules applicable to local conditions.]

1. Permission to sell on the market shall be evidenced by a receipt or ticket issued by the (market master) on payment of the required fee in accordance with the provisions of this ordinance and only holders of such receipts or tickets shall be permitted to sell on the market.

(Applicants for space on the markets (portions of the markets reserved for producers) must prove themselves to be bona fide producers. On acceptance of such a proof (the market master) will issue to each producer renting reserved space, a metal sign bearing the name, address, and stall number of such producer, such sign to be paid for by the producer at cost. Such signs must be displayed by producers renting reserved space when occupying their stalls.)

2. Upon entering the market, each seller shall proceed directly to his reserved stall or to the one assigned to him by the market master, and shall not make a sale until his vehicle is properly placed (and the draft animals removed to a place remote from the market).

3. (Stall occupants shall be permitted to place signs over their booths, tables, or stalls, bearing their names or trade-marks, the character of which signs shall be governed by the judgment of the (market master).)

<sup>2</sup> If only material presented in black type in the foregoing pages is to be enacted into law as sections of the ordinance much of the omitted material in parentheses should be added in this section in the form of rules and regulations.



4. It shall be unlawful for any person selling on the market to make any public outcry or do hawking or "spieling" or to give any musical or other entertainment for the purpose of drawing customers or to attract attention.

5. Profane, abusive, or discourteous language in the market is prohibited.

6. It shall be unlawful to use on the market(s) any scales which have not been tested and approved by the sealer of weights and measures.

7. It shall be unlawful to use on the market(s) any measures which have not been inspected and approved by the (sealer of weights and measures) (or to sell products in containers which have not been approved as standard containers for such products).

8. All goods offered for sale by weight must be weighed in plain view of the purchaser.

9. (All poultry must have attached thereto a card or tag giving the name and address of the seller.)

10. It shall be unlawful to offer for sale or sell on the market any diseased or spoiled produce or any food product not fit for human food.

11. It shall be unlawful to slaughter or draw any animal or fowl within the market spaces or on the public streets, alleys, or sidewalks.

12. (Every person selling or offering for sale articles or things on the market shall have a receptacle in which he shall deposit all trimmings and waste matter of every kind, and) it shall be unlawful, for any person to throw or deposit or leave any waste matter upon any street or sidewalk or in any stall of the market.

13. Dogs and all other animals except (live stock and) poultry for sale (and draft animals) shall not be permitted on the market.

14. It shall be unlawful for any person not to vacate the stall space assigned to him upon the disposition of his goods, or when ordered to do so by (the market master) or the person in charge of the market pursuant to the provisions of this ordinance.

#### Section XVI. (PENALTIES.)

Any person violating any of the provisions of this ordinance shall be deemed guilty of misdemeanor, and, upon conviction, shall be fined in any sum not exceeding (one hundred) dollars, or may be imprisoned in the city jail for a term not exceeding (thirty) days, or may be both fined and imprisoned.

#### Section XVII. (SPECIAL PENALTIES.)

(In addition to the penalties hereinbefore provided for violations of the provisions of this ordinance, any vendor may be subjected to temporary or permanent expulsion from the use of the market(s) for selling or offering for sale any article or thing not grown or produced by him as required by this ordinance except as provided in Section VIII.) (And the (market master), if he believes that any vendor is not a producer within the meaning of this ordinance, may require such person to make affidavit before some officer authorized to administer oaths that such person has actually grown or produced the articles or things in question or otherwise qualified as a producer, and if such person fails, neglects, or refuses to make such affidavit, such refusal shall be prima facie evidence of the violation complained of, and thereupon the (market master), after opportunity for hearing is afforded to such vendor if he so requests, may suspend such vendor for a period of not more than (sixty) days for the first offense and for the second offense permanently suspend such person from the privileges of such market place.)

#### Section XVIII. (REPEAL OF CONFLICTING ORDINANCES.)

All ordinances and parts of ordinances in conflict herewith are hereby repealed.

**Section XIX. (APPROPRIATION.)**

The sum of ..... dollars is hereby appropriated for the opening of the "market fund" hereinbefore provided for.

**Section XX. (EFFECTIVE DATE.)**

(This ordinance shall take effect and be in force ..... days from and after its passage and approval.)

**COMMENTS.****I. DEFINITIONS.**

It seems desirable, in order that certain provisions may be brief and in simple language, that the ordinance include at its beginning the careful definitions of certain important terms. The terms may then be used throughout the remainder of the ordinance, without definition.

**II. ESTABLISHMENT OF THE MARKET.**

It will add greatly to the convenience of operating the market to have stalls of standard dimensions laid out and numbered.

Where the market is on a street curb in front of privately owned property, it would often work a considerable hardship on property owners if their free ingress and egress were interfered with.

Property holders probably have no rights in any jurisdiction to charge for the use of city streets or sidewalks in front of their property. This evil, however, has grown up in connection with some curb markets.

Curb markets often contribute greatly to traffic congestion. It is well to provide so far as possible against this effect.

Cities should have complete control of their streets and other public property to the extent permitted by the State, and the use of such public property for market purposes, provided it can be legally put to such uses, should be under authorization of ordinance only.

In order to assure a thrifty market some cities refuse to permit competition with the market by itinerant vendors during market hours. In some cases the restriction against vending during market hours is against farmers only, in some against professional vendors or hucksters only, and in other cases against all vendors. Such a provision might be utilized while a new market was becoming established, and probably then could be repealed. Such a provision is not necessary in all communities. As in all cases, local conditions, weighed by well-informed committeemen, should determine.

**III. PURPOSE OF THE MARKET.**

The fact that disputes sometimes occur as to the function of the market would seem to make it desirable to include in the ordinance a clear statement of the purpose in view in establishing the market.

## IV. ADMINISTRATION.

Some arrangement should be made to facilitate making needed changes in the rules and regulations governing the market. This may be accomplished either by delegating the necessary power to the administrative agency in charge of markets (if that is legally permissible), or by placing on the shoulders of the administrative agency the duty to recommend to the city legislative body amendments to the rules and regulations. On large markets police assistance will be necessary.

## V. MARKET FUND.

Markets should be operated according to good business methods. It is much more desirable from every point of view to work through a separate market fund than to cover receipts into the general treasury and to meet all expenses from special appropriations. A market fund permits of much more intelligent accounting and operation.

## VI. OFFICIAL IN DIRECT CHARGE.

The growth of evil practices on some markets, involving the use of the market master's official influence in connection with trading in produce, raises the question whether it is not desirable to include in the ordinance a prohibition as to such trading by market officials.

## VII. MARKET PERIODS.

In order that fair dealing may be assured, sales on the market should be under the supervision of market officials and in accordance with rules and regulations. Sales should not be permitted on the market therefore outside of regular market hours.

## VIII. WHO MAY SELL ON THE MARKET.

Who should be permitted to sell on the market will depend on a number of considerations, such as whether a large assortment of products are produced on adjacent farms, whether the primary purpose of the market is to assist producers, or whether convenience of consumers is of paramount importance. The presence of hucksters on a market broadens the variety of its products, as such vendors deal in tropical fruits and other shipped-in products.

It is well to prevent on a public market any taint of speculation by one farmer in products of other farmers, and it therefore seems desirable to restrict sales of other produce than that raised by those making sales, except where definite and limited exceptions are made, such as where sales are for accommodation or in the case of hucksters.

When hucksters are permitted to sell on a public market they usually are prohibited from reselling products bought on the market



and from selling outside products which compete directly with those produced by the local farmers. In recognition of the fact that their markets are primarily for producers, and to avoid misleading consumers, some communities consider it desirable to place the hucksters admitted to the market in a separate, labeled section. Another possibility [is to provide each actual producer (for a fee) with a sign or badge certifying that he is a producer.

#### IX. METHODS OF SELLING ON THE MARKET.

When through lax management sales are made on the market in roadways and at places other than stalls much confusion and congestion of traffic results.

Local considerations will determine whether a market is to be retail, wholesale, or combined retail and wholesale. Usually a separate wholesale market is not needed unless specialization in truck production has been developed in the surrounding country.

Where a market is a combined wholesale and retail market separate periods often are devoted to the wholesaling and retailing functions. In large cities such markets are likely to be predominantly wholesale and the early morning period therefore is devoted to wholesale operations. In small communities where supplies are not very plentiful early wholesale operations often would result in an exhaustion of the supply. In such communities, too, the primary aim may be to establish a retail market. Under such circumstances the earlier period is sometimes devoted to retailing and the later period to wholesaling.

In the case of butter and certain other products, consumers can not be assured of fair dealing if the sale of unweighed "pats" or lumps is permitted.

One of the principal functions of public markets is to reduce distribution expenses through eliminating speculation and rehandling of products to as great an extent as possible. It seems desirable, therefore, to prohibit resales on the market.

#### X. WHAT MAY BE SOLD.

Obviously certain perishable products can not be handled satisfactorily from a sanitary point of view in open markets (at least in certain sections or during certain periods of the year) where protection from dust and flies is difficult if not impossible. Careful consideration should be given to this matter and the ordinance should provide accordingly.

Other local considerations will dictate the necessity of provisions in regard to the handling of certain nonperishable products.

## XI. ALLOTMENT OF SPACE ON MARKET.

The consensus of opinion seems to be that it is desirable to make it possible for vendors to build up good will in their business in connection with their locations by permitting the re-leasing of the same space year after year.

In drawing for stall space the fairest and most satisfactory method seems to be to have the drawn numbers indicate the order of choice by the drawers, rather than to have an arbitrary connection between the number drawn and the stall to be occupied.

Permitting one vehicle to occupy more than one stall space would often deprive deserving vendors of a place on the market. Similarly, permitting vendors to rent more than one stall space by the year would in many cases bring about inequitable conditions and might assist in approach toward monopoly.

Market fees should be sufficient to permit the market to be self-sustaining but should not be large enough to make the market enterprise a source of considerable surplus revenue. The function of the market is generally recognized to be to simplify and cheapen distribution, not to serve as an agency for taxation.

In numerous instances failure of market ordinances to prohibit the selling, subletting, or assigning of stall spaces has resulted in the development of exceedingly unsatisfactory conditions, and in some cases has brought about the virtual failure of the markets.

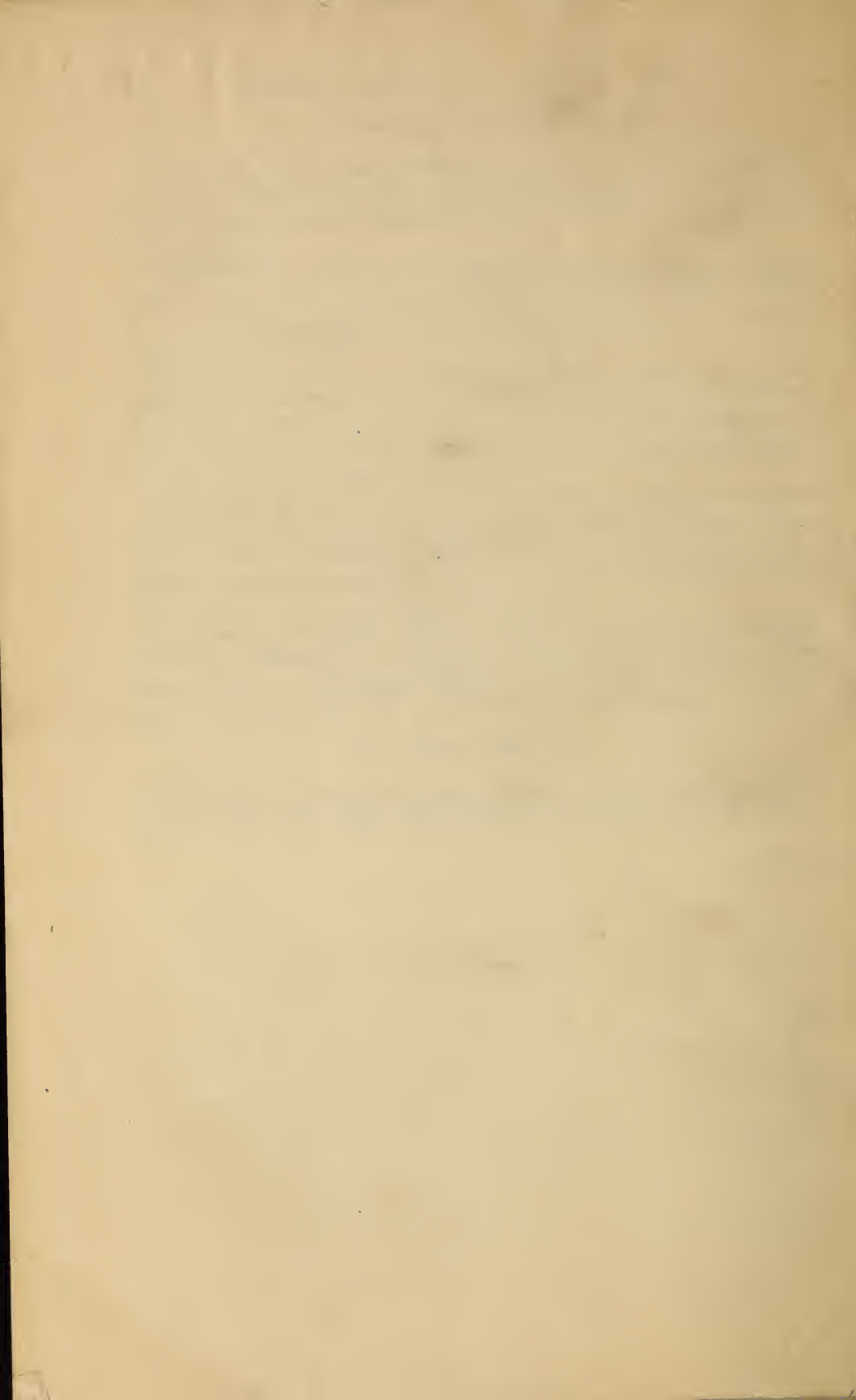
## XII. SPECIAL PENALTIES.

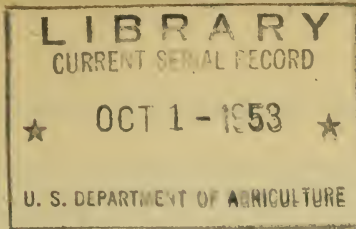
It has been found that expulsion from the market is usually a more effective and more easily applied penalty than subjection to a fine.











S. R. A.—Markets 70.

Issued October, 1921.

**United States Department of Agriculture,  
BUREAU OF MARKETS AND CROP ESTIMATES,**

H. C. TAYLOR, CHIEF.

**SERVICE AND REGULATORY ANNOUNCEMENTS.**

(Markets) No. 70.

**STATE BUREAUS OF MARKETS, INCLUDING DIVISIONS AND OTHER AGENCIES DOING MARKETING WORK.**

Marketing as an official activity is developing rapidly in the several States. This outline gives only the present status of the marketing work carried on by State bureaus of markets or by the State departments of agriculture or by divisions or bureaus created by legislative action or executive authority to do marketing work.

**Alabama.**

The markets division, Montgomery, Ala., was organized under authority of the produce law of Alabama, which was approved March 5, 1915, and amended September 29, 1915. The work of the division consists largely in placing growers in touch with profitable markets. The receipts from a produce license tax, collected from wholesale commission merchants, are applied to the work of the markets division, the remainder of the expense being paid out of the general funds of the agriculture and industries department. The division cooperates with the State Agricultural College, the demonstration agents, railroads, cooperative associations, and individuals.

F. O. Hooton is supervisor of the division.

The Alabama Markets Journal and Crop Report is published monthly by the division, and the Markets and Immigration Letter (mimeographed) is issued weekly by the agriculture and industries department.

**Arizona.**

There is no official State division of markets.

**Arkansas.**

The bureau of markets, Little Rock, Ark., was established under a provision of the warehouse, marketing, and gin-regulating law, approved March 21, 1917, and amended during the session of 1919.

This law authorizes the commissioner of mines, manufactures, and agriculture to establish agencies for the sale of farm, orchard, ranch, and other products, and to collect and disseminate information regarding such products. The amount of \$24,700 is appropriated for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1921.

Jim G. Ferguson is the commissioner.

The Arkansas Farm and Marketing Bulletin is published monthly by the department of mines, manufactures, and agriculture.

### **California.**

The division of markets, department of agriculture, Sacramento, Calif., was provided for by an act approved June 1, 1921, known as senate bill 895, taking over the duties of the State market commission, 525 Market Street, San Francisco, Calif., which was authorized by chapter 713, Laws of 1915, revised by chapter 802, Laws of 1917. The division is authorized to gather and disseminate information concerning supply, demand, prevailing prices, and commercial movements of farm products; to foster and encourage the standardizing, grading, inspection, storage, and sale of such products; to promote the organization of cooperative and other associations; and to issue warehouse receipts. The appropriation for the biennium beginning July 1, 1921, is \$37,240.

Harry S. Maddox is chief of the division of markets.

### **Colorado.**

The division of marketing, Fort Collins, Colo., was established under an act approved April 7, 1921, and known as house bill No. 456. The law provides for instruction in grading, packing, and market management, also for the establishment and promulgation of standard grades and classification of farm products, which shall conform to grades and classifications made mandatory by the United States Department of Agriculture so far as practicable. Competent inspectors may be designated by the director of the division. All inspection fees are to be paid into the State treasury for a division of marketing revolving fund. The appropriation is \$10,000 for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1921.

Wm. F. Allewelt is director of the division.

### **Connecticut.**

The bureau of marketing, State capitol, Hartford, Conn., was established in the State board of agriculture under authority of an act of the legislature of 1921, known as senate file No. 789. This law gives authority to investigate conditions, to establish and maintain grades and State brands for farm and horticultural products, and to obtain and dispense information regarding prices and supply and demand.

Leonard H. Healey, secretary of the State board of agriculture, is in charge of the bureau.

The Connecticut Market Bulletin is issued daily by the bureau.

### **Delaware.**

The bureau of markets and marketing, Dover, Del., was authorized by chapter 33, section 8, laws of 1921, amending chapter 21 of the Revised Code of Delaware, to be established within the State board of



agriculture. Power is given to investigate the cost of production and marketing; to gather and disseminate information concerning supply, demand, prevailing prices, and commercial movements, including common and cold storage of food products; to promote the organization of cooperative and other associations; to make rules and regulations for grading, packing, selling, and storing food products; and to act as market advisor for producers and consumers.

### **Florida.**

The State marketing bureau, Jacksonville, Fla., was created in 1917 by chapter 7315, general laws, No. 57, approved June 9, 1917, revised by an act approved May 6, 1921. The supervision of the work is entrusted to a commissioner who is empowered to collect and disseminate information, inspect farm products, investigate marketing conditions, and aid in the marketing and distribution of farm products. The law appropriates \$25,000 a year out of funds received from the fertilizer tax.

L. M. Rhodes is commissioner of the bureau.

A For Sale, Want, and Exchange Bulletin is published semi-monthly by the State marketing bureau.

### **Georgia.**

The bureau of markets, Atlanta, Ga., was established under public laws, No. 210, approved August 21, 1917, which provides for a bureau of markets for agricultural products within the department of agriculture. The bureau has authority to establish grades and standards, collect and disseminate information through a market news service and otherwise, investigate marketing conditions, and assist in the organization of cooperative associations. Special assistance is given in classing cotton under the United States warehouse act. The appropriation for the fiscal year is \$100,000.

Lem B. Jackson is director of the bureau.

The Market Bulletin is issued weekly by the State bureau of markets.

### **Idaho.**

The bureau of markets, department of agriculture, Boise, Idaho, was created by the fifteenth session of the legislature, 1919, taking over all the duties of the shipping-point inspection work formerly carried on by the bureau of markets under the farm markets law (ch. 71, session laws, 1915, amended by ch. 24, session laws of 1917), and the administration consolidation bill (ch. 8, laws of 1919). The shipping-point inspection work is carried on in cooperation with the United States Bureau of Markets and Crop Estimates.

W. H. Wicks is acting director of the bureau.

### **Illinois.**

There is no official State division of markets. Farm produce markets are regulated by the department of agriculture and the department of trade and commerce under the commission merchants' law, approved June 28, 1919 (Laws of Illinois, 1919, p. 14).

J. L. McLaughlin, superintendent of foods and dairies, 1410 Kimball Building, Chicago, Ill., is in charge of this work.

**Indiana.**

There is no official State division of markets.

**Iowa.**

There is no official State division of markets. The legislature of 1921 provided for "investigations in agricultural economics, including the marketing of farm products," by the Agricultural Experiment Station. The sum of \$25,000 is appropriated for this work for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1921.

**Kansas.**

There is no official State division of markets. The board of agriculture has assisted farmers in marketing live stock.

**Kentucky.**

The section of markets, University of Kentucky, Lexington, Ky., superseded in September, 1920, the department of markets established under chapter 20, laws of 1916, which made the following provision: "The University of Kentucky shall establish in connection with its agricultural extension work a cooperative bureau for fostering marketing."

O. B. Jesness is chief of the section.

**Louisiana.**

The market bureau, Baton Rouge, La., was established by the commissioner of the department of agriculture and immigration in 1916. The appropriation for the biennium beginning August 1, 1920, is \$15,000.

Millard S. Perkins is director of the market bureau.

The Weekly Market Bulletin is issued by the commissioner of agriculture and immigration.

**Maine.**

The division of markets, Augusta, Me., was established under chapter 218, public laws of 1917, amended by chapter 44, public laws of 1921, authorizing the commissioner of agriculture to investigate existing methods and costs of marketing farm products and purchasing farm supplies and to secure improvements therein. Provision is also made for shipping-point inspection service on potatoes. The appropriation for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1921, exclusive of the salary of the chief, is \$5,225.

C. M. White is chief of the division.

**Maryland.**

Chapter 391, laws of 1916, provides for the reorganization of the State board of agriculture and gives it broad powers regarding the marketing of all kinds of farm products. No special appropriation has been made for carrying out the provisions of the act.

**Massachusetts.**

The division of markets, 136 State House, Boston, Mass., was authorized in the act which provides for the organization of the executive and administrative functions of the Commonwealth into de-

partments (ch. 350, general laws of 1919, approved July 23, 1919). This act provides for a division of markets in the department of agriculture. The division has power to investigate the marketing of agricultural products, collect and disseminate information and statistics, investigate and aid improved methods of cooperative marketing, and carry out the State law affecting marketing. The appropriation for the fiscal year beginning December 1, 1920, is \$18,000.

W. A. Munson is director of the division.

The Farmers' Produce Market Report (mimeographed) is issued daily and the Brighton Live Stock Market Report and the Boston Retail Price Report (both mimeographed) are issued weekly by the division of markets. Similar reports are issued by reporters stationed at Worcester and Springfield.

### **Michigan.**

The bureau of foods and markets, Lansing, Mich., has been organized in the department of agriculture which was created by act No. 13, public acts of 1921, and empowered to take over the duties of certain boards, commissions and officers, including that of the office of market director, which was created by act No. 91, public acts of 1915, and provided for the investigation and improvement of marketing conditions.

Fred L. Woodworth is director of the bureau.

### **Minnesota.**

The division of markets, Capitol, St. Paul., Minn., was established under chapter 444 of the session laws of 1919, approved April 25, 1919. This law creates a department of agriculture and gives it power to do marketing work. The department has authority to investigate marketing conditions; collect and disseminate information; establish standards for farm products, excepting hay, grain, straw, and live stock; and to inspect farm produce, excepting hay, grain, straw, and live stock. It also administers, through the director of markets, the cold storage laws of the State, including the inspecting of all plants and the products being stored, and the licensing of operators. A market news service for live stock is conducted in cooperation with the Federal Bureau of Markets. Approximately \$40,000 will be available for the year beginning June 1, 1921, of which \$10,000 was appropriated by the legislature for the grading of potatoes.

Hugh J. Hughes is director of markets.

### **Mississippi.**

There is no official State division of markets. A mimeographed Swapping Sheet is issued twice a month by the department of agriculture and commerce, P. P. Garner, commissioner, Jackson, Miss.

### **Missouri.**

The State marketing bureau, Jefferson City, Mo., was created by an act known as senate bill No. 69 of the extra session of 1921. This law repealed house bill 651, approved May 30, 1919, and house bill 610, laws of 1921. The State marketing bureau is to be in charge of a State marketing commissioner appointed by the Missouri State



board of agriculture (or its successor at law). The State marketing bureau, under the direction of the State board of agriculture, is authorized to investigate the marketing of farm products; to furnish advice and assistance to producers, distributors, and consumers; to promote effectual and economical methods of marketing farm products; to establish, administer, and enforce standards of weights, grades, and measures; to assist in the organization and development of cooperative associations; to collect and disseminate marketing information; and to license and bond all commission merchants. The appropriation for the biennial period beginning January 1, 1921, is \$175,250.

Jewell Mayes, secretary State board of agriculture, is in charge of the marketing work.

The Marketing Bulletin is published every other week and the Monthly Bulletin every month by the State board of agriculture.

### **Montana.**

The department of agriculture, labor and industry, Helena, Mont., was created by act No. 216, session laws of 1921. This law provides for a division of grain standards and marketing within the department. Authority is given the department of agriculture, labor, and industry to establish and promulgate grades and standards for farm products and standards for receptacles therefor, to maintain a market news service, and to cooperate with producers and consumers in devising efficient systems of distribution.

Chester C. Davis is commissioner of agriculture.

### **Nebraska.**

The bureau of markets and marketing, Lincoln, Nebr., was organized in the department of agriculture on August 2, 1919, under the Civil Administrative Code (Title III, ch. 190, laws of 1919). The bureau investigates marketing conditions, including cost of production and cost of marketing, aids in the organization and conduct of cooperative associations and in accounting work, collects and disseminates marketing information, maintaining a special market news service to the newspapers of the State in cooperation with the United States Department of Agriculture. The bureau maintains an inspection service covering fruits and vegetables and cold-storage products. The appropriation for the work is derived from fees collected by this bureau and the bureau of food, drugs, and oil of the department of agriculture. The allotment for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1921, will be something more than \$50,000.

W. C. Andreas is acting chief of the bureau.

### **Nevada.**

There is no official State division of markets.

### **New Hampshire.**

The bureau of markets, Concord, N. H., was created under chapter 217, session laws of 1917, in the office of the commissioner of agriculture. The law provides for the collection and dissemination of information regarding the quality, quantity, and locality of agricultural products, the location of available markets, the maintenance

of a market news service, and the compiling and publishing of other data concerning the production and consumption of food products in the State. The appropriation for the fiscal year beginning September 1, 1921, is \$5,000.

Lawrence A. Carlisle, agent in marketing, is in charge of the marketing work.

The Weekly Market Bulletin is issued by the bureau.

### **New Jersey.**

The bureau of lands, crops, and markets, Trenton, N. J., was organized under the agricultural law, chapter 268, laws of 1916, amended by chapter 147, laws of 1919. This law was further amended by chapter 83, laws of 1921, which authorizes the State department of agriculture, acting through the bureau or otherwise, to collect and diffuse market information on farm products; to assist in the organization and maintenance of public markets; to assist in the organization and maintenance of cooperative purchasing and marketing associations; to establish and promulgate standards for produce and for containers. The funds for carrying on the work are received from the appropriations for the State department of agriculture.

Alexis L. Clark is chief of the bureau.

The City Market Letter (mimeographed) is issued weekly. A Weekly Market Letter is issued to farmers, and special market information is furnished to a number of newspapers.

### **New Mexico.**

There is no official State division of markets, the marketing laws of the State being administered by the College of Agriculture, State College, N. Mex.

### **New York.**

The division of foods and markets, department of farms and markets, Albany, N. Y., was organized in 1917 under chapter 69 of the consolidated laws. This law was amended by chapter 475, laws of 1921, which created a new administrative head for the entire department, Judge Berne A. Pyrke being named to this position with the title commissioner of farms and markets. The division of foods and markets cooperates officially with the division of agriculture of the same department, the State College of Agriculture, the county farm bureaus, the granges and cooperative associations, and the United States Department of Agriculture. The plan of work is to investigate the cost of food production and marketing in all its phases; to conduct and supervise auction markets; to investigate complaints and transportation delays; to establish markets, general and local; and to encourage cooperative association work.

Dr. Eugene H. Porter, commissioner of foods and markets, is in charge of the work.

Foods and Markets is published monthly at the Albany office. A daily Farmers' Market Report (mimeographed) is issued from the New York office, 90 Broadway, New York City, and the Buffalo Market Report (mimeographed) is issued daily from the Buffalo office, 1046 Ellicott Square, Buffalo, N. Y. The New York office



supplies a daily report to the Associated Press for publication in six cities of the State; also mimeographed market reports are furnished four days each week to a total of 118 daily papers.

### **North Carolina.**

The division of markets and rural organization, Raleigh, N. C., was established in 1913, under authorization of a resolution of the board of agriculture placing the marketing work under the "joint committee for agricultural work" provided in chapter 68, public laws of 1913. Chapters 115, 144, and 175 of the public laws of 1915 give the division authority for conducting certain branches of marketing and credit work. Chapter 325, public laws of 1919, approved March 11, 1919, gives the State board of agriculture authority to investigate marketing conditions and to establish and maintain standard grades and packages and State brands for farm crops. By action of the board of agriculture the work of crop statistics was made a part of the division of marketing, effective July 1, 1921. The work of the division includes investigation of the present methods of distributing farm products, demonstrations in cotton grading, supervision of the State cotton warehouse system, grading and packing schools, assistance to individual farmers and to growers' organizations in finding markets for produce, organization and supervision of cooperative marketing associations and credit unions. The appropriation for the fiscal year beginning December 1, 1920, is \$40,500, not including the appropriation of \$10,000 for the crop-reporting service.

B. F. Brown is chief of the division.

The Farmers' Market Bulletin is issued monthly by the North Carolina State College of Agriculture and Engineering and the State department of agriculture, Raleigh, N. C. The Credit Union News and the Weekly Price Report (both mimeographed) are issued by the division of markets and rural organization.

### **North Dakota.**

There is no official State division of markets. The legislature of 1921 appropriated \$10,000 for the biennium beginning July 1, 1921, for marketing work which is carried on by the agricultural college, Agricultural College, North Dakota.

### **Ohio.**

The bureau of markets, department of agriculture, Columbus, Ohio, was established by the director of agriculture under an act of the general assembly approved April 26, 1921, and known as house bill 249. This act created a department of agriculture and a director of agriculture, and abolished the State board of agriculture and the office of head of the bureau of markets and marketing established under that board by house bill 72, approved March 30, 1917. (Laws of 1917, p. 429). The department of agriculture is vested with the rights and duties of the former bureau of markets and marketing including power to establish a market news service, make rules and regulations for the grading, packing, handling, storage, and sale of food products; to investigate the cost and conditions of market-



ing; to investigate practices and methods of commission merchants; to act as market advisor for producers and distributors; to establish markets; and to assist in the organization of cooperative associations.

George U. Marvin is chief of the bureau of markets.

### **Oklahoma.**

The State marketing commission, Oklahoma City, Okla., was created by chapter 26, sessions laws of 1917, approved March 2, 1917. The law provides for cooperation with the United States Department of Agriculture, for the standardization of farm products, for agents of the commission in large cities to direct the selling of shipments from county and other associations, and for the dissemination of marketing information by means of correspondence and of bulletins. The commission has authority to investigate marketing problems, encourage organization among farmers for cooperative selling, and establish grades for farm products. As the legislature of 1921 failed to make an appropriation for the work of the State market commission, it has been unable to function except in a limited way since June 30, 1921. The State board of agriculture is planning to carry on a limited shipping-point inspection service on fruits and vegetables.

J. A. Farquharson is secretary of the commission.

### **Oregon.**

The bureau of organization and markets, Corvallis, Oreg., was established October 9, 1914, by the board of regents of the Oregon Agricultural College. General investigations relative to the marketing of agricultural products in Oregon are made. Special assistance is given to the farmers in the formation and management of cooperative marketing associations. The bureau cooperates with the Oregon State Grange, the Farmers' Educational and Cooperative Union, the Farm Bureau, the Oregon Council, and the State corporation commissioner's office.

Hector Macpherson is director of the bureau.

### **Pennsylvania.**

The bureau of markets, Harrisburg, Pa., was established under authority of act of the general assembly, No. 327, approved July 17, 1917. Act No. 101, approved May 8, 1919, defined the position of the bureau as a part of the reorganized department of agriculture. The duties and authority of the bureau are defined in act No. 337, approved July 9, 1919, amended by act 288, session of 1921. The bureau investigates marketing of farm products, including the cost of marketing; establishes grades and standards for farm products and standards for containers; promulgates rules and regulations governing the packing and marketing of produce; investigates conditions in cities relating to local distribution; and advises on public marketing problems. An inspection service on fruits and vegetables is conducted in nine cities of the State. In cooperation with the Federal Bureau of Markets and Crop Estimates a daily market news service is furnished to two hundred Pennsylvania newspapers. The appropriation for the biennium beginning June 1, 1921, is \$80,000.

Porter R. Taylor is acting director of the bureau.

**Rhode Island.**

There is no official State division of markets.

**South Carolina.**

The bureau of marketing, Columbia, S. C., was established in 1913 in the State department of agriculture, commerce and industries. The bureau acts as a clearing house for information concerning farm products.

B. Harris, commissioner of agriculture, commerce and industries, is in charge of the work.

The Weekly Market Bulletin is issued by the bureau.

The division of markets, Clemson College, South Carolina, was recognized by act No. 181, Statutes of 1921, and charged with the duty of investigating the marketing of farm products; of gathering and diffusing timely information concerning supply, demand, prevailing prices; of furnishing advice and assistance in regard to efficient and economical methods of marketing; and of establishing standards of grades, containers, etc. This work is placed by law under the extension division of Clemson Agricultural College.

F. L. Harkey, agent in marketing, is in charge of the division.

**South Dakota.**

The department of agriculture, Pierre, S. Dak., was created by the passage of senate bill No. 162, legislative session of 1921, and the powers and duties of the former department of marketing were delegated to the new department of agriculture. Authority is given to investigate conditions affecting the marketing of farm products, to assist in the cooperative marketing of such products and in the organization and management of cooperative enterprises, to encourage improved transportation methods, to increase storage and credit facilities, to make exhaustive studies of cost of production of grain, live stock, wool, potatoes, poultry, dairy products, vegetables, and hay. The appropriation for the fiscal year beginning July, 1921, is \$56,550.

Don Livingston is commissioner of agriculture.

**Tennessee.**

There is no official State division of markets but the department of agriculture, Nashville, Tenn., cooperates with the division of extension and the county agents in marketing farm products, especially live stock and fruits.

**Texas.**

The division of markets, of the markets and warehouse department, Austin, Tex., was established in 1919 under authority of the markets and warehouse law, approved May 26, 1917 (ch. 41, laws of 1917, first called session). Attention is given to locating farm products for sale, finding the best markets for same, and aiding in grading, loading, and transportation. Producers and consumers are furnished with information as to supply, demand, and prices. The appropriation for the year beginning September 1, 1921, is \$23,800.

T. R. Bolin is State marketing agent.

The States Marketing Bulletin is issued weekly by the markets and warehouse department.

The bureau of markets, State department of agriculture, Austin, Tex., investigates marketing problems, encourages organization among farmers for cooperative selling, establishes grades for farm products, conducts an inspection service on fruits and vegetables, and disseminates marketing information. The appropriation for the year beginning September 1, 1921, is \$21,750.

E. W. Cole is director of the bureau.

### **Utah.**

There is no State division of markets. The legislature of 1921 passed a law, chapter 2, laws of 1921, creating a State board of agriculture and the office of commissioner of agriculture. This board has authority for the administration of several laws relating to agricultural seeds, to live stock, and to weights and measures. Authority is also given the State board of agriculture to establish grades and standards for agricultural products.

Alonzo A. Hinckley is commissioner of agriculture.

### **Vermont.**

The bureau of markets, Statehouse, Montpelier, Vt., was established in 1915 by the State department of agriculture under the general authority contained in No. 11, section 7, acts of 1908, approved December 18, 1908. The bureau conducts investigations and disseminates information relative to the problems connected with the marketing and distribution in the State of dairy and other agricultural products, including seed potatoes, apples, maple sugar, hay, and live stock. The appropriation for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1921, is \$3,700.

E. S. Brigham, commissioner of agriculture, directs the work.

The Vermont Creamery and Market News Letter (mimeographed) is issued monthly by the bureau of markets.

### **Virginia.**

The division of markets, 313 Lyric Building, Richmond, Va., was established within the department of agriculture and immigration under an act of the general assembly (ch. 391, approved March 20, 1916). The director is authorized to investigate the market demand for the products of Virginia farms; the location of the most profitable markets; the transportation facilities; the best methods of packing, grading, storing, and standardizing agricultural products; to aid in the organization of cooperative associations among farmers; and to disseminate all possible information to farmers as to market prices. The appropriation for the biennium beginning March 1, 1920, is \$20,000.

J. H. Meek is director of the division.

A monthly Bulletin is issued by the department of agriculture and immigration.

### **Washington.**

The department of agriculture, Olympia, Wash., was authorized by subsection 6, section 90, chapter 7, session laws, 1921, a part of the new Administrative Code adopted by the legislature of that year,



to take over the duties of the office of farm markets, Pullman, Wash., which was created by chapter 119, laws of 1917. Power is given to maintain a market news service, to aid and assist producers in establishing economical and efficient systems and methods of distribution, to investigate transportation matters and the possibility of direct dealing between producers and consumers, also to aid in the marketing of farm products through cooperation. The appropriation for the biennium beginning April 1, 1921, is \$25,000.

E. L. French is director of agriculture.

The Monthly News Letter is issued by the department of agriculture.

### West Virginia.

The bureau of markets, Charleston, W. Va., was created in the State department of agriculture under authority of the West Virginia market law, passed February 17, 1917 (ch. 10, acts of 1917). The chief of the bureau is authorized to make and enforce rules and regulations in regard to the classification, storage, and marketing of agricultural products in the State, to inspect farm produce, to maintain a market news service, to establish marketing units and market houses, and to investigate the transportation of agricultural products. The bureau is supported in part by commissions received from the sale of produce at the auction markets.

W. H. Somers is chief of the bureau.

A Weekly Market Bulletin is issued by the bureau of markets.

### Wisconsin.

The department of markets, Madison, Wis., was created by chapter 571, laws of 1921, superseding the former division of markets within the department of agriculture which had been established in 1919. The department of markets, operating under sections 1495-1 to 1495-30 of the Statutes, exercise the powers: (1) To investigate, as to any products, price, profits, supply, demand, storage, market conditions, and transportation problems; (2) to assist and supervise co-operative associations; (3) to assist and supervise public markets; (4) to standardize food products and farm products and receptacles therefor; (5) to establish State brands upon products; (6) to prohibit unfair methods of competition and unfair trade practices in any business (except banks, insurance companies and public utilities); (7) to prevent waste and needless duplication in the distribution of food and fuel; (8) to avert or relieve a scarcity of food and fuel; (9) to assist the attorney general in enforcement of the anti-trust statute and other laws relating to trade. The appropriation for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1921, is \$116,000. The department also receives all fees from inspections.

Edward Nordman is commissioner of markets.

The Market News Letter is issued twice a month by the department of markets.

### Wyoming.

There is no official State division of markets.